

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From March 7 to 8, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,203 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,203 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Of the following, in general, which do you think is currently the **cheapest** form of energy today?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Solar	28	33	27	25	29	27	32	26	28	30	32	28	33
Wind	17	22	15	13	18	16	19	16	18	15	25	17	15
Natural gas	17	12	18	21	17	17	13	19	17	17	13	17	15
Oil	7	3	8	11	4	11	8	7	7	8	7	7	10
Nuclear	7	4	9	9	4	11	4	9	7	8	1	8	6
Coal	5	5	4	7	5	6	8	4	5	7	8	5	4
Geothermal	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	3	1
Don't know	15	19	15	11	20	10	14	16	16	14	12	15	16
Weighted N	1,203	468	289	446	642	561	408	795	775	428	128	859	171

[2] *[Shown to respondents who did not select "don't know" on the previous question.]*

Of the following, in general, which do you think is currently the **second cheapest** form of energy today? (N=1,018)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Wind	28	38	25	19	28	27	29	27	26	31	32	26	33
Solar	21	27	20	17	25	17	23	21	22	20	30	21	14
Natural gas	17	11	18	23	14	20	17	17	17	18	17	19	19
Oil	8	5	10	10	8	8	9	7	10	5	4	7	14
Coal	8	5	7	11	7	9	5	9	7	8	5	9	3
Nuclear	7	4	7	10	4	11	7	7	7	8	6	8	7
Geothermal	5	3	7	7	5	6	4	6	5	7	2	7	1
Don't know	6	6	6	4	9	2	6	5	7	3	4	3	9
Weighted N	1,018	379	244	395	513	505	352	666	649	369	113	728	143