DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

Candidate Climate Plan Summary ANDREW YANG

ABOUT THE PROJECT

The Green New Deal is an ambitious policy agenda to tackle the climate crisis, create quality jobs, and promote justice. It has become a core element of many Democrats' platforms in the 2020 Presidential race, with more than half of all candidates endorsing the Green New Deal and widespread, bipartisan support among American voters.

To determine the thoroughness of each candidate's climate platform in addressing the features of the Green New Deal and allow for some basis for comparison, Data For Progress created a Candidate Climate Plan Summary for the debate-eligible Democratic candidates' climate policy proposals todate. We include on a rolling basis candidates with published presidential campaign plans, rather than public statements or legislative history. Using a rubric of 48 essential Green New Deal components, we identify where each candidate 1) addressed a component with a proposed federal policy or action, 2) acknowledged a component but lacked clear policy details, or 3) did not include a component. We assess only the presence of specific components, but do not evaluate the merits of any particular approach.

If you see something missing from our analysis, please contact Data For Progress via our website

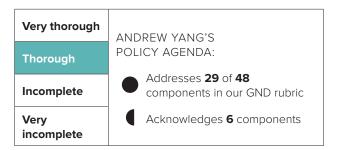
Candidate Climate Plan Assessment

ANDREW YANG

Has called for a Green New Deal? YES

PROPOSALS

- ★ It's Worse Than You Think Lower Emissions, Higher Ground
- ★ Combat Climate Change
- ★ Carbon Fee and Dividend
- ★ Grid Modernization Race to the Top



Yang's climate agenda is centered around five key principles: 1) Transitioning from fossil fuels to renewables and promoting energy democracy, 2) American climate leadership through trade standards and international agreements, 3) managed retreat from vulnerable regions, 4) carbon removal and geoengineering to reverse climate damage, and 5) a constitutional amendment to ensure environmental stewardship. Yang's decarbonization strategy is most unique for its emphasis on geoengineering and managed retreat, based on a belief that "we've waited too long" for traditional mitigation techniques. Other notable elements of the plan are a carbon fee and dividend, an electric grid overhaul, and reevaluation of FEMA and NFIP protocols.



\$4.87 trillion

direct federal investment



Jobs number not included



20 years to achieve spending targets

COMMITMENT TO GREEN NEW DEAL PRINCIPLES

The Green New Deal is an ambitious plan for climate action, job creation, and justice.

The primary mechanism through which the Yang climate proposal intends to improve equity is by leveraging a price on carbon to support universal basic income and clean energy projects. Yang also proposes \$4 billion in annual funding for vocational and apprenticeship programs and nearly \$100 billion in adaptation and resilience funding for frontline communities. Yang enables energy democracy through debt forgiveness for community coops and \$3 trillion in federal loans for individual clean energy transitions. He does not present any large-scale job or local economic development programs, which may be by design: His universal basic income program is predicated on the assertion that automation will replace many American jobs.

Yang is the only Democratic candidate to embrace geoengineering, including cloud seeding, in his climate strategy. There remains significant uncertainty around these technologies, including their impact on communities and jobs.

HAS ANDREW YANG OUTLINED A POLICY AGENDA THAT ADDRESSES THE KEY COMPONENTS OF THE GREEN NEW DEAL?

We took a look at Andrew Yang's official climate plan(s) to determine which components of the Green New Deal he has Addressed, Acknowledged, or Not Included. Where obvious, we also reviewed non-climate policies and statements that outline a clear plan to address the Social Safety Net components of the Green New Deal.



Plan addresses component with federal policies and actions.



Plan acknowledges component but lacks clear policies or actions.



Low Carbon Economy	ELECTRICITY SOURCES & EMISSIONS Eliminating emissions from the power sector in the 10-15 year time frame	
	ENERGY SECTOR SOURCES & EMISSIONS Eliminating emissions from the full energy sector in the next 20-30 years	
	ECONOMY-WIDE EMISSIONS TARGET Eliminating emissions from the full economy in the next 30 years, including land use, industry, and waste	
	NON-RENEWABLE CLEAN ENERGY SOURCES The development and use of nuclear, hydrogen, and carbon capture energy technologies	
	CARBON PRICING & SOCIAL COST OF POLLUTION Applying a price to carbon and other pollution either through tax, fee, or cap & trade system	•
	ENERGY DEMOCRACY Increasing community ownership of energy generation through more distributed system and cooperatives	
	NATIONAL GRID IMPROVEMENTS Modernizing the national grid to allow for more storage and long-distance transmission of renewable energy	
	ENERGY EFFICIENCY Energy Efficiency through new building, power, and industrial standards, technology, and retrofits	
	ELECTRIC VEHICLES Rapid expansion of zero-emissions vehicles and charging infrastructure	
	TRANSPORTATION EMISSIONS Eliminating emissions from full transportation sector, including aviation, rail, and waterborne	
	PUBLIC INVESTMENT IN INNOVATION & R&D Technology innovation research, development, demonstration, and distribution	
	MOBILIZE CLIMATE FINANCE Create a Green Bank or other fund to deploy public and private capital to achieve a low-carbon economy	

Clean Air and Clean Water	CLEAN AIR National clean air attainment	
	METHANE LEAKAGE & CAPTURE Eliminate emissions from existing oil and gas operations, and capture emissions from waste/ wastewater systems	
	REFRIGERANTS AND HIGH-GWP POLLUTANTS Phase-out all remaining high-GWP and ozone-depleting pollutants	
	CARBON REMOVAL Direct air capture and other negative emissions technologies	
	WATER INFRASTRUCTURE National lead pipe removal and water treatment upgrades for universal clean water	
	CLEAN WATER ACCESS Affordable water access and national conservation	
	WATERWAYS PROTECTIONS Expanded protections to national waterways from agricultural and industrial pollution	
	POLLUTER LIABILITY Holding firms civilly or criminally accountable for their current or historical pollution	
	PUBLIC LANDS Moratorium on fossil fuel extraction on public lands	
Natural and Working Land Restoration	REFORESTATION & AFFORESTATION Forest and grassland restoration	
	SENSITIVE LANDS AND BIODIVERSITY Protection for crucial wildlife habitat, biodiversity hotspots, and ecosystem services in U.S. public lands and waters	
	ARCTIC PROTECTION Banning offshore drilling in the Arctic and the ANWR	
	WETLAND RESTORATION Expanded wetland protection and restoration	
	SUSTAINABLE FARMING Incentives and standards for sustainable farming practices with reduced chemical use and more diversification	
	SOIL HEALTH Incentives and standards to promote soil health for better food, water quality, and carbon storage	
	BROWNFIELDS & HAZARDOUS SITES Remediation of polluted sites to return to natural or economic use	

		_
Sustainable and Resilient Communities	COMMUNITY RESILIENCE Infrastructure and education to improve community resilience to climate related hazards	
	PUBLIC SPACES Increase availability and access to community green spaces and outdoor recreation	
	PUBLIC HEALTH Improving quality of, and access to, health services to address the public health impacts of climate change	
	URBAN LAND USE & MOBILITY Reduce sprawl and vehicle travel by improving range, frequency, speed, safety, and affordability of mobility	
	ZERO WASTE Eliminate as much landfilling as possible through material waste reduction, reuse, and recycling	
Job Creation and Economic Development	JUST TRANSITION Targeting support to industries and communities affected by the transition away from fossil fuels	
	JOB GUARANTEE Ensuring anyone who wants a good job can have one supporting public projects	
	WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT & TRAINING Education, training, and certification for good jobs required in the economy	
	JOB QUALITY STANDARDS Labor protections, minimum wages, and collective bargaining rights for all jobs	
	LOCAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Targeted investment to grow jobs particularly in marginalized and frontline communities	
	ANTITRUST Returning fairness to the economy by breaking up monopolies across various industries	
Social Safety Net*	ENVIRONMENTAL & SOCIAL JUSTICE STANDARDS Ensuring all government actions, programs, and project abide by standard of fairness and equity	
	SOVEREIGNTY RIGHTS & INDIGENOUS LANDS Respecting and strengthening the rights of indigenous peoples for the use of their historical lands	
	BASIC INCOME PROGRAMS Guaranteeing a basic level of income to provide for basic needs - food, housing, transportation	
	UNIVERSAL HEALTH CARE Guaranteeing access to affordable healthcare for all and affirmation of health care as a human right	
	PUBLIC BANKS Using the US Postal Service or other entity to provide accessible and affordable banking to the economically vulnerable	
	AFFORDABLE HOUSING Solving the shortage of accessible, transit-connect, and affordable through financing, new construction, and policies	
	EDUCATION AND SCHOOL INVESTMENT Funding infrastructure repair and upgrades for schools, investing in STEM education, climate and environment education programs	
International Leadership	GLOBAL GREEN NEW DEAL Forming an international agreement or body to advance sustainable economy policy globally	
	INTERNATIONAL TRADE Using the power of trade to incentivize other countries to reduce carbon emissions and other pollution	

DATA FOR PROGRESS • JULY 2019