

From June 17 to 24, 2022, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,492 likely voters using web panel respondents in the following states: MO, WI, PA, NC, MI, CO, ME, IA. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters in the eight states by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,492 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Some members of Congress are proposing increasing public funding for healthcare so that everyone would have healthcare coverage, regardless of race, income, or ZIP code.

Do you support or oppose increasing public funding for healthcare so that everyone would have healthcare coverage?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
Strongly support	40	65	37	18	44	36	45	38	38	44	47	38	49	39	37	45	37	34
Somewhat support	29	28	31	30	28	30	30	29	32	24	35	29	31	28	30	31	30	25
Somewhat oppose	15	4	15	27	15	16	11	17	15	15	10	16	9	18	16	13	16	21
Strongly oppose	11	2	10	21	8	14	8	13	9	14	2	12	7	11	12	7	12	17
Don't know	4	2	8	4	5	4	5	4	5	2	4	4	3	5	4	5	4	3
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	93	68	48	72	66	75	67	70	68	82	67	80	67	67	76	67	59
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	26	6	25	48	23	30	19	30	24	29	12	28	16	29	28	20	28	38
SUPPORT (NET)	+43	+87	+43	0	+49	+36	+56	+37	+46	+39	+70	+39	+64	+38	+39	+56	+39	+21
Weighted N	1,492	514	440	538	790	702	495	997	961	531	143	1,260	318	588	583	710	533	249

[2] Some members of Congress are proposing increasing public funding for healthcare so that everyone would have healthcare coverage, regardless of race, income, or ZIP code.

Supporters of this say healthcare would become affordable for all Americans. Big insurance and pharmaceutical companies would not be able to cheat families as they do now, and everyone would still be able to choose their doctors.

Opponents of this say healthcare would become inefficient like the DMV if the government ran it; everyone would have longer wait times and low-quality care. Americans should be able to choose their providers and care without government interference.

Knowing what you know now, do you support or oppose increasing public funding for healthcare so that everyone would have healthcare coverage?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
Strongly support	30	52	26	12	31	29	34	28	27	35	39	28	40	28	27	33	27	29
Somewhat support	29	37	29	22	31	28	34	27	32	25	39	28	34	28	29	31	30	24
Somewhat oppose	20	5	22	31	20	19	14	22	20	19	12	21	12	23	20	19	20	21
Strongly oppose	15	2	13	29	12	18	9	18	14	16	3	17	8	16	18	11	18	21
Don't know	6	3	11	6	6	6	9	5	8	3	6	6	6	5	7	7	5	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	59	89	55	34	62	57	68	55	59	60	78	56	74	56	56	64	57	53
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	35	7	35	60	32	37	23	40	34	35	15	38	20	39	38	30	38	42
SUPPORT (NET)	+24	+82	+20	-26	+30	+20	+45	+15	+25	+25	+63	+18	+54	+17	+18	+34	+19	+11
Weighted N	1,492	514	440	538	790	702	495	997	961	531	143	1,260	318	588	583	710	533	249

[3] When thinking about the impacts of publicly funded healthcare programs on groups in America, which of the following comes closer to your view even if neither is completely correct?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
Publicly funded healthcare programs have a positive impact on Americans. They ensure that everyone, especially vulnerable groups in our communities like single mothers, low-income individuals, people with disabilities, and veterans, have access to healthcare	55	85	53	29	58	52	66	50	53	59	70	53	67	53	52	61	53	44
Publicly funded healthcare programs have a negative impact on Americans. They force average taxpayers to pay for health insurance for anyone who does not want to work to pay for it themselves, including undocumented immigrants	36	10	35	63	33	40	25	42	36	37	23	39	25	40	39	31	39	48
Don't know	8	5	12	9	9	8	10	7	11	4	8	9	8	7	9	8	8	8
Weighted N	1,492	514	440	538	790	702	495	997	961	531	143	1,260	318	588	583	710	533	249

[4] When thinking about public funding for healthcare programs, such as Medicare or Medicaid, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is completely right? (N=715)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
We should increase public funding for healthcare. People should contribute to these programs when they are able to, and lean on their communities to care for them in sickness or old age.	56	82	54	33	58	55	61	54	54	61	70	54	68	55	52	60	54	52
We should not increase public funding for healthcare. Hard-working taxpayers should not have to cover the healthcare bills for those who are unwilling or unable to take responsibility for themselves or their families.	36	13	33	61	34	39	27	41	36	35	22	38	23	37	42	31	39	44
Don't know	8	4	13	6	9	6	12	5	10	4	8	8	10	8	7	10	6	4
Weighted N	715	244	221	250	384	331	240	474	462	253	52	620	148	282	283	341	264	109

[5] When thinking about public funding for healthcare programs, such as Medicare or Medicaid, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is completely right? (N=777)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
We should increase public funding for healthcare. In a healthy community we should care for one another, and a way we can do that is ensuring everyone has access to good healthcare.	55	82	54	32	54	58	63	52	54	58	69	54	71	52	51	62	50	48
We should not increase public funding for healthcare. Hard-working taxpayers should not have to cover the healthcare bills for those who are unwilling or unable to take responsibility for themselves or their families.	37	12	35	62	37	37	28	42	36	38	22	40	21	43	40	31	39	48
Don't know	7	5	11	6	9	6	9	7	9	4	10	7	8	5	9	7	10	4
Weighted N	777	270	219	288	406	371	254	523	499	279	91	640	170	306	299	368	269	140

[6] When thinking about Americans' rights when it comes to expanding public healthcare programs, such as Medicare or Medicaid, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is completely right? (N=759)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
Healthcare is a human right. Public healthcare programs should be expanded, because every American deserves to get care when they need it. Families should not be burdened with bills and debt if a relative gets sick.	57	86	58	29	60	53	66	52	57	57	77	53	74	50	53	63	53	45
Freedom from government intervention is an American right. Public healthcare programs should not be expanded, because it will be unnecessary government involvement in private citizens' lives. People should be free to choose their providers and healthcare plans.	36	11	29	63	32	40	25	41	34	39	17	39	18	43	39	29	39	50
Don't know	8	3	13	8	8	7	8	7	10	4	6	8	8	7	8	8	9	5
Weighted N	759	256	224	279	407	353	252	507	485	275	73	646	176	286	296	374	261	124

[7] When thinking about Americans' rights when it comes to expanding public healthcare programs, such as Medicare or Medicaid, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is completely right? (N=733)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Income under \$50k	Income between \$50k-\$100k	Income over \$100k
Healthcare is a human right, which has been limited by big insurance and pharmaceutical corporations. Public healthcare programs should be expanded, because corporations should not be able to make large profits off of sick or ailing Americans.	56	85	50	31	60	51	61	53	54	60	62	55	63	56	52	60	53	52
Freedom from government intervention is an American right. Public healthcare programs should not be expanded, because it will be unnecessary government involvement in private citizens' lives. People should be free to choose their providers and healthcare plans.	37	11	38	61	30	44	28	41	37	36	27	39	30	35	43	32	41	41
Don't know	7	4	11	8	9	5	11	6	9	4	12	6	7	9	5	9	6	7
Weighted N	733	258	216	259	384	349	242	490	476	257	70	614	142	301	287	335	272	125