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From February 23 to 27, 2023, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,254 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ±3 percentage points.

N=1,254 unless otherwise specified. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

|   |   | D   | 1   | R   |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|
| [1] For each of the following programs, say whether you think<br>the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or | We should increase funding for this program         | 62% | 40% | 37% |
| keep funding the same.  — Medicaid  | We should keep funding the same for this program    | 32  | 50  | 47  |
|   | We should cut funding for this program              | 4   | 3   | 13  |
|   | Don't know  | 3   | 7   | 4   |
|   |   | D   | I   | R   |
| [2] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or    | We should increase funding for this program         | 76% | 58% | 58% |
| keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same for this program 29 | 21  | 33  | 36  |
| — Medicare  | We should cut funding for this program 2            | 1   | 2   | 3   |
|   | Don't know  | 2   | 6   | 3   |
|   |   | D   | ı   | R   |
| [3] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or    | We should increase funding for this program         |     | 65% |     |
| keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same for this program    | 23  | 28  | 26  |
| — Social Security   | We should cut funding for this program 3            | 1   | 3   | 4   |
|   | Don't know  | 4   | 5   | 3   |
|   |   | D   | ı   | R   |
| [4] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or    | We should increase funding for this program         |     | 29% |     |
| keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same for this program    | 43  | 48  | 45  |
| — Food stamps (SNAP)  | We should cut funding for this program              | 6   | 17  | 32  |
|   | Don't know  | 3   | 6   | 3   |
|   |   |     |     |     |
| [5] For each of the following programs, say whether you think   | We should increase funding for                      | D   | I   | R   |
| the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or  | this program 33%                                    | 51% | 30% | 19% |
| <ul><li>keep funding the same.</li><li>Student loans and higher education</li></ul>   | We should keep funding the same for this program    | 37  | 37  | 42  |
| <u> </u>  | We should cut funding for this program              | 8   | 26  | 35  |
|   | Don't know  | 5   | 7   | 5   |

|  |  |     | D   | I   | R   |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <ul><li>[6] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or keep funding the same.</li><li>— National defense</li></ul> | We should increase funding for this program      | 46% | 33% | 39% | 63% |
|  | We should keep funding the same                  | 27  | 12  | 38  | 30  |
|  | for this program                                 | 3/  | 43  | 30  | 30  |
|  | program  | 12  | 19  | 15  | 3   |
|  | Don't know                                       | 5   | 5   | 8   | 4   |
|  |  |     |     |     |     |
|  |  |     | D   | I   | R   |
| [7] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or   | We should increase funding for this program      | 32% | 44% | 27% | 24% |
| keep funding the same.   | We should keep funding the same                  |     |     |     |     |
| — Child Tax Credit   | for this program                                 | 49  | 41  | 51  | 54  |
|  | We should cut funding for this program           | 11  | 6   | 12  | 16  |
|  | Don't know                                       |     | 8   | 10  | 6   |
|  |  |     |     |     |     |
|  |  |     | D   | I   | R   |
| [8] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or   | We should increase funding for this program      | 31% | 39% | 28% | 25% |
| keep funding the same.  — Earned Income Tax Credit   | We should keep funding the same for this program | 47  | 43  | 49  | 49  |
| — Earned Income Tax Credit   | We should cut funding for this                   |     |     |     |     |
|  | program  |     | 4   | 9   | 15  |
|  | Don't know                                       | 13  | 14  | 15  | 11  |
|  |  |     | D   | I   | R   |
| [9] For each of the following programs, say whether you think  | We should increase funding for                   |     |     |     |     |
| the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or keep funding the same.  | this program                                     | 74% | 73% | 71% | 77% |
| Veterans benefits  | We should keep funding the same for this program | 22  | 22  | 25  | 19  |
|  | We should cut funding for this program           | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   |
|  | Don't know                                       | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   |
|  |  |     | D   | 1   | R   |
| [10] For each of the following programs, say whether you   | We should increase funding for                   |     | J   | ı   | 11  |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase   | this program                                     | 22% | 35% | 21% | 10% |
| funding, or keep funding the same.   | We should keep funding the same                  | 46  | 40  | 47  | 42  |
| — Welfare (TANF)   | for this program                                 | 46  | 49  | 47  | 42  |
|  | We should cut funding for this program           | 26  | 9   | 23  | 45  |
|  | Don't know                                       | 7   | 8   | 9   | 4   |
|  |  |     |     |     |     |

|   |   | D   | - 1 | R          |
|---|---|-----|-----|------------|
| [11] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase | We should increase funding for this program | 72% | 53% | 32%        |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same             | 26  | 25  | <b>5</b> 0 |
| — Affordable housing  | for this program                            | 26  | 35  | 50         |
|   | We should cut funding for this program      | 1   | 7   | 13         |
|   | Don't know                                  | 1   | 5   | 4          |
|   | Doller Milow                                | '   | 3   | •          |
|   |   | D   | I   | R          |
| [12] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for              |     |     |            |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase  | this program 61%                            | 72% | 57% | 54%        |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same             |     |     |            |
| — K-12 education  | for this program                            | 23  | 34  | 38         |
|   | We should cut funding for this program 4    | 2   | 5   | 6          |
|   | Don't know                                  | 3   | 4   | 2          |
|   | Doll Ckilow                                 | )   | 4   | ۷          |
|   |   | D   | I   | R          |
| [13] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for              |     |     |            |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase  | this program 42%                            | 64% | 39% | 22%        |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same             |     |     |            |
| — Clean energy research and development   | for this program                            | 27  | 38  | 41         |
|   | We should cut funding for this program 18   | 3   | 17  | 33         |
|   | Don't know                                  | 6   | 6   | 4          |
|   | John Killow                                 | O   | O   | 7          |
|   |   | D   | I   | R          |
| [14] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for              |     |     |            |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase  | this program                                | 63% | 32% | 14%        |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same             | 25  | 20  | 2.4        |
| — Climate change mitigation   | for this program                            | 25  | 29  | 34         |
|   | We should cut funding for this program 26   | 5   | 27  | 46         |
|   | Don't know                                  | 7   | 11  | 5          |
|   |   |     |     |            |
|   |   | D   | I   | R          |
| [15] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase | We should increase funding for this program | 31% | 52% | 75%        |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same             |     |     |            |
| — Border control  | for this program                            | 50  | 34  | 18         |
|   | We should cut funding for this              | 4.2 | 0   | 4          |
|   | program 8                                   | 13  | 8   | 4          |
|   | Don't know 5                                | 7   | 6   | 3          |

|   |  |            | D   | 1   | R   |
|---|--|------------|-----|-----|-----|
| [16] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase | We should increase funding for this program      | 16%        | 64% | 43% | 31% |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same                  |            |     |     |     |
| — Childcare   | for this program 4                               | 12         | 31  | 44  | 51  |
|   | We should cut funding for this program           | 7          | 3   | 7   | 12  |
|   |  | 5          | 3   | 6   | 6   |
|   | DOTT CRITOW                                      |            | J   | O   | O   |
|   |  |            | D   | I   | R   |
| [17] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for                   |            |     |     |     |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or keep funding the same.                       | this program                                     | 16%        | 58% | 45% | 36% |
|   | We should keep funding the same for this program | 3 <b>7</b> | 30  | 35  | 46  |
| — Infrastructure  | We should cut funding for this                   |            |     |     |     |
|   | program  | 5          | 2   | 6   | 7   |
|   | Don't know                                       | 2          | 10  | 14  | 11  |
|   |  |            | 5   |     |     |
| [10] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for                   |            | D   | ı   | R   |
| [18] For each of the following programs, say whether you think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase | We should increase funding for this program      | 37%        | 52% | 38% | 22% |
| funding, or keep funding the same.  | We should keep funding the same                  |            |     |     |     |
| — Public transportation   | for this program 5                               | 1          | 42  | 49  | 62  |
|   | We should cut funding for this program           | Q          | 3   | 7   | 13  |
|   |  | 4          | 4   | 6   | 4   |
|   | DOTT CRITOW                                      | •          | 7   | O   | 7   |
|   |  |            | D   | I   | R   |
| [19] For each of the following programs, say whether you  | We should increase funding for                   |            |     |     |     |
| think the U.S. government should cut funding, increase funding, or keep funding the same.                       | this program                                     | 8%         | 7%  | 6%  | 11% |
|   | We should keep funding the same for this program | 25         | 15  | 27  | 35  |
| — Corporate tax breaks  | We should cut funding for this                   |            |     |     |     |
|   | program 5  | 9          | 72  | 57  | 47  |
|   | Don't know                                       | 8          | 6   | 10  | 7   |
|   |  |            | D   | ı   | R   |
| [20] Some legislators have proposed making changes to   | We should keep Medicaid as it is <b>7</b>        | 6%         | _   | 74% |     |
| Medicaid. For each of the proposals below, say whether you  | I support this change                            |            | 8   | 10  | 17  |
| support this change, or whether we should keep Medicaid as it   | Don't know                                       |            | 9   | 16  | 14  |
| İS.   |  |            |     |     |     |
| — Cutting funding to Medicaid   |  |            |     |     |     |
|   |  |            | D   | I   | R   |
| [21] Some legislators have proposed making changes to   | We should keep Medicaid as it is <b>5</b>        | 9%         | 72% | 59% |     |
| Medicaid. For each of the proposals below, say whether you  | I support this change                            |            |     | 15  | 28  |
| support this change, or whether we should keep Medicaid as it is.   | Don't know                                       |            | 19  | 26  | 26  |
|   |  |            |     |     |     |
| <ul> <li>Ending the Medicaid expansion from the Affordable Care</li> <li>Act</li> </ul>                         |  |            |     |     |     |
|   |  |            |     |     |     |

|  |   | D      | I R    | ?       |
|--|---|--------|--------|---------|
| [22] Some legislators have proposed making changes to  | We should keep Medicaid as it is <b>59%</b> | 69% 5  | 57% 51 | %       |
| Medicaid. For each of the proposals below, say whether you   | I support this change 19                    | 14 1   | 14 28  | ,       |
| support this change, or whether we should keep Medicaid as it is.  | Don't know                                  | 18 2   | 29 21  |         |
|  |   |        |        |         |
| <ul> <li>Turning Medicaid into a block grant, which would cut the<br/>amount of funding the federal government pays into the<br/>program by about 50%</li> </ul> |   |        |        |         |
|  |   | D      | I R    | 2       |
| [23] Some legislators have proposed making changes to  | We should keep Medicaid as it is <b>61%</b> | 70% 6  | 51% 54 | .%      |
| Medicaid. For each of the proposals below, say whether you   | I support this change                       |        | 16 27  |         |
| support this change, or whether we should keep Medicaid as it  | Don't know                                  |        | 23 19  |         |
| is.  |   |        |        |         |
| <ul> <li>Charging monthly premiums to Medicaid recipients</li> </ul>   |   |        |        |         |
|  |   |        |        | Б       |
| 1341 Haday the Affendable Court Art court states assessed as   | 54  | D      | 220/   | R       |
| [24] Under the Affordable Care Act, some states expanded Medicaid, a program that provides health insurance to low-  | Strongly support 349                        |        |        | 19%     |
| income Americans, so that those making 138% of the federal   | Somewhat support                            | 29     | 33     | 32      |
| poverty level qualify. The federal government covers most of   | Somewhat oppose                             | 7      | 15     | 19      |
| the cost of this expansion.  | Strongly oppose                             | 6      | 6      | 18      |
| You live in a state that <b>has not passed</b> the Medicaid  | Don't know 9                                | 5      | 14     | 10      |
| expansion.   | SUPPORT (TOTAL) 65%                         | 6 82%  | 65%    | 51%     |
| Do you support or oppose passing the Medicaid expansion in   | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                              | 13     | 21     | 37      |
| Do you support or oppose passing the Medicaid expansion in your state? (N=377)   | SUPPORT (NET)                               | +69    | +44    | +14     |
|  |   |        |        |         |
|  |   | D      | 1      | R       |
| [25] Under the Affordable Care Act, some states expanded   | Strongly support 34%                        | 50%    | 31%    | 19%     |
| Medicaid, a program that provides health insurance to low-<br>income Americans, so that those making 138% of the federal   | Somewhat support                            | 32     | 34     | 36      |
| poverty level qualify. The federal government covers most of   | Somewhat oppose                             | 7      | 18     | 23      |
| the cost of this expansion.  | Strongly oppose 7                           | 2      | 7      | 11      |
| Vou live in a state that <b>has passed</b> the Medicaid evaposion  | Don't know                                  | 9      | 10     | 11      |
| You live in a state that <b>has passed</b> the Medicaid expansion.   | CLIDDODT (TOTAL)                            | , 020/ | CE0/   | FF0/    |
| Do you support or oppose your state's decision to pass the   | SUPPORT (TOTAL)                             |        |        |         |
| Medicaid expansion? (N=877)  | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                              | 9      | 25     | 34      |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)                               | +73    | +40    | +21     |
|  |   | D      | 1      | R       |
| [26] Below are actions that state governments can take to  | Strongly support 529                        |        | 57%    |         |
| help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health  | Somewhat support                            | 28     | 28     | 39      |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or  |   | 3      | 4      | 39<br>7 |
| oppose it.   | 11  | 2      | 2      |         |
| — Communicating with Medicaid enrollees through mail, text,  | Strongly oppose                             |        |        | 4       |
| and email about actions they need to take to maintain their  | Don't know 8                                | 6      | 10     | 10      |
| coverage   | SUPPORT (TOTAL) 849                         | 89%    | 85%    | 79%     |
|  | OPPOSE (TOTAL) 8                            | 5      | 6      | 11      |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)+76                            | +84    | +79    | +68     |
|  |   |        |        |         |

|  |                                   |        | D         | -          | R         |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| [27] Below are actions that state governments can take to  | Strongly support                  | 40%    | 52%       | 42%        | 28%       |
| help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or oppose it.  — Collaborating with community-based organizations to reach out directly to Medicaid enrollees | Somewhat support                  | 39     | 35        | 37         | 43        |
|  | Somewhat oppose                   | 7      | 5         | 5          | 10        |
|  | Strongly oppose                   | 3      | 2         | 2          | 4         |
|  | Don't know                        | 12     | 7         | 12         | 16        |
|  |                                   |        |           |            |           |
|  | SUPPORT (TOTAL)                   |        | 87%       | 79%        | 71%       |
|  | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                    |        | 7         | 7          | 14        |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)+                    | 69     | +80       | +72        | +57       |
|  |                                   |        | D         | 1          | R         |
| [28] Below are actions that state governments can take to  | Strongly support                  | 37%    | 49%       | 39%        | 24%       |
| help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health  | Somewhat support                  |        | 32        | 26         | 28        |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or  | Somewhat oppose                   |        | 8         | 14         | 20        |
| oppose it.   | Strongly oppose                   |        | 4         | 9          | 17        |
| — Automatically renewing Medicaid enrollees based on   | Don't know                        |        | 7         | 12         | 10        |
| existing data sources, without the enrollee having to submit a renewal form, to ensure people don't lose coverage  |                                   |        |           |            |           |
| renewalionin, to ensure people doll close coverage   | SUPPORT (TOTAL)                   | 66%    | 81%       | 65%        | 52%       |
|  | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                    | 24     | 12        | 23         | 37        |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)+                    | 42     | +69       | +42        | +15       |
|  |                                   |        | D         | 1          | R         |
| [20] Polow are actions that state governments can take to  | Strongly support                  | 4004   |           | I<br>E 104 |           |
| [29] Below are actions that state governments can take to help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health  | Strongly support                  |        | 62%<br>25 | 51%        | 35%<br>30 |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or  | Somewhat support  Somewhat oppose |        | 25<br>4   | 24<br>10   |           |
| oppose it.   |                                   |        | 3         | 5          | 13<br>11  |
| — Allowing all Medicaid enrollees to renew their coverage  | Strongly oppose                   | 6<br>9 | 5         | 11         | 11        |
| online or over the phone, which is not currently allowed in  | DOITE KNOW                        | 9      | J         | 11         | 11        |
| some states  | SUPPORT (TOTAL)                   | 76%    | 87%       | 75%        | 65%       |
|  | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                    | 15     | 7         | 15         | 24        |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)+                    | 61     | +80       | +60        | +41       |
|  |                                   |        | 5         |            | -         |
|  |                                   |        | D         |            | R         |
| [30] Below are actions that state governments can take to help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health  | Strongly support                  |        | 57%       | 39%        | 29%       |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or  | Somewhat support                  |        | 30        | 35         | 34        |
| oppose it.   | Somewhat oppose                   |        | 4         | 9          | 14        |
| Increasing staffing at Medicaid agencies to ensure the   | Strongly oppose                   | 5      | 2         | 5          | 9         |
| agency has resources to process enrollments  | Don't know                        | 11     | 7         | 12         | 14        |
|  | SUPPORT (TOTAL)                   | 75%    | 87%       | 74%        | 63%       |
|  | OPPOSE (TOTAL)                    | 14     | 6         | 14         | 23        |
|  | SUPPORT (NET)+                    | 61     | +81       | +60        | +40       |
|  |                                   |        |           |            |           |

| [31] Below are actions that state governments can take to   |
|---|
| help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support or     |
| oppose it.  |

- Allowing all Medicaid enrollees to stay enrolled until 2024 without having to reapply

| [32] Below are actions that state governments can take to   |
|---|
| help Medicaid enrollees stay covered once the public health |
| emergency expires. For each, say whether you support of     |
| oppose it.  |

— Allowing all enrollees who lose Medicaid coverage to move to a new subsidized healthcare plan with low premiums

|                  |                           | D                 | 1                  | R                   |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Strongly support | 40%                       | 52%               | 40%                | 27%                 |
| Somewhat support | 27                        | 27                | 27                 | 28                  |
| Somewhat oppose  | 15                        | 10                | 14                 | 20                  |
| Strongly oppose  | 8                         | 3                 | 6                  | 14                  |
| Don't know       | 10                        | 8                 | 13                 | 11                  |
| SUPPORT (TOTAL)  | 67%                       | 79%               | 67%                | 55%                 |
| OPPOSE (TOTAL)   | 23                        | 13                | 20                 | 34                  |
| SUPPORT (NET)    | +44                       | +66               | +47                | +21                 |
|                  |                           |                   |                    |                     |
|                  |                           | D                 | - 1                | R                   |
| <b>6</b> : 1     | 270/                      | 49%               | 2701               | 250/                |
| Strongly support | 37%                       | 4370              | 37%                | 25%                 |
| Somewhat support | 37%                       | 38                | 3/%                | 25%<br>43           |
|                  |                           |                   |                    |                     |
| Somewhat support | 39                        | 38                | 36                 | 43                  |
| Somewhat support | 39<br>7                   | 38                | 36<br>7            | 43<br>11            |
| Somewhat support | 39<br>7<br>4<br>12        | 38<br>4<br>2      | 36<br>7<br>4       | 43<br>11<br>7       |
| Somewhat support | 39<br>7<br>4<br>12<br>76% | 38<br>4<br>2<br>8 | 36<br>7<br>4<br>15 | 43<br>11<br>7<br>15 |