

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From September 27 to October 9, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 2,701 U.S. registered voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of registered voters by age, gender, education, race, and urbanicity. The sample was also weighted to account for a minimum of 400 Black, 400 Latino, and 600 rural interviews collected to ensure overall proportional representation of registered voters.

Registered voters in the sample are categorized as rural if they reside in a zip code that falls in a rural area, as defined by the Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA), **and** who self-report living in a rural/remote area with a population less than 10,000. The survey was conducted in English and Spanish. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 2 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=2,701 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Which of the following best describes where you live?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Big City/Major Urban Area (population of 300,000 or more)	20	27	19	12	18	22	23	18	18	25	21	35	16	29	0
Midsized City (population between 100,000 to 300,000)	10	12	9	8	10	10	11	9	10	9	6	12	9	14	0
Suburb (community near a big or midsized city, less than 250,000)	31	32	30	32	32	31	29	34	28	38	51	29	30	34	0
Small Town (population between 10,000 to 50,000)	17	14	18	21	19	16	17	18	19	14	9	13	20	10	0
Rural/Remote Area (population less than 10,000)	21	16	24	26	21	21	20	22	25	15	13	10	25	13	100
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[2] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Energy efficiency

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	39	40	37	39	37	41	39	39	37	42	41	43	38	37	39
Somewhat well	38	37	39	39	37	40	35	41	36	42	38	29	42	35	40
Only a little	18	17	20	17	19	16	20	16	20	13	19	19	17	21	15
Not well at all	5	5	4	5	7	3	7	4	6	3	2	9	4	7	6
WELL (TOTAL)	77	77	76	78	74	81	74	80	73	84	79	72	80	72	79
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	23	22	24	22	26	19	27	20	26	16	21	28	21	28	21
WELL (NET)	+54	+55	+52	+56	+48	+62	+47	+60	+47	+68	+58	+44	+59	+44	+58
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[3] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Weatherization or weather-proofing

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	39	40	39	39	37	42	35	43	38	42	27	40	40	34	45
Somewhat well	35	34	36	38	34	37	32	38	34	38	36	31	38	33	36
Only a little	19	19	20	18	20	17	22	16	21	15	26	19	17	24	13
Not well at all	7	8	5	6	9	4	11	3	8	5	11	10	5	9	6
WELL (TOTAL)	74	74	75	77	71	79	67	81	72	80	63	71	78	67	81
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	26	27	25	24	29	21	33	19	29	20	37	29	22	33	19
WELL (NET)	+48	+47	+50	+53	+42	+58	+34	+62	+43	+60	+26	+42	+56	+34	+62
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[4] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Heat pumps

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	26	27	24	26	23	29	27	25	25	27	16	35	24	25	26
Somewhat well	30	30	32	31	27	34	30	30	29	33	29	25	32	32	33
Only a little	29	28	29	30	31	27	27	30	29	28	38	26	30	25	26
Not well at all	15	15	16	13	19	10	15	14	16	12	17	14	14	17	15
WELL (TOTAL)	56	57	56	57	50	63	57	55	54	60	45	60	56	57	59
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	44	43	45	43	50	37	42	44	45	40	55	40	44	42	41
WELL (NET)	+12	+14	+11	+14	0	+26	+15	+11	+9	+20	-10	+20	+12	+15	+18
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[5] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Heat pump water heater

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	29	28	26	33	27	32	33	27	29	29	31	39	27	29	30
Somewhat well	31	33	33	29	29	34	33	31	31	33	25	26	31	33	31
Only a little	26	25	27	26	28	23	22	28	26	26	33	20	27	25	25
Not well at all	14	14	15	13	15	12	12	15	14	13	11	15	14	13	14
WELL (TOTAL)	60	61	59	62	56	66	66	58	60	62	56	65	58	62	61
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	40	39	42	39	43	35	34	43	40	39	44	35	41	38	39
WELL (NET)	+20	+22	+17	+23	+13	+31	+32	+15	+20	+23	+12	+30	+17	+24	+22
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[6] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Tax credits

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	33	36	31	32	31	36	34	33	31	38	31	44	31	33	31
Somewhat well	38	37	40	38	38	38	37	39	37	41	41	32	41	34	39
Only a little	22	20	23	22	23	20	20	22	25	15	21	17	22	24	23
Not well at all	7	7	7	8	8	6	9	5	8	5	6	7	6	9	7
WELL (TOTAL)	71	73	71	70	69	74	71	72	68	79	72	76	72	67	70
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	29	27	30	30	31	26	29	27	33	20	27	24	28	33	30
WELL (NET)	+42	+46	+41	+40	+38	+48	+42	+45	+35	+59	+45	+52	+44	+34	+40
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[7] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Tax rebates

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	33	34	30	34	30	36	30	35	30	39	31	40	32	29	32
Somewhat well	37	39	37	36	38	37	36	39	36	40	38	31	40	34	39
Only a little	22	19	27	21	23	20	23	21	25	16	25	19	21	25	20
Not well at all	8	8	6	9	9	7	12	5	10	4	6	9	7	11	10
WELL (TOTAL)	70	73	67	70	68	73	66	74	66	79	69	71	72	63	71
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	30	27	33	30	32	27	35	26	35	20	31	28	28	36	30
WELL (NET)	+40	+46	+34	+40	+36	+46	+31	+48	+31	+59	+38	+43	+44	+27	+41
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[8] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Home electrification

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	21	22	19	20	18	24	23	19	20	22	16	26	20	24	20
Somewhat well	31	30	31	30	27	34	32	29	30	32	35	28	31	30	32
Only a little	28	26	28	30	28	27	25	30	28	27	30	22	28	28	28
Not well at all	21	22	22	19	27	14	19	22	22	19	19	25	21	19	20
WELL (TOTAL)	52	52	50	50	45	58	55	48	50	54	51	54	51	54	52
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	49	48	50	49	55	41	44	52	50	46	49	47	49	47	48
WELL (NET)	+3	+4	0	+1	-10	+17	+11	-4	0	+8	+2	+7	+2	+7	+4
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[9] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Energy audit

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	19	21	19	17	18	21	20	19	16	25	17	24	19	19	18
Somewhat well	29	28	28	31	25	33	27	30	27	32	32	25	29	29	29
Only a little	27	26	31	26	27	27	28	27	29	24	27	24	28	26	29
Not well at all	24	25	22	26	30	19	25	24	28	19	24	27	24	25	24
WELL (TOTAL)	48	49	47	48	43	54	47	49	43	57	49	49	48	48	47
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	51	51	53	52	57	46	53	51	57	43	51	51	52	51	53
WELL (NET)	-3	-2	-6	-4	-14	+8	-6	-2	-14	+14	-2	-2	-4	-3	-6
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[10] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Rural energy efficiency gap

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	13	14	10	12	12	14	17	9	12	13	13	19	11	16	13
Somewhat well	21	23	21	20	19	24	28	17	21	23	32	23	19	26	21
Only a little	29	29	30	29	29	30	26	32	30	28	26	27	30	29	30
Not well at all	37	34	39	38	40	33	29	43	37	36	30	32	40	28	37
WELL (TOTAL)	34	37	31	32	31	38	45	26	33	36	45	42	30	42	34
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	66	63	69	67	69	63	55	75	67	64	56	59	70	57	67
WELL (NET)	-32	-26	-38	-35	-38	-25	-10	-49	-34	-28	-11	-17	-40	-15	-33
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[11] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— **[SPLIT A:]** Energy equity

(N=1,359)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	16	18	13	15	13	19	23	10	15	17	28	13	20	15
Somewhat well	24	25	23	25	24	25	28	22	25	23	23	23	29	27
Only a little	33	33	34	32	34	32	30	35	33	33	23	35	28	32
Not well at all	27	24	31	28	29	24	19	33	27	28	26	29	22	27
WELL (TOTAL)	40	43	36	40	37	44	51	32	40	40	51	36	49	42
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	60	57	65	60	63	56	49	68	60	61	49	64	50	59
WELL (NET)	-20	-14	-29	-20	-26	-12	+2	-36	-20	-21	+2	-28	-1	-17
Weighted N	1,359	563	332	464	713	646	577	782	884	475	171	919	287	252

[12] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Energy burden

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	18	20	15	18	16	20	23	14	16	21	26	23	16	22	16
Somewhat well	26	26	28	26	24	29	25	27	27	25	24	22	26	28	30
Only a little	29	29	27	31	30	29	27	31	30	28	28	25	31	26	27
Not well at all	27	25	30	26	31	22	24	29	27	26	21	30	27	23	27
WELL (TOTAL)	44	46	43	44	40	49	48	41	43	46	50	45	42	50	46
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	56	54	57	57	61	51	51	60	57	54	49	55	58	49	54
WELL (NET)	-12	-8	-14	-13	-21	-2	-3	-19	-14	-8	+1	-10	-16	+1	-8
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[13] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— **[SPLIT B:]** Energy justice

(N=1,342)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	12	16	8	10	11	14	15	10	10	16	18	10	15	11
Somewhat well	18	19	18	18	15	22	23	15	18	20	20	17	23	13
Only a little	29	27	30	31	28	30	28	29	31	25	28	29	28	32
Not well at all	40	37	45	42	46	34	33	46	41	39	34	44	33	43
WELL (TOTAL)	30	35	26	28	26	36	38	25	28	36	38	27	38	24
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	69	64	75	73	74	64	61	75	72	64	62	73	61	75
WELL (NET)	-39	-29	-49	-45	-48	-28	-23	-50	-44	-28	-24	-46	-23	-51
Weighted N	1,342	587	310	445	707	635	566	776	873	469	169	907	269	247

[14] Generally speaking, how well would you say you understand the following items or phrases?

— Energy insecurity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	17	20	16	15	15	20	20	15	17	19	11	24	16	20	16
Somewhat well	28	29	30	27	27	29	33	25	27	30	25	28	27	35	28
Only a little	28	28	27	29	28	28	25	30	27	29	37	22	30	25	26
Not well at all	26	23	27	30	29	23	23	29	29	22	26	26	27	20	30
WELL (TOTAL)	45	49	46	42	42	49	53	40	44	49	36	52	43	55	44
LESS WELL (TOTAL)	54	51	54	59	57	51	48	59	56	51	63	48	57	45	56
WELL (NET)	-9	-2	-8	-17	-15	-2	+5	-19	-12	-2	-27	+4	-14	+10	-12
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[15] This question was shown to respondents who previously indicated they live in a Rural/Remote Area (population less than 10,000), including those who are matched to zip codes that fall outside areas defined as rural by the HRSA.

Are you a customer of a rural electric cooperative, which is a non-profit utility owned and managed by its own customers? (N=573)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Latino	Rural
I am a customer of a rural electric cooperative	27	31	16	31	26	28	27	27	25	34	29	30	28
I am not a customer of a rural electric cooperative	58	54	66	55	55	60	51	62	58	58	56	53	56
Don't know	15	14	18	14	18	12	21	11	17	8	15	18	16
Weighted N	573	181	155	237	302	271	232	341	436	137	452	72	500

[16] How would you describe your community's level of access to affordable and reliable energy options compared to other areas of your state?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Much better than other areas of my state	20	24	14	19	18	23	21	19	16	27	16	26	19	22	14
About the same as other areas of my state	63	61	65	63	63	62	58	66	63	62	69	56	65	58	61
Much worse than other areas of my state	12	11	13	13	13	11	15	10	13	9	12	12	12	14	19
Don't know	5	4	8	5	6	5	5	5	7	2	3	7	5	6	6
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[17] Generally speaking, how interested are you in upgrading your home with electrification or energy efficiency upgrades?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very interested	25	29	20	23	23	27	32	20	22	29	23	30	23	30	19
Somewhat interested	38	37	40	38	38	38	39	37	38	37	41	36	37	40	39
Only a little interested	20	20	18	21	21	18	17	22	20	20	25	15	21	15	22
Not interested at all	15	13	16	16	14	15	9	19	16	12	8	14	16	10	16
Don't know	3	2	6	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	4
INTERESTED (TOTAL)	63	66	60	61	61	65	71	57	60	66	64	66	60	70	58
NOT INTERESTED (TOTAL)	35	33	34	37	35	33	26	41	36	32	33	29	37	25	38
INTERESTED (NET)	+28	+33	+26	+24	+26	+32	+45	+16	+24	+34	+31	+37	+23	+45	+20
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[18] Where do you usually get information about your household maintenance and appliance needs, including energy efficiency upgrades?

Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Searching the internet	55	54	56	56	54	57	58	53	53	59	61	49	56	56	51
Friends and family	45	43	46	48	49	41	52	41	45	46	48	39	47	46	42
Local or state government resources	26	31	25	21	24	28	24	27	22	33	29	28	26	25	22
Local contractors and businesses	24	24	23	25	23	26	24	24	21	31	30	20	26	20	23
Social media sites more generally, like Facebook, Instagram, or X (Twitter)	24	27	19	23	21	27	35	16	24	24	17	27	23	31	18
Neighbors	23	22	24	24	24	22	26	21	24	22	29	25	22	23	21
Local media, including newspapers	21	25	18	19	19	24	23	20	19	26	20	25	21	22	18
Social media sites for your local area, like NextDoor	18	18	17	17	17	19	25	12	16	20	29	19	16	21	10
Local community boards or forums	11	15	9	9	11	11	15	8	10	14	16	13	10	14	9
Somewhere else	3	3	4	3	3	3	1	5	3	4	0	3	3	3	2
None of these	8	8	9	8	8	8	5	10	10	6	2	10	8	6	13
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[19] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) systems, which are powered by electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	16	18	12	16	13	18	22	11	15	17	16	21	14	21	13
Some	39	41	38	38	39	40	41	38	39	40	48	40	37	42	38
Nothing at all	45	41	51	46	48	42	37	51	46	43	36	40	48	36	49
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[20] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump water heaters, which are powered by electricity

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	14	16	11	14	12	16	21	9	14	15	8	21	13	19	12
Some	39	39	38	39	39	38	43	36	39	38	58	40	36	42	38
Nothing at all	47	45	51	47	48	45	36	55	47	47	34	39	51	39	51
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[21] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new rebate to help people pay to weather-proof their homes to increase energy efficiency

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	18	22	12	18	17	20	24	14	18	19	11	25	17	25	16
Some	45	46	45	43	44	45	45	45	44	46	55	42	44	44	43
Nothing at all	37	32	43	39	39	35	31	41	38	35	34	32	39	31	41
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[22] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of energy efficiency upgrades to their homes

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	20	22	17	19	18	22	27	15	19	23	19	30	18	24	14
Some	49	51	48	48	49	50	45	53	48	51	45	43	51	48	52
Nothing at all	31	27	35	33	33	28	29	32	33	26	37	27	32	28	34
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[23] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of buying and installing a water heater or heat pump for their space heating and cooling

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	17	21	12	15	16	17	23	12	15	19	14	26	15	24	14
Some	39	39	40	38	38	40	41	37	39	39	54	36	38	38	37
Nothing at all	44	40	48	47	46	42	35	51	46	42	32	38	47	38	49
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[24] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of new or used electric vehicles

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	22	25	20	20	20	25	26	19	19	28	18	31	21	24	16
Some	45	44	45	46	43	47	42	47	44	47	58	36	45	48	45
Nothing at all	33	30	35	34	37	28	31	34	37	25	24	33	34	28	39
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[25] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households across the U.S. by this law.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following tax credits or rebates?

— A tax credit to help people cover the cost of installing solar panels on their homes

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	28	31	26	26	25	32	31	26	26	32	44	31	26	32	20
Some	48	48	48	47	49	46	44	50	46	50	31	45	49	47	48
Nothing at all	24	21	26	27	26	21	25	23	27	18	25	24	24	22	32
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[26] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— More electric vehicles on the road

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	27	32	19	25	25	28	33	22	25	29	20	38	24	34	20
Some	49	49	51	48	50	48	47	51	48	51	61	43	49	49	46
Nothing at all	24	19	29	27	25	24	20	27	27	19	20	19	27	17	34
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[27] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— Installation of additional electric vehicle charging stations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	22	27	14	21	20	25	27	18	20	26	25	33	18	30	15
Some	47	46	51	44	48	45	45	48	45	49	56	39	47	46	44
Nothing at all	31	27	35	35	32	31	28	34	35	24	19	28	34	23	42
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[28] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— Development of new clean energy projects, such as wind or solar farms

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	22	26	16	21	19	25	25	20	20	26	25	26	21	25	21
Some	47	46	50	46	47	46	46	48	47	47	45	43	47	48	42
Nothing at all	31	28	34	33	34	29	30	33	34	27	30	31	32	28	37
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[29] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— Creation of new clean energy jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	18	22	13	18	15	22	24	14	16	23	16	28	16	28	14
Some	43	44	43	41	42	44	45	42	43	42	55	39	42	44	38
Nothing at all	39	33	44	42	42	34	31	44	41	35	29	33	42	29	48
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[30] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— More households installing solar panels

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	25	30	19	23	24	26	30	21	23	29	22	31	23	35	19
Some	49	46	53	50	50	48	48	49	49	47	58	47	49	45	49
Nothing at all	26	24	28	28	27	26	22	30	28	24	20	22	28	21	32
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[31] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— More households installing heat pump HVAC systems, or HVAC water heaters

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	16	18	12	15	15	17	23	10	14	18	14	26	13	21	11
Some	38	39	37	36	37	39	41	35	39	35	52	40	35	43	38
Nothing at all	47	43	51	48	49	44	36	54	47	46	33	34	51	35	52
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[32] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— More households weather-proofing their homes to increase energy efficiency

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	20	24	15	18	18	21	25	16	19	21	22	27	18	26	16
Some	46	46	44	48	47	45	47	46	46	47	41	45	45	50	46
Nothing at all	34	30	41	34	34	33	28	38	35	32	37	28	37	24	37
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[33] As you may have heard, Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in 2022. This law invests billions of dollars in clean energy and energy efficiency, including new tax credits and rebates for consumers.

How much have you heard, read, or seen about each of the following energy-related investments **in your area** in the last two years?

— Funding to help farmers use agricultural practices that are better for the climate

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	16	20	11	16	15	18	24	11	16	18	15	26	14	23	12
Some	39	40	40	38	40	39	43	36	39	38	45	38	37	43	37
Nothing at all	44	41	49	46	45	44	33	53	45	44	40	36	49	34	51
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[34] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A rebate covering 50-100% of the cost of a heat pump HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) system, up to \$8,000 total

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	40	45	34	37	39	40	39	40	38	42	37	39	39	42	36
Somewhat helpful	27	27	28	27	26	28	30	25	27	28	32	29	27	26	28
Only a little helpful	13	11	15	14	13	13	16	11	14	12	15	12	12	16	12
Not helpful at all	11	8	13	12	10	12	7	14	11	11	4	9	13	6	14
Don't know	10	8	10	11	12	7	9	10	11	8	12	11	9	10	9
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	67	72	62	64	65	68	69	65	65	70	69	68	66	68	64
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	24	19	28	26	23	25	23	25	25	23	19	21	25	22	26
HELPFUL (NET)	+43	+53	+34	+38	+42	+43	+46	+40	+40	+47	+50	+47	+41	+46	+38
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[35] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A rebate covering 50-100% of the cost of a heat pump water heater, up to \$1,750 total

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	36	42	32	32	36	37	37	36	35	38	41	39	35	37	33
Somewhat helpful	29	30	28	29	28	30	33	26	28	31	28	29	29	31	30
Only a little helpful	14	12	15	15	14	14	13	14	15	11	11	11	14	16	14
Not helpful at all	11	8	14	13	10	12	7	14	11	12	6	9	13	8	14
Don't know	10	9	11	10	12	7	9	10	11	8	13	12	9	9	10
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	65	72	60	61	64	67	70	62	63	69	69	68	64	68	63
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	25	20	29	28	24	26	20	28	26	23	17	20	27	24	28
HELPFUL (NET)	+40	+52	+31	+33	+40	+41	+50	+34	+37	+46	+52	+48	+37	+44	+35
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[36] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A rebate covering 50-100% of the cost of weather-proofing a home to increase energy efficiency, up to \$1,600 total per household

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	39	44	35	34	39	39	37	40	37	42	38	39	38	38	36
Somewhat helpful	30	31	29	29	30	30	32	28	29	32	35	30	30	33	30
Only a little helpful	15	11	17	17	14	15	16	13	16	12	7	14	15	16	14
Not helpful at all	9	7	10	11	8	10	7	11	9	8	8	7	10	5	12
Don't know	8	7	9	9	9	7	8	8	9	6	11	10	7	8	7
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	69	75	64	63	69	69	69	68	66	74	73	69	68	71	66
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	24	18	27	28	22	25	23	24	25	20	15	21	25	21	26
HELPFUL (NET)	+45	+57	+37	+35	+47	+44	+46	+44	+41	+54	+58	+48	+43	+50	+40
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[37] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A tax credit allowing households to deduct from their taxes up to 30% of the cost of buying and installing a heat pump water heater or heat pump for their space heating and cooling, up to \$2,000 total per household

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	30	36	22	27	30	29	32	29	28	33	38	37	27	32	26
Somewhat helpful	31	32	32	29	29	32	35	28	31	31	30	28	31	35	30
Only a little helpful	16	14	17	18	16	16	16	16	17	15	15	14	17	15	15
Not helpful at all	14	10	17	17	13	15	9	18	14	14	9	11	16	8	20
Don't know	9	8	11	9	11	7	9	9	10	7	8	10	9	9	8
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	61	68	54	56	59	61	67	57	59	64	68	65	58	67	56
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	30	24	34	35	29	31	25	34	31	29	24	25	33	23	35
HELPFUL (NET)	+31	+44	+20	+21	+30	+30	+42	+23	+28	+35	+44	+40	+25	+44	+21
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[38] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A tax credit allowing individuals to deduct from their taxes \$7,500 for a new electric vehicle purchase, and a \$4,000 credit for a used electric vehicle purchase

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	30	39	20	26	29	32	34	28	28	34	38	39	27	33	25
Somewhat helpful	26	28	28	23	26	26	29	24	27	25	25	26	25	32	22
Only a little helpful	15	14	14	16	15	15	17	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	17
Not helpful at all	20	13	26	26	20	21	12	27	19	22	13	9	25	12	29
Don't know	8	6	11	8	10	7	8	8	10	5	9	10	8	8	8
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	56	67	48	49	55	58	63	52	55	59	63	65	52	65	47
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	35	27	40	42	35	36	29	41	34	36	28	24	40	27	46
HELPFUL (NET)	+21	+40	+8	+7	+20	+22	+34	+11	+21	+23	+35	+41	+12	+38	+1
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[39] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A tax credit allowing households installing solar to deduct 30% of the cost of the project from their taxes, with no cap on the total amount of deduction

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	31	36	27	27	30	32	32	30	30	32	22	37	29	34	28
Somewhat helpful	30	30	28	31	30	30	35	26	29	31	40	27	29	34	27
Only a little helpful	17	16	16	17	17	17	16	17	17	15	18	15	18	14	18
Not helpful at all	13	10	18	15	13	14	7	18	13	15	8	10	16	9	19
Don't know	9	8	11	10	10	8	10	9	11	6	12	11	8	10	8
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	61	66	55	58	60	62	67	56	59	63	62	64	58	68	55
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	30	26	34	32	30	31	23	35	30	30	26	25	34	23	37
HELPFUL (NET)	+31	+40	+21	+26	+30	+31	+44	+21	+29	+33	+36	+39	+24	+45	+18
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[40] Below are some consumer tax credits and rebates made available to some households in the U.S. by the Inflation Reduction Act.

These credits and rebates were designed to help households lower the costs of electrification and energy efficiency upgrades in their homes.

How helpful would each of the following incentives be in helping your household make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to **your home**, if at all?

— A tax credit allowing households to deduct from their taxes up to 30% of the cost of energy efficiency upgrades to their homes, up to \$1,200 total per household

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very helpful	31	36	27	28	30	32	34	29	30	33	32	33	30	35	28
Somewhat helpful	32	33	32	30	32	32	34	30	30	35	45	34	32	29	30
Only a little helpful	17	16	17	20	18	17	17	18	18	16	10	16	18	21	19
Not helpful at all	11	8	14	14	11	12	7	14	12	10	4	8	13	8	16
Don't know	8	7	10	8	10	7	8	9	9	6	8	10	8	8	7
HELPFUL (TOTAL)	63	69	59	58	62	64	68	59	60	68	77	67	62	64	58
UNHELPFUL (TOTAL)	28	24	31	34	29	29	24	32	30	26	14	24	31	29	35
HELPFUL (NET)	+35	+45	+28	+24	+33	+35	+44	+27	+30	+42	+63	+43	+31	+35	+23
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[41] Thinking about your own household, what barriers or challenges would **prevent** you from making electrification or energy efficiency upgrades to your home?

Please select **all** that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Upgrade costs are too high, even with government tax credits and rebates	45	43	46	47	45	45	41	48	43	49	52	33	48	43	53
I'm unsure about whether I qualify for these tax credits and rebates	34	34	33	35	33	35	34	34	33	36	41	31	35	31	36
I don't own my current home / someone else makes these decisions for my home	27	29	28	24	27	27	29	26	29	23	17	29	27	27	20
I have other, more urgent or important home upgrades to make	23	22	22	25	22	24	26	20	21	27	26	17	24	24	21
I'm unsure about the benefits of electrification and efficiency upgrades	21	20	20	23	19	24	22	20	21	21	26	21	21	18	21
Don't have the time to research and plan upgrades to my home	14	14	14	14	13	14	20	10	13	15	28	12	14	16	12
No qualified contractors and technicians in my area	11	12	8	11	10	11	15	7	11	11	12	12	10	13	13
No appliance suppliers in my area	8	9	7	7	8	8	12	4	8	8	7	11	7	12	9
I am not interested in electrification and energy efficiency upgrades for my home	6	5	6	8	6	6	5	7	6	5	4	8	6	4	6
Something else	4	3	5	3	5	3	1	6	3	6	4	3	4	3	5
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[42] Thinking about your own household, which of the following options would **most** motivate you to pursue electrification or energy efficiency upgrades to your home? You may select **up to three**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Saving money on utility bills	65	64	66	66	65	65	58	70	62	71	62	57	69	54	67
Increasing my home's value	34	32	32	39	30	38	29	38	32	38	27	30	36	31	31
Ensuring my home and appliances are better equipped to handle the impacts of climate change and extreme weather, like heat waves	29	33	30	22	32	25	33	26	26	34	41	29	28	31	25
Improving air quality inside my home and reducing the health problems linked to indoor gas-powered appliances like gas stoves	29	33	25	26	32	25	37	22	28	29	40	30	28	31	26
Receiving a free home energy inspection to find potential upgrades and energy-saving opportunities	27	31	21	26	27	27	26	28	27	27	23	28	26	29	25
Having the most modern, high-quality appliances for my home	19	21	20	16	17	21	22	17	18	21	40	25	17	21	16
Supporting local workers and businesses involved in the home upgrade process	15	16	15	15	15	16	20	12	17	13	7	13	15	21	17
I am not interested in energy electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to my home	9	7	11	10	9	9	6	11	11	6	4	11	9	5	12
Something else	1	1	2	1	2	1	<0.5	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[43] When thinking about long-term electric bill savings for U.S. households, which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Making home electrification and energy efficiency upgrades available everywhere is more effective for creating long-term electric bill savings for U.S. households	61	74	61	45	64	58	63	60	59	64	69	67	59	63	60
Increasing U.S. oil and gas production is more effective for creating long-term electric bill savings for U.S. households	30	19	27	47	26	34	28	31	30	31	27	22	32	28	31
Don't know	9	7	13	8	10	8	9	9	11	5	4	11	8	9	9
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[44] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Electric appliances like heat pumps and electric stoves are just as reliable as gas appliances like furnaces and gas stoves

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	24	30	20	20	22	26	27	22	22	28	29	23	25	21
Probably true	42	43	41	40	43	40	39	43	41	43	39	40	41	38
Probably false	13	11	15	13	12	13	13	13	12	14	12	13	12	17
Definitely false	6	3	5	9	5	7	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	7
Don't know	16	13	19	19	19	14	16	17	19	11	15	18	15	17
TRUE (TOTAL)	66	73	61	60	65	66	66	65	63	71	68	63	66	59
FALSE (TOTAL)	19	14	20	22	17	20	19	18	18	18	17	19	18	24
TRUE (NET)	+47	+59	+41	+38	+48	+46	+47	+47	+45	+53	+51	+44	+48	+35
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[45] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Increasing energy efficiency in our homes can lower yearly electricity bills by hundreds of dollars

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	31	39	27	24	27	34	28	33	29	33	32	32	27	29
Probably true	46	44	48	47	48	44	43	48	44	50	38	46	49	50
Probably false	9	8	8	10	10	8	13	6	9	8	11	9	9	7
Definitely false	4	2	4	6	3	6	5	3	5	3	7	4	4	5
Don't know	10	8	13	12	13	7	11	10	13	5	12	9	11	9
TRUE (TOTAL)	77	83	75	71	75	78	71	81	73	83	70	78	76	79
FALSE (TOTAL)	13	10	12	16	13	14	18	9	14	11	18	13	13	12
TRUE (NET)	+64	+73	+63	+55	+62	+64	+53	+72	+59	+72	+52	+65	+63	+67
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[46] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— **[SUB-SPLIT A:]** Powering our homes with clean energy like wind and solar will lead to higher electricity bills

(N=700)

(Split group 1A & sub-split A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	15	17	10	15	14	15	22	9	17	11	19	14	20	14
Probably true	24	24	19	27	23	25	24	24	23	25	25	22	30	27
Probably false	26	23	30	27	27	25	24	28	25	29	19	30	19	23
Definitely false	19	25	18	14	17	22	16	22	19	20	27	18	16	22
Don't know	16	11	23	16	19	13	13	18	16	15	11	16	15	14
TRUE (TOTAL)	39	41	29	42	37	40	46	33	40	36	44	36	50	41
FALSE (TOTAL)	45	48	48	41	44	47	40	50	44	49	46	48	35	45
TRUE (NET)	-6	-7	-19	+1	-7	-7	+6	-17	-4	-13	-2	-12	+15	-4
Weighted N	700	269	185	246	365	335	288	412	458	242	91	482	127	144

[47] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— **[SUB-SPLIT B:]** Powering our homes with clean energy like wind and solar will lead to unreliable service

(N=675)

(Split group 1A & sub-split B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	14	17	6	17	12	17	17	12	14	15	17	13	22	20
Probably true	24	19	24	31	19	29	25	23	25	22	25	25	15	25
Probably false	27	26	35	23	27	28	26	28	26	28	26	26	25	18
Definitely false	18	24	16	9	17	18	12	21	14	23	13	18	20	16
Don't know	17	14	19	21	25	9	20	16	21	12	19	18	17	21
TRUE (TOTAL)	38	36	30	48	31	46	42	35	39	37	42	38	37	45
FALSE (TOTAL)	45	50	51	32	44	46	38	49	40	51	39	44	45	34
TRUE (NET)	-7	-14	-21	+16	-13	0	+4	-14	-1	-14	+3	-6	-8	+11
Weighted N	675	301	158	216	360	315	273	402	431	244	90	458	127	115

[48] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Replacing gas-powered appliances like gas stoves with electric appliances can protect American families from gas pollution indoors, lowering the risk of diseases like asthma

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	23	29	18	18	22	23	24	22	23	22	32	18	30	20
Probably true	40	45	37	35	40	38	43	37	36	46	39	40	35	38
Probably false	15	10	13	22	13	16	13	16	15	15	12	16	13	16
Definitely false	7	3	10	10	6	9	5	9	7	8	4	9	7	8
Don't know	16	12	22	15	18	13	15	16	19	9	12	18	15	18
TRUE (TOTAL)	63	74	55	53	62	61	67	59	59	68	71	58	65	58
FALSE (TOTAL)	22	13	23	32	19	25	18	25	22	23	16	25	20	24
TRUE (NET)	+41	+61	+32	+21	+43	+36	+49	+34	+37	+45	+55	+33	+45	+34
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[49] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Low-income households will be able to take advantage of and benefit from home electrification and energy efficiency upgrades, which can save them hundreds of dollars yearly

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	20	27	12	17	18	22	23	18	19	21	27	17	25	15
Probably true	43	47	41	39	43	42	43	43	42	44	45	42	38	46
Probably false	16	13	18	18	15	17	16	16	15	18	14	18	18	13
Definitely false	7	3	7	10	6	8	5	8	8	5	3	8	7	11
Don't know	15	10	22	15	18	11	13	16	16	13	11	15	12	14
TRUE (TOTAL)	63	74	53	56	61	64	66	61	61	65	72	59	63	61
FALSE (TOTAL)	23	16	25	28	21	25	21	24	23	23	17	26	25	24
TRUE (NET)	+40	+58	+28	+28	+40	+39	+45	+37	+38	+42	+55	+33	+38	+37
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[50] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Households using natural gas for heat should expect to pay \$161 more than last year over the heating season, while households with electric heat pumps can only expect to pay \$21 more – just 13% of the cost increase gas-heated homes will face

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	14	19	9	11	14	14	19	10	14	15	20	13	16	11
Probably true	40	42	40	38	38	43	43	38	41	39	37	38	48	45
Probably false	15	13	15	17	13	17	12	17	14	16	14	17	8	14
Definitely false	6	4	5	9	5	7	5	6	7	5	8	6	6	8
Don't know	25	22	31	25	31	18	20	29	25	26	21	27	22	23
TRUE (TOTAL)	54	61	49	49	52	57	62	48	55	54	57	51	64	56
FALSE (TOTAL)	21	17	20	26	18	24	17	23	21	21	22	23	14	22
TRUE (NET)	+33	+44	+29	+23	+34	+33	+45	+25	+34	+33	+35	+28	+50	+34
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[51] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Because of the declining costs of solar and wind power, clean energy like wind and solar is now cheaper to produce than fossil fuels like coal and natural gas

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	19	27	12	13	17	21	22	16	18	20	21	16	25	14
Probably true	38	41	37	36	37	40	36	40	39	38	41	37	42	41
Probably false	16	12	19	18	16	16	15	16	15	17	14	18	12	17
Definitely false	9	5	8	14	6	12	8	9	9	8	5	11	8	11
Don't know	19	15	24	19	24	12	20	18	20	17	19	19	13	16
TRUE (TOTAL)	57	68	49	49	54	61	58	56	57	58	62	53	67	55
FALSE (TOTAL)	25	17	27	32	22	28	23	25	24	25	19	29	20	28
TRUE (NET)	+32	+51	+22	+17	+32	+33	+35	+31	+33	+33	+43	+24	+47	+27
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[52] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Electric appliances like heat pumps and electric stoves are just as reliable as gas appliances like furnaces and gas stoves

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	26	34	21	19	26	27	28	25	25	29	33	26	27	22
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	37	36	42	34	38	36	36	37	34	42	31	37	39	38
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	15	12	12	20	15	15	19	12	17	12	16	13	19	11
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	9	6	8	14	8	10	7	11	10	7	9	10	5	12
Don't know	13	12	16	12	14	12	10	15	15	8	11	15	9	17
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	70	63	53	64	63	64	62	59	71	64	63	66	60
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	24	18	20	34	23	25	26	23	27	19	25	23	24	23
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+52	+43	+19	+41	+38	+38	+39	+32	+52	+39	+40	+42	+37
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[53] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Increasing energy efficiency in our homes can lower yearly electricity bills by hundreds of dollars

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	40	47	37	34	44	36	37	43	36	49	41	42	37	39
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	34	34	34	33	33	36	35	33	33	36	31	33	34	33
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	9	6	9	12	8	10	12	7	10	7	14	8	12	7
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	7	5	5	11	6	8	8	6	9	4	4	7	9	7
Don't know	9	7	15	9	9	10	7	11	12	4	10	10	8	14
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	74	81	71	67	77	72	72	76	69	85	72	75	71	72
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	16	11	14	23	14	18	20	13	19	11	18	15	21	14
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+70	+57	+44	+63	+54	+52	+63	+50	+74	+54	+60	+50	+58
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[54] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— **[SUB-SPLIT A:]** Powering our homes with clean energy like wind and solar will lead to higher electricity bills

(N=659)

(Split group 1B & sub-split A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	18	22	14	15	19	17	26	12	17	20	25	14	28	12
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	21	25	20	17	19	24	28	16	21	21	30	19	29	12
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	22	18	27	24	22	21	21	22	23	19	15	22	19	23
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	27	26	20	33	28	26	18	35	26	29	17	32	18	34
Don't know	12	9	19	11	11	12	8	15	12	11	14	13	5	18
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	39	47	34	32	38	41	54	28	38	41	55	33	57	24
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	49	44	47	57	50	47	39	57	49	48	32	54	37	57
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	-10	+3	-13	-25	-12	-6	+15	-29	-11	-7	+23	-21	+20	-33
Weighted N	659	295	146	218	348	311	289	370	427	232	80	437	160	107

[55] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— **[SUB-SPLIT B:]** Powering our homes with clean energy like wind and solar will lead to unreliable service

(N=667)

(Split group 1B & sub-split B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	18	24	14	14	18	19	23	15	18	19	29	16	25	12
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	24	21	26	26	23	25	29	20	24	24	28	20	24	28
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	22	23	19	22	24	19	24	20	20	25	22	22	24	24
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	23	19	26	27	21	26	15	30	24	23	9	28	14	22
Don't know	13	13	15	11	14	12	10	15	14	10	10	13	13	14
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	42	45	40	40	41	44	52	35	42	43	57	36	49	40
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	45	42	45	49	45	45	39	50	44	48	31	50	38	46
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	-3	+3	-5	-9	-4	-1	+13	-15	-2	-5	+26	-14	+11	-6
Weighted N	667	285	153	229	347	320	293	374	442	225	80	449	142	132

[56] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Replacing gas-powered appliances like gas stoves with electric appliances can protect American families from gas pollution indoors, lowering the risk of diseases like asthma

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	28	36	22	20	30	25	30	26	28	27	33	25	34	24
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	36	37	38	33	36	36	38	35	33	41	37	36	31	32
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	15	12	16	17	14	15	16	14	14	16	14	15	16	17
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	10	6	8	17	9	12	8	12	12	8	7	11	9	15
Don't know	12	9	15	13	11	12	8	14	14	7	8	13	10	11
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	64	73	60	53	66	61	68	61	61	68	70	61	65	56
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	25	18	24	34	23	27	24	26	26	24	21	26	25	32
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+55	+36	+19	+43	+34	+44	+35	+35	+44	+49	+35	+40	+24
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[57] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Low-income households will be able to take advantage of and benefit from home electrification and energy efficiency upgrades, which can save them hundreds of dollars yearly

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	35	44	31	26	38	32	36	35	32	41	38	36	34	31
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	34	32	36	34	33	34	36	32	33	35	33	32	32	37
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	12	10	10	16	10	14	13	11	12	11	13	10	16	10
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	8	6	6	12	7	9	8	8	9	6	7	8	9	8
Don't know	11	8	17	11	11	12	7	14	13	8	9	13	9	14
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	76	67	60	71	66	72	67	65	76	71	68	66	68
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	20	16	16	28	17	23	21	19	21	17	20	18	25	18
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+49	+60	+51	+32	+54	+43	+51	+48	+44	+59	+51	+50	+41	+50
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[58] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Households using natural gas for heat should expect to pay \$161 more than last year over the heating season, while households with electric heat pumps can only expect to pay \$21 more – just 13% of the cost increase gas-heated homes will face

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	29	38	27	20	30	28	29	29	26	35	31	30	27	28
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	32	30	34	34	32	33	34	31	31	34	34	32	30	32
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	15	13	14	18	12	17	18	12	15	13	14	14	19	10
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	12	11	10	15	13	11	10	13	13	10	10	11	15	14
Don't know	12	9	16	13	13	11	9	15	15	8	10	13	8	17
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	68	61	54	62	61	63	60	57	69	65	62	57	60
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27	24	24	33	25	28	28	25	28	23	24	25	34	24
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+34	+44	+37	+21	+37	+33	+35	+35	+29	+46	+41	+37	+23	+36
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[59] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made that relate to clean energy and energy efficiency.

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency?

— Because of the declining costs of solar and wind power, clean energy like wind and solar is now cheaper to produce than fossil fuels like coal and natural gas

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	31	42	29	20	33	30	30	32	28	37	34	32	32	29
This makes me somewhat more likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	35	34	36	36	36	33	38	33	34	37	37	33	34	32
This makes me somewhat less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	13	10	14	17	12	15	16	11	14	12	15	13	18	14
This makes me much less likely to support federal investments in clean energy and energy efficiency	9	5	6	14	6	11	8	9	10	6	3	10	6	9
Don't know	12	9	14	13	12	11	8	14	14	7	11	12	9	15
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	76	65	56	69	63	68	65	62	74	71	65	66	61
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	22	15	20	31	18	26	24	20	24	18	18	23	24	23
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+44	+61	+45	+25	+51	+37	+44	+45	+38	+56	+53	+42	+42	+38
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[60] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— The IRA has provided more than \$720 million in support for Tribal communities to transition to renewable energy, helping them become more climate resilient.

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	13	17	12	10	13	14	20	9	13	13	20	12	16	12
Probably true	41	47	33	38	40	41	37	43	38	46	37	40	40	39
Probably false	14	12	13	18	13	15	17	12	14	14	16	14	15	14
Definitely false	5	3	6	7	4	6	5	5	6	3	3	5	6	6
Don't know	27	21	36	26	30	23	21	31	28	24	23	28	24	29
TRUE (TOTAL)	54	64	45	48	53	55	57	52	51	59	57	52	56	51
FALSE (TOTAL)	19	15	19	25	17	21	22	17	20	17	19	19	21	20
TRUE (NET)	+35	+49	+26	+23	+36	+34	+35	+35	+31	+42	+38	+33	+35	+31
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[61] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— 3.4 million American families have already claimed \$8.4 billion in clean energy and home energy efficiency credits from the IRA, saving up to \$3,100 per year

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	13	16	8	14	13	14	18	10	13	14	14	12	17	11
Probably true	44	49	43	40	42	47	44	45	41	50	44	44	46	40
Probably false	14	11	15	17	14	14	15	14	15	12	16	15	10	18
Definitely false	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	5	5
Don't know	24	21	30	24	28	20	20	28	26	21	24	25	22	25
TRUE (TOTAL)	57	65	51	54	55	61	62	55	54	64	58	56	63	51
FALSE (TOTAL)	18	14	19	22	17	18	19	17	19	15	19	19	15	23
TRUE (NET)	+39	+51	+32	+32	+38	+43	+43	+38	+35	+49	+39	+37	+48	+28
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[62] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Since January 2024, more than 250,000 Americans have claimed the IRA's electric vehicle tax credit, saving these buyers about \$1.5 billion total

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	13	18	9	11	13	14	18	9	13	14	17	11	16	10
Probably true	45	51	42	40	44	46	41	48	42	50	49	43	45	42
Probably false	15	10	17	19	14	16	17	13	15	14	9	16	13	18
Definitely false	3	2	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	3
Don't know	24	20	28	25	26	21	21	26	26	19	20	25	22	27
TRUE (TOTAL)	58	69	51	51	57	60	59	57	55	64	66	54	61	52
FALSE (TOTAL)	18	12	20	24	17	20	20	17	19	17	14	20	16	21
TRUE (NET)	+40	+57	+31	+27	+40	+40	+39	+40	+36	+47	+52	+34	+45	+31
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[63] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Since the IRA was passed, companies have invested over \$265 billion in clean energy investments creating more than 330,000 new clean energy jobs

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	14	17	11	11	13	14	18	11	13	15	19	12	16	11
Probably true	45	52	40	38	46	44	42	46	41	50	41	45	44	44
Probably false	16	11	16	21	13	19	15	17	17	14	17	16	14	20
Definitely false	5	4	4	6	5	5	7	3	5	4	5	5	6	5
Don't know	21	15	28	23	24	18	19	23	23	17	18	22	21	20
TRUE (TOTAL)	59	69	51	49	59	58	60	57	54	65	60	57	60	55
FALSE (TOTAL)	21	15	20	27	18	24	22	20	22	18	22	21	20	25
TRUE (NET)	+38	+54	+31	+22	+41	+34	+38	+37	+32	+47	+38	+36	+40	+30
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[64] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— Since the IRA was passed, 290 new clean energy projects have been announced in **low-income communities**, bringing \$114 billion in investment and more than 130,000 jobs across 38 states

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	14	18	10	11	12	16	19	10	14	14	21	12	17	12
Probably true	45	54	39	39	45	45	44	46	42	51	42	46	44	41
Probably false	13	8	14	19	11	15	12	14	14	11	9	14	12	17
Definitely false	4	2	6	6	4	4	6	3	5	2	5	4	5	6
Don't know	24	18	32	25	27	20	19	27	25	22	23	24	22	25
TRUE (TOTAL)	59	72	49	50	57	61	63	56	56	65	63	58	61	53
FALSE (TOTAL)	17	10	20	25	15	19	18	17	19	13	14	18	17	23
TRUE (NET)	+42	+62	+29	+25	+42	+42	+45	+39	+37	+52	+49	+40	+44	+30
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[65] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

How true do you think each of the following statements is, if at all?

— There are now more Americans working in the clean energy sector (such as in wind and solar) than in the fossil fuel industry (including oil, gas, and coal) as a result of the IRA investments

(N=1,381)

(Split group 1A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Definitely true	13	17	9	12	12	14	19	9	12	16	20	12	12	12
Probably true	36	42	31	33	37	35	38	35	34	40	37	34	44	36
Probably false	22	20	26	23	20	25	19	24	22	22	19	24	20	21
Definitely false	6	2	7	10	4	8	5	6	7	3	4	7	5	7
Don't know	23	20	28	22	26	19	19	25	25	19	21	23	19	24
TRUE (TOTAL)	49	59	40	45	49	49	57	44	46	56	57	46	56	48
FALSE (TOTAL)	28	22	33	33	24	33	24	30	29	25	23	31	25	28
TRUE (NET)	+21	+37	+7	+12	+25	+16	+33	+14	+17	+31	+34	+15	+31	+20
Weighted N	1,381	567	345	469	728	653	584	797	898	483	174	934	277	256

[66] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— The IRA has provided more than \$720 million in support for Tribal communities to transition to renewable energy, helping them become more climate resilient.

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	30	38	26	21	31	28	28	31	27	35	33	30	25	28
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	36	37	37	34	38	34	36	37	34	40	37	36	39	28
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	11	8	10	16	9	13	15	8	11	11	9	11	13	13
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	9	6	7	14	6	11	8	9	11	5	5	8	10	12
Don't know	15	11	20	15	15	15	14	15	18	9	16	15	13	19
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	75	63	55	69	62	64	68	61	75	70	66	64	56
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	20	14	17	30	15	24	23	17	22	16	14	19	23	25
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+61	+46	+25	+54	+38	+41	+51	+39	+59	+56	+47	+41	+31
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[67] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— 3.4 million American families have already claimed \$8.4 billion in clean energy and home energy efficiency credits from the IRA, saving up to \$3,100 per year

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	34	43	31	24	36	31	34	34	30	40	33	36	32	30
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	33	33	33	33	35	30	34	32	32	33	33	31	38	30
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	10	9	8	14	8	13	13	8	11	10	12	9	12	10
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	9	5	9	13	6	12	7	10	9	8	7	9	6	11
Don't know	14	10	19	16	15	14	12	16	17	9	15	14	13	19
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	76	64	57	71	61	68	66	62	73	66	67	70	60
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	19	14	17	27	14	25	20	18	20	18	19	18	18	21
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+48	+62	+47	+30	+57	+36	+48	+48	+42	+55	+47	+49	+52	+39
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[68] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— Since January 2024, more than 250,000 Americans have claimed the IRA's electric vehicle tax credit, saving these buyers about \$1.5 billion total

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	28	36	23	21	28	28	30	27	27	31	33	28	27	23
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	33	36	31	31	38	28	35	32	31	38	31	33	38	30
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	12	11	10	16	11	15	15	10	12	12	13	11	17	9
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	10	6	10	16	7	13	7	13	11	8	9	12	5	17
Don't know	16	12	26	15	16	17	13	19	19	11	14	16	13	21
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	61	72	54	52	66	56	65	59	58	69	64	61	65	53
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	22	17	20	32	18	28	22	23	23	20	22	23	22	26
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+39	+55	+34	+20	+48	+28	+43	+36	+35	+49	+42	+38	+43	+27
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[69] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— Since the IRA was passed, companies have invested over \$265 billion in clean energy investments creating more than 330,000 new clean energy jobs

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	33	44	25	23	34	31	32	33	29	39	35	34	29	31
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	36	35	41	35	39	34	37	36	35	39	30	36	38	31
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	11	8	9	15	10	11	14	8	12	8	16	9	13	9
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	7	3	8	12	4	11	6	8	8	6	5	8	6	11
Don't know	13	10	17	14	13	14	11	15	16	9	14	13	14	17
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	69	79	66	58	73	65	69	69	64	78	65	70	67	62
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	18	11	17	27	14	22	20	16	20	14	21	17	19	20
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+68	+49	+31	+59	+43	+49	+53	+44	+64	+44	+53	+48	+42
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[70] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— Since the IRA was passed, 290 new clean energy projects have been announced in **low-income communities**, bringing \$114 billion in investment and more than 130,000 jobs across 38 states

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	33	43	28	25	36	31	32	34	31	38	38	34	32	31
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	31	31	33	30	33	29	31	32	30	34	27	32	34	27
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	12	9	10	17	11	14	17	9	13	11	11	12	13	12
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	9	6	8	13	6	12	8	9	9	8	7	9	8	9
Don't know	15	11	21	15	15	14	12	16	18	9	17	14	14	20
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	64	74	61	55	69	60	63	66	61	72	65	66	66	58
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	21	15	18	30	17	26	25	18	22	19	18	21	21	21
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+43	+59	+43	+25	+52	+34	+38	+48	+39	+53	+47	+45	+45	+37
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[71] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Below are some statements people have made about the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA).

Assuming each statement is true, does each statement make you more or less likely to support the IRA?

— There are now more Americans working in the clean energy sector (such as in wind and solar) than in the fossil fuel industry (including oil, gas, and coal) as a result of the IRA investments

(N=1,320)

(Split group 1B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
This makes me much more likely to support the IRA	31	42	25	21	32	29	28	33	27	38	32	32	27	33
This makes me somewhat more likely to support the IRA	32	32	34	31	34	30	36	29	31	35	32	30	38	26
This makes me somewhat less likely to support the IRA	13	10	16	15	13	13	16	10	14	11	14	13	14	11
This makes me much less likely to support the IRA	9	6	7	16	7	12	8	11	11	7	6	10	8	11
Don't know	15	12	19	17	14	16	12	17	18	9	15	16	13	19
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	63	74	59	52	66	59	64	62	58	73	64	62	65	59
LESS LIKELY TO SUPPORT (TOTAL)	22	16	23	31	20	25	24	21	25	18	20	23	22	22
MORE LIKELY TO SUPPORT (NET)	+41	+58	+36	+21	+46	+34	+40	+41	+33	+55	+44	+39	+43	+37
Weighted N	1,320	575	303	442	696	624	559	761	861	459	166	893	279	244

[72] This question was shown to respondents who previously indicated they live in a Rural/Remote Area (population less than 10,000), including those who are matched to zip codes that fall outside areas defined as rural by the HRSA.

How do you feel federal programs like the Inflation Reduction Act are doing in terms of addressing the specific electrification and energy efficiency needs of **rural communities**? (N=573)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Latino	Rural
Very well	14	23	6	13	15	14	19	11	13	18	12	29	13
Somewhat well	31	42	29	25	31	32	36	28	32	29	30	41	30
Somewhat poorly	26	17	29	30	26	26	24	27	26	26	29	18	27
Very poorly	18	6	23	25	17	20	12	23	18	20	19	8	20
Don't know	10	11	12	8	12	8	9	10	11	7	10	4	10
WELL (TOTAL)	45	65	35	38	46	46	55	39	45	47	42	70	43
POORLY (TOTAL)	44	23	52	55	43	46	36	50	44	46	48	26	47
WELL (NET)	+1	+42	-17	-17	+3	0	+19	-11	+1	+1	-6	+44	-4
Weighted N	573	181	155	237	302	271	232	341	436	137	452	72	500

[73] This question was shown to respondents who previously indicated they live in a Rural/Remote Area (population less than 10,000), including those who are matched to zip codes that fall outside areas defined as rural by the HRSA.

A rural electric cooperative is a non-profit utility owned and managed by its own customers.

Recently, as a result of the Inflation Reduction Act, the federal government awarded \$7 billion to rural electric cooperatives to invest in clean, affordable, and reliable clean energy projects.

These funds would only reach 20% of rural electric cooperatives nationally.

Do you support or oppose providing more federal investment to ensure that 100% of rural electric cooperatives can invest in clean energy projects? (N=573)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	White	Latino	Rural
Strongly support	26	41	17	22	25	29	28	25	25	32	26	28	27
Somewhat support	42	42	44	41	45	39	42	43	42	42	42	51	43
Somewhat oppose	13	8	16	16	12	14	14	13	14	11	13	17	12
Strongly oppose	9	2	11	12	7	11	6	11	8	10	10	<0.5	9
Don't know	9	7	12	8	12	6	10	9	11	4	9	3	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	83	61	63	70	68	70	68	67	74	68	79	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	22	10	27	28	19	25	20	24	22	21	23	17	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+73	+34	+35	+51	+43	+50	+44	+45	+53	+45	+62	+49
Weighted N	573	181	155	237	302	271	232	341	436	137	452	72	500

[74] Since it passed in 2022, many Republican lawmakers in Congress have said they have a plan to end different parts of the Inflation Reduction Act, including different tax credits and rebates meant to lower prices for American households.

How much have you heard about this plan by Republicans in Congress?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
A lot	13	15	7	15	11	15	19	8	11	15	6	16	12	17	9
Some	41	42	40	41	42	39	46	37	42	39	42	41	40	47	38
Nothing at all	46	44	53	44	47	46	35	55	47	45	52	43	49	35	53
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[75] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) systems

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	68	77	66	57	71	64	60	73	64	75	64	70	65	67
They should roll back this incentive	19	13	16	30	14	25	23	16	21	15	23	18	19	17
Don't know	13	10	18	14	15	11	17	11	15	10	13	12	16	16
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[76] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump water heaters

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	66	75	67	54	70	63	59	72	62	74	67	68	63	62
They should roll back this incentive	20	15	14	30	15	25	25	15	21	16	22	19	19	19
Don't know	14	10	20	15	16	13	16	13	17	9	11	13	18	19
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[77] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay to weather-proof their homes home to increase energy efficiency

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	68	75	67	59	71	65	59	74	63	76	66	71	60	70
They should roll back this incentive	19	17	15	26	16	23	26	15	21	16	22	18	24	14
Don't know	13	8	18	15	13	12	15	11	15	8	12	11	15	17
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[78] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of energy efficiency upgrades to their homes

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	69	76	71	59	72	67	60	76	66	76	65	71	65	70
They should roll back this incentive	19	14	14	30	14	25	26	15	21	15	23	19	21	17
Don't know	11	10	14	11	14	8	15	9	13	9	12	10	14	13
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[79] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of buying and installing a heat pump water heater or heat pump for their space heating and cooling

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	65	73	65	54	67	62	59	69	60	74	67	66	60	63
They should roll back this incentive	22	18	18	32	18	28	27	19	25	17	22	22	27	21
Don't know	13	9	17	14	15	11	14	12	14	9	11	12	13	16
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[80] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of new or used electric vehicles

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	54	66	51	39	54	53	53	54	50	60	58	53	55	46
They should roll back this incentive	32	23	29	46	28	36	32	32	33	29	27	34	29	36
Don't know	15	11	20	15	18	11	16	14	16	11	15	13	16	19
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[81] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **roll back** each of the following incentives?

— A tax credit to help people cover the cost of installing solar on their homes

(N=1,344)

(Split group 2A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	64	76	62	51	67	62	62	66	61	71	63	65	64	58
They should roll back this incentive	23	14	21	36	19	27	24	22	25	18	24	23	19	25
Don't know	13	11	17	13	15	11	15	11	14	11	13	12	16	17
Weighted N	1,344	572	342	430	708	636	564	780	877	467	169	909	295	249

[82] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) systems

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	68	78	61	60	69	67	65	70	66	72	69	68	70	66
They should repeal this incentive	17	11	18	23	14	20	20	15	16	19	15	17	13	15
Don't know	15	11	21	17	17	13	15	15	18	10	15	15	17	19
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[83] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay for heat pump water heaters

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	66	75	60	60	67	65	61	70	64	72	64	67	69	65
They should repeal this incentive	19	15	19	24	16	22	23	15	19	19	19	18	18	19
Don't know	15	11	21	15	16	13	15	14	18	9	16	15	13	16
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[84] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new rebate to help people pay to weather-proof their homes home to increase energy efficiency

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	71	76	66	68	70	72	64	77	67	78	66	74	65	71
They should repeal this incentive	15	12	15	19	14	16	21	11	17	12	18	13	21	14
Don't know	14	11	19	13	16	11	16	12	16	10	15	13	14	15
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[85] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of energy efficiency upgrades to their homes

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	72	80	66	67	73	72	65	78	68	81	70	74	74	71
They should repeal this incentive	14	10	16	19	12	17	20	10	16	12	15	13	14	14
Don't know	13	10	18	14	15	11	15	12	16	7	16	13	12	15
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[86] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of buying and installing a heat pump water heater or heat pump for their space heating and cooling

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	67	77	62	59	68	67	64	69	64	73	66	68	67	65
They should repeal this incentive	18	14	16	24	16	20	21	15	18	17	17	18	20	17
Don't know	15	10	22	17	17	13	15	15	18	10	17	14	13	18
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[87] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A new tax credit to help people cover the cost of new or used electric vehicles

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	54	68	47	43	55	54	55	54	52	59	61	51	66	45
They should repeal this incentive	29	17	33	41	26	32	29	28	30	26	22	32	20	36
Don't know	17	15	20	16	19	14	16	17	18	14	18	17	14	19
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[88] This was shown as a split sample test. Half of respondents were randomly selected to read the following question.

Do you think Congress should **keep** or **repeal** each of the following incentives?

— A tax credit to help people cover the cost of installing solar on their homes

(N=1,357)

(Split group 2B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
They should keep this incentive	68	76	62	64	68	69	62	73	65	75	70	70	67	63
They should repeal this incentive	18	13	21	23	17	20	23	15	19	18	16	17	20	22
Don't know	13	11	18	13	15	12	15	12	17	7	14	13	13	14
Weighted N	1,357	571	303	483	715	642	581	776	883	474	171	917	258	251

[89] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Typical households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	31	34	24	31	30	32	39	25	32	28	30	37	29	38	28
No impact	24	17	23	33	21	27	24	24	23	26	21	19	25	26	26
Negatively impact	34	40	38	23	36	32	25	41	31	41	32	34	36	25	34
Don't know	11	8	15	12	12	9	12	10	14	6	18	11	10	11	12
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[90] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Rural households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	29	33	22	30	27	32	36	24	31	27	32	33	27	37	29
No impact	22	15	24	30	20	25	24	21	21	25	26	18	22	26	23
Negatively impact	36	43	38	25	38	33	26	43	33	41	27	37	38	25	37
Don't know	12	9	16	14	14	11	14	11	15	7	15	13	12	12	12
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[91] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Low-income households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	31	35	24	31	31	31	39	25	33	27	32	38	27	41	30
No impact	20	14	21	28	17	24	22	19	19	23	20	14	21	23	19
Negatively impact	39	45	40	30	41	36	30	45	36	44	34	38	42	26	37
Don't know	10	6	15	12	11	9	10	10	12	6	14	10	10	9	13
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[92] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Wealthy households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	25	28	17	26	24	25	32	19	24	25	32	32	21	33	19
No impact	50	48	54	52	51	50	42	57	47	56	46	44	55	39	50
Negatively impact	13	15	14	10	12	14	14	13	14	12	8	13	13	16	16
Don't know	12	10	15	12	13	10	13	11	15	7	15	11	11	12	14
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[93] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— People of color, including Black, Hispanic/Latino, and Native American households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	29	35	23	27	28	31	38	23	31	26	22	38	26	43	26
No impact	23	15	22	32	20	25	24	22	21	25	35	16	23	20	23
Negatively impact	34	42	36	24	37	31	25	41	31	41	28	36	36	25	33
Don't know	14	8	19	17	15	12	14	14	16	8	15	10	15	12	17
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[94] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— U.S. workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	32	35	24	33	30	34	39	26	33	29	44	35	29	39	28
No impact	20	14	18	28	18	22	20	19	19	22	11	17	20	21	21
Negatively impact	35	42	39	25	38	32	26	42	32	41	30	35	38	25	37
Don't know	13	10	18	15	15	12	14	13	16	9	16	14	13	15	14
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[95] If Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates, do you think that would positively or negatively impact each of the following groups, or would it have no impact at all?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Children and future generations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Positively impact	33	38	25	33	31	35	43	26	35	30	38	39	29	44	27
No impact	17	10	15	27	14	20	17	17	16	19	12	14	18	19	19
Negatively impact	36	44	40	24	39	33	27	43	33	42	32	35	39	24	38
Don't know	13	8	19	15	15	11	13	14	16	8	18	12	13	13	16
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[96] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Households will have to pay more to make electrification and energy efficiency upgrades to their homes, and will lose out on long-term efficiency savings

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	32	41	30	24	34	30	30	34	32	33	25	40	32	33	32
Somewhat concerned	38	40	37	35	41	34	41	36	36	40	50	36	37	39	34
Only a little concerned	19	13	20	25	16	22	20	18	20	17	12	15	20	19	20
Not concerned at all	11	5	13	16	9	13	9	12	12	9	12	10	11	9	14
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	70	81	67	59	75	64	71	70	68	73	75	76	69	72	66
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	30	18	33	41	25	35	29	30	32	26	24	25	31	28	34
CONCERNED (NET)	+40	+63	+34	+18	+50	+29	+42	+40	+36	+47	+51	+51	+38	+44	+32
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[97] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur **if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates** that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— It will be more expensive to buy an electric, hybrid, or zero-emission vehicle, which will also cost households long-term savings on gas

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	29	38	21	22	29	28	28	29	28	30	23	36	28	29	27
Somewhat concerned	33	35	33	30	35	30	37	30	32	34	49	26	32	39	29
Only a little concerned	19	17	20	19	17	21	19	19	19	18	11	22	18	18	17
Not concerned at all	20	10	26	28	19	21	17	22	21	18	16	15	22	14	28
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	62	73	54	52	64	58	65	59	60	64	72	62	60	68	56
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	39	27	46	47	36	42	36	41	40	36	27	37	40	32	45
CONCERNED (NET)	+23	+46	+8	+5	+28	+16	+29	+18	+20	+28	+45	+25	+20	+36	+11
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[98] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur **if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates** that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Households that can't afford to replace aging gas appliances will continue to deal with indoor air pollution, which can lead to asthma and other illnesses

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	32	42	28	22	36	28	32	32	31	35	26	44	30	36	29
Somewhat concerned	36	37	34	35	36	35	37	35	35	37	42	32	36	37	32
Only a little concerned	19	13	21	24	17	20	20	18	20	17	16	15	19	18	21
Not concerned at all	13	7	16	19	11	16	11	15	14	12	16	8	14	9	18
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	68	79	62	57	72	63	69	67	66	72	68	76	66	73	61
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	32	20	37	43	28	36	31	33	34	29	32	23	33	27	39
CONCERNED (NET)	+36	+59	+25	+14	+44	+27	+38	+34	+32	+43	+36	+53	+33	+46	+22
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[99] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur **if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates** that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Pollution to our air and climate will continue increasing at the current rate because fewer households and businesses will be able to purchase clean appliances

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	35	46	32	23	38	32	34	36	33	39	30	44	34	37	32
Somewhat concerned	33	34	35	30	35	31	34	32	33	33	35	33	32	36	33
Only a little concerned	19	14	19	24	18	19	20	17	19	17	20	15	19	17	19
Not concerned at all	13	5	14	23	10	17	12	14	15	10	15	8	15	10	17
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	68	80	67	53	73	63	68	68	66	72	65	77	66	73	65
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	32	19	33	47	28	36	32	31	34	27	35	23	34	27	36
CONCERNED (NET)	+36	+61	+34	+6	+45	+27	+36	+37	+32	+45	+30	+54	+32	+46	+29
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[100] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur **if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates** that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Home values may decrease without energy-efficient upgrades, which could affect long-term property values

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	27	34	22	20	28	25	26	27	26	28	23	36	26	26	26
Somewhat concerned	36	42	36	28	39	33	39	34	37	34	45	36	35	37	31
Only a little concerned	22	16	24	27	19	24	22	21	21	22	22	18	22	25	22
Not concerned at all	16	9	17	24	14	19	13	18	16	15	10	10	18	12	20
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	63	76	58	48	67	58	65	61	63	62	68	72	61	63	57
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	38	25	41	51	33	43	35	39	37	37	32	28	40	37	42
CONCERNED (NET)	+25	+51	+17	-3	+34	+15	+30	+22	+26	+25	+36	+44	+21	+26	+15
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[101] Below are some household-level impacts that could occur **if Congress ended home electrification and energy efficiency improvement tax credits and rebates** that are part of the Inflation Reduction Act.

How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following impacts to U.S. households if these tax credits and rebates were ended?

Click here to see a list of credits and rebates if you need a reminder.

— Households could experience more power outages and less energy reliability, especially during extreme weather events

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	37	47	34	26	40	33	34	39	34	41	35	45	36	36	34
Somewhat concerned	34	35	33	32	35	32	35	33	34	33	36	31	34	34	33
Only a little concerned	19	13	21	24	17	21	22	17	20	16	22	15	19	21	19
Not concerned at all	11	5	13	17	8	14	10	12	12	9	7	9	12	8	15
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	71	82	67	58	75	65	69	72	68	74	71	76	70	70	67
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	30	18	34	41	25	35	32	29	32	25	29	24	31	29	34
CONCERNED (NET)	+41	+64	+33	+17	+50	+30	+37	+43	+36	+49	+42	+52	+39	+41	+33
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[102] Below are some economy-wide benefits of the Inflation Reduction Act that researchers have projected the U.S. would achieve if it maintains the current IRA policies.

How concerned, if at all, would you be about **losing** these benefits if Congress **ended** all or part of the IRA?

— A reduction in U.S. greenhouse emissions by 52% compared to 2005 levels and net zero greenhouse emissions by 2050

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	35	49	33	21	39	32	33	37	32	41	27	40	36	34	31
Somewhat concerned	33	34	33	32	34	32	35	31	33	32	42	35	31	38	33
Only a little concerned	17	11	17	23	15	18	19	15	18	14	13	14	16	18	13
Not concerned at all	15	6	17	25	12	18	13	16	16	13	18	12	16	10	22
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	68	83	66	53	73	64	68	68	65	73	69	75	67	72	64
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	32	17	34	48	27	36	32	31	34	27	31	26	32	28	35
CONCERNED (NET)	+36	+66	+32	+5	+46	+28	+36	+37	+31	+46	+38	+49	+35	+44	+29
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[103] Below are some economy-wide benefits of the Inflation Reduction Act that researchers have projected the U.S. would achieve if it maintains the current IRA policies.

How concerned, if at all, would you be about **losing** these benefits if Congress **ended** all or part of the IRA?

— 2.2 million jobs and GDP growth of \$450 billion annually by 2030, and 2.1 million jobs and \$730 billion growth in GDP by 2050

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	33	45	29	20	35	30	28	36	29	39	19	42	33	31	29
Somewhat concerned	34	34	36	32	36	32	37	31	35	31	48	33	32	36	33
Only a little concerned	20	15	19	26	18	22	21	19	21	18	17	15	21	21	21
Not concerned at all	14	6	16	22	11	17	13	14	15	12	16	10	14	12	17
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	67	79	65	52	71	62	65	67	64	70	67	75	65	67	62
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	34	21	35	48	29	39	34	33	36	30	33	25	35	33	38
CONCERNED (NET)	+33	+58	+30	+4	+42	+23	+31	+34	+28	+40	+34	+50	+30	+34	+24
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[104] Below are some economy-wide benefits of the Inflation Reduction Act that researchers have projected the U.S. would achieve if it maintains the current IRA policies.

How concerned, if at all, would you be about **losing** these benefits if Congress **ended** all or part of the IRA?

— \$7.7 billion in savings across all households by 2030 and \$110 billion by 2050

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	33	47	26	21	35	31	30	36	30	39	22	41	33	32	29
Somewhat concerned	36	35	40	33	37	34	41	31	35	36	53	35	35	36	34
Only a little concerned	18	13	19	23	17	18	18	18	20	14	11	13	17	22	18
Not concerned at all	14	5	15	23	11	17	11	15	15	11	15	11	15	9	19
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	69	82	66	54	72	65	71	67	65	75	75	76	68	68	63
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	32	18	34	46	28	35	29	33	35	25	26	24	32	31	37
CONCERNED (NET)	+37	+64	+32	+8	+44	+30	+42	+34	+30	+50	+49	+52	+36	+37	+26
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500

[105] Below are some economy-wide benefits of the Inflation Reduction Act that researchers have projected the U.S. would achieve if it maintains the current IRA policies.

How concerned, if at all, would you be about **losing** these benefits if Congress **ended** all or part of the IRA?

— Preventing 350,000 lost workdays for U.S. workers every year, and 20,600 early deaths by 2050 caused by air pollution

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Rural
Very concerned	37	51	29	25	41	33	33	40	35	42	29	45	36	37	34
Somewhat concerned	32	30	37	30	32	32	36	29	31	33	41	30	31	37	31
Only a little concerned	18	14	17	25	17	20	21	16	21	14	17	16	19	20	17
Not concerned at all	13	5	16	20	10	16	10	14	14	11	14	9	14	7	18
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	69	81	66	55	73	65	69	69	66	75	70	75	67	74	65
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	31	19	33	45	27	36	31	30	35	25	31	25	33	27	35
CONCERNED (NET)	+38	+62	+33	+10	+46	+29	+38	+39	+31	+50	+39	+50	+34	+47	+30
Weighted N	2,701	1,146	646	909	1,423	1,278	1,144	1,557	1,757	944	119	340	1,826	557	500