

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From October 23 to 25, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,195 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,195 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person brought to the U.S. as a child without legal status who has lived here for 20 years

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	19	13	16	28	14	25	23	18	19	20	19	21	11
Should not be deported	65	76	69	52	71	59	62	67	63	70	65	64	69
Not sure	15	10	16	20	15	15	15	15	18	10	16	15	21
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[2] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person who recently crossed the border without legal status

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	70	58	70	82	69	71	54	77	70	70	62	74	50
Should not be deported	15	25	12	8	15	16	24	11	14	18	15	13	30
Not sure	15	17	19	10	16	13	22	11	16	12	22	13	20
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[3] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person who has lived in the U.S. for over 10 years without legal status and owns a small business employing several American workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	24	14	20	35	21	26	25	23	25	21	22	26	17
Should not be deported	59	75	60	43	61	58	57	61	56	65	59	58	66
Not sure	17	11	20	21	18	16	18	17	19	14	19	17	18
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[4] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person who crossed the border without legal status and has a criminal record for a non-violent offense

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	67	54	67	80	67	66	48	76	67	67	54	73	43
Should not be deported	18	29	13	9	16	20	29	12	16	21	22	14	34
Not sure	15	18	20	10	17	14	23	12	18	11	24	12	23
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[5] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person who has lived in the U.S. for 15 years without legal status and has U.S.-born children.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	24	14	23	36	21	28	24	24	26	22	17	28	18
Should not be deported	59	75	57	44	62	56	59	59	56	66	65	56	65
Not sure	16	10	20	20	17	15	16	16	19	12	18	16	16
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[6] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person with a doctoral degree from a U.S. university who overstayed their visa and has been living in the U.S. for several years without legal status

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	31	17	29	47	28	35	29	32	33	29	27	35	26
Should not be deported	51	69	50	32	52	50	52	50	46	58	52	48	58
Not sure	18	13	21	21	21	15	19	18	21	13	21	17	16
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[7] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person currently residing in the U.S. under Temporary Protected Status (TPS) from a country experiencing ongoing conflict

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	21	15	17	29	17	25	23	19	23	17	13	22	21
Should not be deported	62	75	60	49	65	58	59	63	56	72	68	60	59
Not sure	18	10	23	22	18	17	17	18	21	11	19	17	19
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[8] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A community volunteer who has lived in the U.S. for 10 years and has no criminal record but faces deportation under expanded enforcement criteria

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	24	13	23	36	20	28	22	25	24	25	20	26	18
Should not be deported	58	77	55	41	61	55	61	57	55	64	57	56	63
Not sure	18	10	22	23	19	17	17	18	21	12	23	17	20
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154

[9] Below are descriptions of people who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— A person who sought asylum in the U.S. three years ago and is awaiting a decision on their application

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	20	11	20	28	15	25	22	18	21	17	19	20	22
Should not be deported	64	77	62	51	68	59	59	66	58	74	64	65	54
Not sure	17	12	18	21	17	16	19	16	20	10	17	15	24
Weighted N	1,195	458	288	449	635	560	391	804	772	423	127	854	154