⏸ DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From September 27 to October 3, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 773 U.S. likely voters ages 18-29 nationally using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters ages 18- 29 by gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=773 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Joe Biden**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	16	30	6	6	13	19	16	16	25	16	20	15	18
Somewhat favorable	27	45	23	1	33	21	22	35	32	23	20	27	27
Somewhat unfavorable	15	11	22	15	17	13	15	15	5	17	13	17	14
Very unfavorable	39	13	48	72	35	43	43	32	38	42	44	38	40
Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	1	5	2	3	3	2	0	2	4	3	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	75	29	7	46	40	38	51	57	39	40	42	45
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	24	70	87	52	56	58	47	43	59	57	55	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−11	+51	−41	−80	−6	−16	−20	+4	+14	−20	−17	−13	−9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	26	3	14	76	21	31	30	18	21	29	28	29	22
Somewhat favorable	13	5	22	15	11	15	15	9	6	12	14	15	11
Somewhat unfavorable	9	12	13	1	8	11	11	7	10	7	16	8	10
Very unfavorable	51	79	49	6	59	42	41	66	62	49	41	46	55
Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	0	3	1	1	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	39	8	36	91	32	46	45	27	27	41	42	44	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	60	91	62	7	67	53	52	73	72	56	57	54	65
FAVORABLE (NET)	−21	−83	−26	+84	−35	−7	−7	−46	−45	−15	−15	−10	−32
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	39	71	21	10	46	33	38	41	43	38	38	37	42
Somewhat favorable	18	21	28	3	19	18	16	23	29	17	16	17	20
Somewhat unfavorable	9	5	11	14	6	12	9	9	13	7	10	11	7
Very unfavorable	29	3	33	65	24	34	31	25	14	32	30	29	28
Haven't heard enough to say	4	0	7	8	5	4	6	1	2	5	6	5	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	92	49	13	65	51	54	64	72	55	54	54	62
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	8	44	79	30	46	40	34	27	39	40	40	35
FAVORABLE (NET)	+19	+84	+5	−66	+35	+5	+14	+30	+45	+16	+14	+14	+27
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	18	33	11	3	23	13	10	31	15	16	17	17	20
Somewhat favorable	16	25	16	3	16	17	14	20	17	15	18	12	21
Somewhat unfavorable	7	4	11	7	5	9	5	9	7	7	10	9	5
Very unfavorable	14	4	17	26	11	17	14	15	19	12	15	13	15
Haven't heard enough to say	44	34	45	60	45	44	57	25	42	50	41	50	39
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	58	27	6	39	30	24	51	32	31	35	29	41
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	8	28	33	16	26	19	24	26	19	25	22	20
FAVORABLE (NET)	+13	+50	−1	−27	+23	+4	+5	+27	+6	+12	+10	+7	+21
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Bernie Sanders**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	29	45	24	6	32	25	21	40	17	29	28	26	31
Somewhat favorable	26	35	29	7	24	29	27	25	48	24	23	24	28
Somewhat unfavorable	12	8	15	17	14	11	12	13	13	11	12	10	14
Very unfavorable	16	3	15	38	13	20	19	11	9	18	22	16	16
Haven't heard enough to say	17	8	17	31	18	15	21	10	13	18	15	24	10
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	80	53	13	56	54	48	65	65	53	51	50	59
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	11	30	55	27	31	31	24	22	29	34	26	30
FAVORABLE (NET)	+27	+69	+23	−42	+29	+23	+17	+41	+43	+24	+17	+24	+29
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Pete Buttigieg**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	12	25	4	2	15	10	8	19	9	13	8	12	12
Somewhat favorable	13	15	16	5	16	9	8	20	5	10	16	14	12
Somewhat unfavorable	9	8	12	8	5	13	7	13	13	7	14	7	11
Very unfavorable	12	5	16	19	11	13	13	11	13	11	14	13	11
Haven't heard enough to say	54	48	52	65	53	54	64	37	59	59	47	54	53
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	25	40	20	7	31	19	16	39	14	23	24	26	24
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	13	28	27	16	26	20	24	26	18	28	20	22
FAVORABLE (NET)	+4	+27	−8	−20	+15	−7	−4	+15	−12	+5	−4	+6	+2
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Hillary Clinton**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	11	21	1	5	10	12	9	15	13	10	14	11	11
Somewhat favorable	21	37	14	4	25	17	16	30	22	20	19	21	22
Somewhat unfavorable	21	22	29	11	22	21	19	25	26	19	21	20	23
Very unfavorable	38	10	50	68	33	42	45	26	32	41	38	36	39
Haven't heard enough to say	9	9	5	13	9	8	11	5	7	10	7	12	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	58	15	9	35	29	25	45	35	30	33	32	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	59	32	79	79	55	63	64	51	58	60	59	56	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	−27	+26	−64	−70	−20	−34	−39	−6	−23	−30	−26	−24	−29
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **JD Vance**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	13	4	10	30	9	16	12	14	11	13	17	10	15
Somewhat favorable	13	5	21	17	12	14	15	10	6	14	7	12	14
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	14	7	9	11	13	6	12	9	13	12	9
Very unfavorable	39	64	34	3	44	33	28	56	46	38	30	32	45
Haven't heard enough to say	25	16	22	44	25	26	31	15	25	27	32	34	17
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	9	31	47	21	30	27	24	17	27	24	22	29
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	49	73	48	10	53	44	41	62	58	47	43	44	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−23	−64	−17	+37	−32	−14	−14	−38	−41	−20	−19	−22	−25
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Tim Walz**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	25	44	20	1	29	21	18	36	26	23	17	25	25
Somewhat favorable	22	30	21	8	21	22	20	25	26	22	25	14	29
Somewhat unfavorable	9	4	13	11	6	11	9	9	10	9	9	10	7
Very unfavorable	15	1	17	36	12	19	16	14	10	16	16	15	16
Haven't heard enough to say	29	21	29	44	31	28	38	16	27	30	33	36	23
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	47	74	41	9	50	43	38	61	52	45	42	39	54
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	5	30	47	18	30	25	23	20	25	25	25	23
FAVORABLE (NET)	+23	+69	+11	−38	+32	+13	+13	+38	+32	+20	+17	+14	+31
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Democratic Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	25	54	6	1	30	20	23	29	27	23	23	26	24
Somewhat favorable	27	35	35	4	28	25	26	27	41	24	23	21	32
Somewhat unfavorable	19	8	31	22	17	21	20	18	10	18	20	23	15
Very unfavorable	24	2	21	62	19	29	25	22	21	27	28	21	26
Haven't heard enough to say	6	2	7	11	6	6	7	3	2	8	6	8	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	89	41	5	58	45	49	56	68	47	46	47	56
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	10	52	84	36	50	45	40	31	45	48	44	41
FAVORABLE (NET)	+9	+79	−11	−79	+22	−5	+4	+16	+37	+2	−2	+3	+15
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Republican Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	19	3	3	63	15	23	22	13	10	22	23	22	16
Somewhat favorable	22	7	41	27	20	25	25	18	26	21	22	25	20
Somewhat unfavorable	17	21	21	5	17	17	19	14	12	14	22	17	17
Very unfavorable	38	66	31	2	45	31	29	53	50	39	29	34	42
Haven't heard enough to say	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	1	2	4	4	3	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	10	44	90	35	48	47	31	36	43	45	47	36
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	87	52	7	62	48	48	67	62	53	51	51	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	−14	−77	−8	+83	−27	0	−1	−36	−26	−10	−6	−4	−23
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[12] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Democratic Socialists of America**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	13	21	9	3	12	13	11	15	13	10	16	12	13
Somewhat favorable	18	29	15	4	20	16	17	20	25	17	19	18	18
Somewhat unfavorable	10	5	14	13	8	12	10	10	4	11	9	11	9
Very unfavorable	23	6	23	49	17	28	22	24	19	22	33	21	24
Haven't heard enough to say	37	38	41	31	43	30	41	31	39	41	23	39	35
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	31	50	24	7	32	29	28	35	38	27	35	30	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	33	11	37	62	25	40	32	34	23	33	42	32	33
FAVORABLE (NET)	−2	+39	−13	−55	+7	−11	−4	+1	+15	−6	−7	−2	−2
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[13] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Working Families Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	12	13	14	6	11	12	13	9	6	11	18	8	16
Somewhat favorable	22	23	18	24	22	21	20	24	31	22	21	22	21
Somewhat unfavorable	8	8	8	7	5	11	8	6	9	7	8	7	8
Very unfavorable	6	3	4	13	3	9	5	8	8	6	9	6	6
Haven't heard enough to say	53	53	56	49	58	47	53	53	46	55	43	57	49
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	36	32	30	33	33	33	33	37	33	39	30	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	11	12	20	8	20	13	14	17	13	17	13	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	+20	+25	+20	+10	+25	+13	+20	+19	+20	+20	+22	+17	+23
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[14] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Green Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	6	6	8	5	6	7	5	8	4	5	10	6	6
Somewhat favorable	21	26	23	9	23	18	20	22	16	22	13	18	23
Somewhat unfavorable	17	13	21	18	12	22	17	16	15	16	19	18	16
Very unfavorable	11	10	9	17	7	16	6	19	17	8	14	6	16
Haven't heard enough to say	45	45	39	52	53	37	51	35	47	49	45	51	39
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	32	31	14	29	25	25	30	20	27	23	24	29
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	28	23	30	35	19	38	23	35	32	24	33	24	32
FAVORABLE (NET)	−1	+9	+1	−21	+10	−13	+2	−5	−12	+3	−10	0	−3
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[15] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following political organizations?

— **The Libertarian Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very favorable	6	6	8	4	4	8	5	8	5	6	6	5	7
Somewhat favorable	24	26	24	20	20	27	26	20	24	23	29	23	24
Somewhat unfavorable	17	17	13	19	16	17	15	19	15	19	20	16	17
Very unfavorable	17	18	13	20	15	20	13	24	20	15	15	15	19
Haven't heard enough to say	37	33	41	37	44	28	42	28	37	37	30	41	33
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	32	32	24	24	35	31	28	29	29	35	28	31
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	35	26	39	31	37	28	43	35	34	35	31	36
FAVORABLE (NET)	−4	−3	+6	−15	−7	−2	+3	−15	−6	−5	0	−3	−5
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[16] Compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting in 2024 than usual, or less enthusiastic?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
More enthusiastic	53	58	40	61	48	58	49	60	81	47	56	53	53
As enthusiastic as normal	34	37	37	26	34	34	38	28	9	40	27	35	33
Less enthusiastic	9	5	18	5	12	6	7	12	6	8	15	6	12
Don't know	3	0	5	7	6	1	5	1	4	4	2	5	2
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[17] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Democrat Kamala Harris	58	93	52	5	67	48	52	66	71	55	52	54	61
Republican Donald J. Trump	39	5	37	95	30	48	45	28	25	42	43	42	35
Not sure	4	1	10	0	4	4	3	6	4	3	5	4	4
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[18] Would you say your vote is more **for** Kamala Harris or more **against** Donald Trump?

(Shown to respondents who selected Kamala Harris as their preferred candidate in the November 2024 election for U.S. president) (N=446)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Female	Male	No College	College	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
More for Kamala Harris	78	82	67	81	74	84	71	78	81	78	78
More against Donald Trump	22	17	33	19	26	16	29	22	19	22	22
Not sure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weighted N	446	310	126	265	181	248	198	233	104	206	240

[19] Would you say your vote is more **for** Donald Trump or more **against** Kamala Harris?

(Shown to respondents who selected Donald Trump as their preferred candidate in the November 2024 election for U.S. president) *(N=298)*

Response	Topline	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
More for Donald Trump	82	76	86	79	85	87	69	85	90	85	79
More against Kamala Harris	16	24	12	20	14	11	31	13	10	14	19
Not sure	1	0	2	2	1	2	0	2	0	1	1
Weighted N	298	89	192	117	181	214	84	180	85	159	139

[20] Which of the following best describes your vote in the November 2024 election for U.S. president?

(Shown to respondents who selected a candidate for president in the previous question) *(N=744)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I feel excited about the candidate I plan on voting for in November	81	91	65	83	81	82	81	82	81	82	81	82	80
I do not feel excited about the candidate I plan on voting for in November	15	9	30	10	15	16	15	16	18	16	16	14	17
Don't know	3	0	5	7	4	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	3
Weighted N	744	328	215	201	382	362	462	282	97	413	189	365	379

[21] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Democrat Kamala Harris	55	92	45	4	63	46	50	63	70	53	48	52	57
Republican Donald J. Trump	36	4	34	94	27	47	43	26	25	40	40	40	33
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	3	2	6	1	2	3	2	3	0	2	4	3	3
Independent Cornel West	1	0	4	0	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	2	2	4	0	3	2	1	5	1	2	3	1	3
Not sure	2	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	1
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[22] With regards to the last question, how certain are you in your support for this candidate?

(Shown to respondents who were not undecided in the previous question.) *(N=757)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Definitely voting for this candidate	71	78	58	76	68	75	68	76	71	77	64	66	77
Probably voting for this candidate	19	17	21	18	20	17	23	12	23	16	20	25	13
Still considering my options	10	5	21	6	12	8	9	11	6	7	15	10	11
Weighted N	757	331	227	199	387	370	462	295	98	415	196	367	390

[23] Which of the following options are you considering for President in 2024? Please select **all** that apply.

(N=233)

(Shown to respondents who are "not sure", "probably voting for the candidate", or "still considering their options")

Response	Topline	Independent / Third party	Female	Male	No College	College	White	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Democrat Kamala Harris	52	48	59	42	50	55	49	49	56
Republican Donald J. Trump	42	41	30	57	44	37	44	43	40
One of the Independent or third party candidates	13	19	12	14	3	35	12	6	22
Not voting in 2024	9	12	9	8	9	7	9	11	5
Weighted N	233	108	132	101	160	73	104	138	95

[24] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly approve	15	29	6	2	15	15	12	19	12	14	16	13	17
Somewhat approve	26	43	20	4	27	26	25	28	32	22	24	26	26
Somewhat disapprove	17	15	24	14	21	14	20	14	13	20	16	20	15
Strongly disapprove	39	12	47	74	34	44	40	38	43	40	41	37	41
Not sure	2	1	2	5	3	1	3	1	0	3	2	4	1
APPROVE (TOTAL)	41	72	26	6	42	41	37	47	44	36	40	39	43
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	56	27	71	88	55	58	60	52	56	60	57	57	56
APPROVE (NET)	−15	+45	−45	−82	−13	−17	−23	−5	−12	−24	−17	−18	−13
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[25] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly approve	28	51	17	4	32	25	29	27	29	28	31	26	31
Somewhat approve	26	34	28	9	27	25	21	34	28	25	21	24	28
Somewhat disapprove	12	8	16	14	12	12	14	10	20	10	11	15	9
Strongly disapprove	29	3	33	67	23	36	30	28	18	32	33	30	28
Not sure	5	3	6	6	6	3	7	1	6	4	5	5	4
APPROVE (TOTAL)	54	85	45	13	59	50	50	61	57	53	52	50	59
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	41	11	49	81	35	48	44	38	38	42	44	45	37
APPROVE (NET)	+13	+74	−4	−68	+24	+2	+6	+23	+19	+11	+8	+5	+22
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[26] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
The Democrat	59	96	54	6	68	51	52	71	80	53	53	55	64
The Republican	36	4	32	93	28	44	41	27	18	42	44	37	34
Don't know	5	0	14	1	4	5	7	2	2	5	2	8	2
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[27] Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
YouTube	57	53	61	58	47	67	63	47	71	58	59	56	57
TikTok	49	50	51	44	56	41	51	44	63	43	51	56	41
Instagram	44	43	43	46	45	42	42	46	61	37	53	45	42
CNN	40	46	42	30	36	46	37	46	72	31	47	40	41
Facebook	39	30	42	50	40	38	42	33	28	43	41	33	45
Broadcast news like ABC, CBS, or NBC	38	40	39	36	37	40	32	48	55	33	33	35	41
X (formerly Twitter)	38	37	42	35	25	52	40	35	54	32	45	37	39
Local television news	29	27	33	28	27	31	29	29	50	26	26	26	32
Fox News	29	17	32	43	23	34	32	23	42	26	39	25	32
New York Times	25	30	22	19	22	28	19	34	38	19	33	21	29
MSNBC	23	24	26	16	19	27	18	30	44	17	24	21	24
National Public Radio (NPR)	11	14	10	8	9	14	7	18	16	7	16	9	14
Telemundo	7	8	4	10	7	8	8	7	4	2	24	7	8
Newsmax	5	1	7	8	4	6	5	5	6	4	7	5	5
Univision	5	5	3	5	5	4	3	6	10	1	14	3	6
OANN	2	0	1	6	1	3	2	2	4	1	5	3	1
None of these	5	6	3	6	6	5	5	5	0	5	5	8	3
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[28] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

(Note: follow-up questions on the "economy, jobs, and inflation" shown on final page.)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Economy, jobs, and inflation	32	23	39	40	26	39	37	26	29	34	29	34	31
Climate change and the environment	6	10	4	3	6	6	2	12	4	6	4	3	9
Health care	4	4	5	1	5	2	2	6	0	4	3	3	5
Threats to democracy	8	12	5	4	9	7	6	11	10	8	5	6	10
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	1	3	1	0	2	1	1	2	0	2	0	2	1
National security and foreign policy	1	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	1	2	2	1
Crime and public safety	3	1	1	9	2	4	2	4	5	3	4	3	3
Education	4	5	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	6	2	5
Abortion	13	19	12	5	19	8	15	10	17	12	13	14	13
Immigration	8	2	9	16	4	12	9	6	14	7	12	10	6
Gun policy	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	4	1	3	4	2	3
Taxes and government spending	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	4	5	3	3
Race relations and racism	2	3	1	0	2	1	2	1	5	2	0	3	1
LGBTQ+ issues	5	7	5	0	7	2	4	5	2	5	4	6	4
The Israel-Palestine conflict	5	4	7	3	5	5	4	6	8	2	8	3	6
None of these	3	3	2	7	3	3	4	2	1	4	1	6	1
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[29] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **second most** when deciding which candidate to vote for? *(N=747)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Economy, jobs, and inflation	16	17	14	17	15	17	15	18	22	16	18	14	18
Climate change and the environment	6	5	10	4	6	7	7	6	12	5	12	7	6
Health care	11	16	7	7	13	9	13	8	10	9	14	12	10
Threats to democracy	4	7	2	3	6	3	4	6	1	5	3	6	3
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	3	2	8	0	3	3	4	3	0	4	2	2	5
National security and foreign policy	4	1	4	9	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	4
Crime and public safety	6	4	6	10	6	7	7	4	13	7	3	8	5
Education	4	2	3	7	3	5	4	3	0	4	4	5	3
Abortion	12	17	10	5	17	6	10	15	0	16	6	10	13
Immigration	7	5	8	11	6	9	8	6	3	9	11	5	9
Gun policy	5	6	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	7	6	3
Taxes and government spending	9	4	14	13	8	11	10	9	14	8	8	9	10
Race relations and racism	2	3	3	0	3	2	1	3	11	1	0	1	3
LGBTQ+ issues	6	9	3	5	5	8	6	6	2	5	5	8	4
The Israel-Palestine conflict	3	4	1	4	3	3	2	4	7	3	5	4	3
None of these	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Weighted N	747	323	236	188	383	364	453	294	99	406	196	358	389

[30] Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump? Please **select all that apply**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I am nervous	38	42	35	35	42	33	34	43	45	38	27	37	39
I want it to be over	32	25	41	32	32	31	30	35	28	35	24	28	35
I am excited	25	29	17	29	18	33	28	20	28	24	29	29	21
I wish we had different choices	24	23	33	14	26	22	21	28	30	17	28	20	28
I am scared	17	19	20	9	21	12	15	19	18	16	10	16	17
I am happy	13	15	7	18	8	18	14	11	13	13	16	13	13
I am pleased with our options	10	9	6	18	7	13	14	4	10	9	18	12	9
I have little to no interest	2	1	3	2	0	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
None of these	3	1	5	6	4	2	4	2	0	5	1	4	3
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[31] How much do you think this presidential election will impact your generation?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
A great deal	48	52	49	38	51	44	43	55	52	46	47	47	48
A lot	29	29	26	32	29	28	28	30	33	29	24	28	29
A moderate amount	19	15	21	22	14	24	25	9	15	19	20	19	18
A little	3	4	3	4	5	2	3	4	0	3	7	3	3
Not at all	1	0	1	4	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	2	1
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[32] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Honest

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	54	87	50	7	61	47	48	64	66	54	44	51	57
This applies more to Donald Trump	33	6	31	81	27	41	39	25	22	36	37	35	32
Don't know	12	7	20	12	12	12	13	11	11	10	19	14	11
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[33] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Strong

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	51	82	45	8	59	43	45	61	50	51	47	48	55
This applies more to Donald Trump	41	11	43	88	31	51	45	34	40	43	42	42	40
Don't know	8	7	12	4	9	7	10	6	10	6	10	10	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[34] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Intelligent

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	59	90	56	10	68	49	51	72	71	53	57	55	63
This applies more to Donald Trump	34	5	35	82	28	41	41	24	22	38	37	37	32
Don't know	7	5	9	8	5	9	9	4	7	8	6	8	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[35] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Composed

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	62	90	63	15	68	56	53	77	77	58	60	57	67
This applies more to Donald Trump	29	6	26	70	21	37	35	19	19	33	33	30	27
Don't know	9	3	11	16	11	7	12	4	4	9	8	13	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[36] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Weird

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	30	7	33	63	21	40	33	26	27	30	31	31	29
This applies more to Donald Trump	59	84	56	22	69	49	54	68	69	56	59	56	63
Don't know	11	8	10	15	10	11	14	6	4	14	10	14	8
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[37] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Fit to run the country

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	55	89	50	5	62	48	48	66	66	52	47	52	58
This applies more to Donald Trump	36	3	37	89	28	45	42	26	25	41	37	38	34
Don't know	9	8	12	7	11	7	10	8	9	7	16	10	8
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[38] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— The candidate of the future

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	56	87	52	7	64	47	51	63	60	54	53	54	58
This applies more to Donald Trump	32	6	26	82	25	39	37	24	27	37	32	31	33
Don't know	12	7	21	11	11	13	12	13	13	9	15	16	9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[39] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Moderate

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	51	77	45	15	54	48	44	63	51	51	48	48	54
This applies more to Donald Trump	29	8	29	62	22	36	33	22	16	28	36	30	28
Don't know	20	14	26	22	24	16	23	16	32	21	16	23	18
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[40] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Extreme

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	24	11	26	43	19	29	25	23	14	26	24	25	23
This applies more to Donald Trump	65	83	62	39	69	61	62	70	64	63	66	62	67
Don't know	11	5	12	18	12	10	13	7	22	12	10	13	9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[41] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Authentic

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	52	82	47	9	58	46	47	60	64	52	40	51	54
This applies more to Donald Trump	37	10	38	81	31	44	42	29	23	38	44	37	37
Don't know	11	7	15	10	12	10	11	10	13	9	16	12	9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[42] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Kamala Harris** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Cares about people like me

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This applies more to Kamala Harris	59	92	52	10	67	50	55	64	74	56	53	55	62
This applies more to Donald Trump	32	3	31	82	24	41	37	25	18	38	32	34	31
Don't know	9	5	17	8	9	10	8	11	8	6	15	11	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[43] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Jobs and the economy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	54	82	53	8	63	44	48	62	63	54	46	52	55
I trust Donald Trump more	39	12	38	87	29	50	44	32	24	42	47	40	39
Don't know	7	6	9	6	8	5	7	6	14	4	7	8	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[44] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Inflation

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	52	81	48	10	60	45	46	62	67	51	44	48	57
I trust Donald Trump more	39	9	42	86	31	47	45	29	19	42	45	43	36
Don't know	9	10	10	4	9	8	9	8	14	7	11	10	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[45] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Climate change and the environment

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	60	88	56	17	63	56	52	73	68	57	54	56	64
I trust Donald Trump more	30	6	29	72	25	35	37	20	15	35	36	30	30
Don't know	10	6	15	11	12	9	12	8	18	8	10	14	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[46] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Health care

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	60	90	58	14	66	54	57	66	67	58	58	58	62
I trust Donald Trump more	31	6	27	78	26	37	36	24	20	35	33	33	30
Don't know	8	4	14	8	8	9	7	10	13	7	9	9	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[47] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Threats to democracy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	55	86	50	9	63	47	48	66	64	53	49	52	57
I trust Donald Trump more	36	8	37	79	28	44	41	27	22	38	40	38	33
Don't know	9	6	13	12	9	10	11	7	15	9	11	10	9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[48] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Programs like Social Security and Medicare

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	58	86	58	12	66	50	51	70	72	55	51	57	60
I trust Donald Trump more	34	6	32	82	27	41	40	24	21	38	41	34	34
Don't know	8	7	10	6	6	9	9	5	7	8	8	9	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[49] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— National security and foreign policy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	51	77	48	12	56	46	47	58	51	50	50	46	56
I trust Donald Trump more	40	13	42	81	30	49	44	32	31	43	40	41	39
Don't know	9	11	10	7	14	5	9	10	18	7	10	13	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[50] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Crime and public safety

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	54	85	49	10	63	45	49	62	65	51	51	53	56
I trust Donald Trump more	38	9	40	82	28	47	43	29	25	42	36	38	37
Don't know	8	6	11	8	9	7	8	8	11	6	13	10	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[51] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Education

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	59	90	58	10	66	52	55	65	66	57	53	59	59
I trust Donald Trump more	34	4	32	85	26	41	38	26	24	37	37	35	32
Don't know	7	7	10	5	8	7	6	9	10	6	9	6	8
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[52] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Abortion

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	64	94	64	14	71	57	57	76	83	60	63	61	67
I trust Donald Trump more	28	5	24	71	21	36	35	17	14	31	27	31	25
Don't know	8	1	12	15	8	7	8	7	4	9	10	8	8
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[53] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Immigration

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	47	78	39	6	56	38	44	53	47	49	40	45	49
I trust Donald Trump more	44	17	47	87	33	57	50	36	44	44	47	47	42
Don't know	8	5	14	7	11	6	7	11	8	7	14	8	8
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[54] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Gun policy

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	55	85	51	10	62	48	49	64	57	54	49	52	58
I trust Donald Trump more	36	7	37	83	28	45	40	30	26	39	39	36	36
Don't know	9	8	12	7	10	7	11	6	17	7	12	11	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[55] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Taxes and government spending

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	54	83	49	12	61	47	49	63	60	54	50	51	57
I trust Donald Trump more	38	9	39	82	29	46	43	29	24	39	42	42	33
Don't know	8	7	12	6	10	6	9	8	17	7	8	7	10
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[56] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— Race relations and racism

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	61	92	57	14	71	50	54	72	77	58	54	58	63
I trust Donald Trump more	31	5	28	77	22	40	37	21	19	34	31	35	26
Don't know	8	3	15	9	7	10	9	7	5	8	15	6	10
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[57] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— LGBTQ+ issues

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	63	86	64	23	66	58	55	74	65	61	58	58	66
I trust Donald Trump more	24	8	19	55	19	28	27	18	14	25	27	25	22
Don't know	14	6	17	22	14	13	17	8	21	14	15	17	11
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[58] Who do you trust more — Kamala Harris or Donald Trump — to handle each of the following issues?

— The Israel-Palestine conflict

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I trust Kamala Harris more	45	74	37	7	51	40	41	52	44	48	33	41	50
I trust Donald Trump more	36	8	38	80	27	46	41	29	26	38	44	39	33
Don't know	18	18	25	12	22	14	18	19	30	14	23	20	17
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[59] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing acceptance and inclusion of transgender and nonbinary people

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	55	75	51	26	58	51	47	67	47	55	50	52	57
This would be bad for society	21	5	24	44	16	26	26	13	20	21	22	21	21
Neither good nor bad for society	16	16	17	17	16	17	17	16	26	16	16	16	17
Don't know	8	5	8	13	10	6	11	3	7	8	13	11	5
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[60] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing efforts to promote Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) across industries

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	62	80	56	38	70	54	56	72	69	62	55	60	64
This would be bad for society	18	10	20	31	13	25	20	16	15	16	27	19	18
Neither good nor bad for society	12	9	17	13	12	13	14	10	13	12	10	14	11
Don't know	7	1	7	18	6	9	11	1	3	10	7	8	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[61] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing efforts to teach the concepts of systemic racism and intersectionality in public schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	61	83	54	30	69	51	57	67	73	58	57	57	64
This would be bad for society	21	9	24	38	16	26	21	22	14	20	26	23	20
Neither good nor bad for society	9	6	12	13	5	14	10	9	10	10	9	10	9
Don't know	9	2	10	19	10	8	12	3	3	12	9	10	7
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[62] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing efforts to teach sex education in public schools

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	63	79	56	45	68	58	57	73	58	66	60	59	67
This would be bad for society	13	6	14	22	13	12	16	7	8	12	17	14	11
Neither good nor bad for society	19	12	25	22	13	25	19	19	28	16	19	19	18
Don't know	5	3	5	10	6	4	8	1	6	6	5	7	3
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[63] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing efforts to boost the rate of legal immigration into the U.S.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	52	62	52	35	54	50	46	61	48	55	36	43	60
This would be bad for society	21	11	20	37	16	25	22	18	28	16	27	22	19
Neither good nor bad for society	18	20	18	15	16	20	20	15	15	18	23	21	15
Don't know	10	7	10	14	14	5	12	6	9	11	13	13	6
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[64] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— Increasing efforts to confront climate change, including phasing out fossil fuels

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	62	80	61	33	66	57	55	72	63	64	60	58	66
This would be bad for society	14	3	18	25	9	18	15	12	7	13	19	13	14
Neither good nor bad for society	17	12	15	27	13	20	19	13	20	14	14	18	15
Don't know	8	6	6	14	12	4	11	3	10	9	7	11	5
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[65] For each of the following, please say whether the following actions would be good or bad for society.

— A guaranteed right to abortion nationwide

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
This would be good for society	62	89	58	23	68	57	57	70	63	62	60	59	65
This would be bad for society	20	6	25	39	15	26	22	17	21	17	23	23	17
Neither good nor bad for society	13	4	14	27	12	14	16	9	16	15	13	12	14
Don't know	4	2	3	10	5	4	5	3	0	6	4	5	4
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[66] Which of the following describe your political ideology? **Select all that apply**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Pro-choice	43	58	47	14	49	36	35	55	40	41	46	40	45
Liberal	35	58	24	10	40	29	32	39	42	33	34	33	36
Moderate	29	19	50	21	26	33	33	23	20	30	28	28	31
Progressive	28	39	28	10	29	27	24	35	35	24	27	27	29
Conservative	24	7	15	64	22	27	28	18	26	24	29	25	24
Environmentalist	21	24	27	9	26	16	18	26	15	22	18	22	20
Pro-life	14	8	14	26	16	13	15	13	12	13	15	16	13
Socialist	14	20	17	2	17	11	14	15	15	12	14	13	16
Capitalist	12	7	17	15	7	17	11	14	6	9	20	13	11
Traditionalist	8	5	9	11	8	8	8	8	7	8	10	7	9
Libertarian	8	5	12	6	6	9	10	3	11	6	9	10	5
Nationalist	4	2	4	7	2	6	4	4	1	3	9	4	4
Populist	4	5	5	0	4	3	3	5	4	1	7	5	3
Isolationist	2	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	4	1	5	4	0
None of these	4	1	6	4	3	5	4	3	3	4	3	6	1
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[67] Which of the following best applies to your position on third-party presidential candidates?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I would vote for a third-party candidate, but only if I thought they had a chance to win	51	60	47	42	50	52	49	55	46	47	58	51	51
I would vote for a third-party candidate even if they didn't have a chance to win	19	9	29	22	18	19	18	19	14	19	18	16	21
I would never vote for a third-party candidate	20	25	10	23	19	21	19	20	24	23	12	21	19
Don't know	10	6	15	13	13	8	13	6	17	11	11	12	9
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[68] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Voting in elections

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	58	62	54	57	59	57	58	58	57	58	56	59	57
Somewhat effective	26	29	30	16	30	22	25	28	31	23	27	24	28
Somewhat ineffective	8	4	9	12	5	10	7	8	2	10	5	9	6
Very ineffective	3	1	4	5	3	3	4	2	2	4	5	3	3
Don't know	5	4	3	11	4	7	6	4	7	5	6	6	5
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	84	91	84	73	89	79	83	86	88	81	83	83	85
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	11	5	13	17	8	13	11	10	4	14	10	12	9
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+73	+86	+71	+56	+81	+66	+72	+76	+84	+67	+73	+71	+76
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[69] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Attending protests and rallies for different candidates or causes

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	25	33	15	25	29	22	26	25	30	26	27	25	25
Somewhat effective	42	48	44	31	42	42	38	48	41	39	42	39	46
Somewhat ineffective	12	6	18	15	8	16	13	11	8	15	5	14	10
Very ineffective	9	4	13	14	10	8	10	9	10	9	11	10	8
Don't know	11	10	10	14	11	12	13	7	11	11	14	12	10
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	67	81	59	56	71	64	64	73	71	65	69	64	71
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	21	10	31	29	18	24	23	20	18	24	16	24	18
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+46	+71	+28	+27	+53	+40	+41	+53	+53	+41	+53	+40	+53
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[70] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Sharing political views and information on social media

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	23	25	15	28	22	24	27	16	28	19	31	27	18
Somewhat effective	43	49	43	32	47	38	37	52	41	42	35	41	45
Somewhat ineffective	14	12	13	17	10	17	12	16	3	16	15	14	13
Very ineffective	9	5	16	9	8	10	10	9	12	11	9	8	11
Don't know	12	9	12	14	13	10	14	7	16	13	10	11	12
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	66	74	58	60	69	62	64	68	69	61	66	68	63
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	23	17	29	26	18	27	22	25	15	27	24	22	24
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+43	+57	+29	+34	+51	+35	+42	+43	+54	+34	+42	+46	+39
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[71] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Sharing political views in person

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	28	32	23	29	26	30	31	23	40	23	31	31	26
Somewhat effective	38	41	37	34	41	34	33	46	40	38	32	35	40
Somewhat ineffective	16	15	21	12	14	19	15	18	6	19	19	16	17
Very ineffective	7	4	11	8	9	5	8	7	5	9	6	5	9
Don't know	11	8	8	18	10	11	14	6	9	11	13	12	9
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	66	73	60	63	67	64	64	69	80	61	63	66	66
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	23	19	32	20	23	24	23	25	11	28	25	21	26
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+43	+54	+28	+43	+44	+40	+41	+44	+69	+33	+38	+45	+40
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[72] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Joining a political advocacy group

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	22	27	16	21	25	19	19	27	20	24	16	23	21
Somewhat effective	39	40	46	29	36	42	31	51	41	35	41	37	40
Somewhat ineffective	14	17	11	12	15	13	17	10	9	16	11	14	14
Very ineffective	8	5	9	10	7	8	9	6	8	9	12	5	10
Don't know	17	10	18	27	17	17	24	6	22	16	20	20	14
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	61	67	62	50	61	61	50	78	61	59	57	60	61
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	22	22	20	22	22	21	26	16	17	25	23	19	24
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+39	+45	+42	+28	+39	+40	+24	+62	+44	+34	+34	+41	+37
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[73] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Donating to a political candidate

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	19	25	9	20	15	23	19	18	24	17	17	19	19
Somewhat effective	38	46	33	31	43	32	33	47	34	37	39	36	40
Somewhat ineffective	18	15	27	11	18	18	16	21	16	17	18	18	18
Very ineffective	10	8	10	14	7	14	13	6	8	13	11	11	10
Don't know	15	6	21	24	17	13	19	9	18	16	15	17	13
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	57	71	42	51	58	55	52	65	58	54	56	55	59
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	28	23	37	25	25	32	29	27	24	30	29	29	28
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+29	+48	+5	+26	+33	+23	+23	+38	+34	+24	+27	+26	+31
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[74] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Participating in civil disobedience, such as walk-outs, sit-ins, blockades, or encampments

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	27	39	19	17	32	22	25	31	35	26	22	28	26
Somewhat effective	32	36	39	17	31	33	29	36	31	30	32	30	34
Somewhat ineffective	13	10	13	18	11	16	13	13	1	16	12	12	14
Very ineffective	17	9	20	26	16	18	18	15	11	19	23	17	16
Don't know	11	7	9	21	11	12	15	6	22	10	11	13	10
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	59	75	58	34	63	55	54	67	66	56	54	58	60
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	30	19	33	44	27	34	31	28	12	35	35	29	30
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+29	+56	+25	−10	+36	+21	+23	+39	+54	+21	+19	+29	+30
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[75] How effective or ineffective do you think each of the following actions can be at creating political change?

— Boycotting specific brands or entities

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Very effective	27	31	24	22	27	26	24	31	36	24	22	25	28
Somewhat effective	33	39	30	27	30	36	30	37	25	34	34	33	33
Somewhat ineffective	18	15	24	15	21	15	17	19	11	19	15	19	17
Very ineffective	10	7	12	12	7	12	11	8	9	10	16	10	10
Don't know	13	9	10	23	15	10	18	5	19	14	13	14	12
EFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	60	70	54	49	57	62	54	68	61	58	56	58	61
INEFFECTIVE (TOTAL)	28	22	36	27	28	27	28	27	20	29	31	29	27
EFFECTIVE (NET)	+32	+48	+18	+22	+29	+35	+26	+41	+41	+29	+25	+29	+34
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[76] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
I have faith in our political system. We can make change by voting in elections and electing better representatives to serve in government and craft policy solutions.	56	63	48	52	51	60	53	59	51	51	63	61	51
I do not have faith in our political system. The U.S. government is ineffective, and we need a complete overhaul of our political system to make real change in this country.	40	34	48	39	43	36	41	38	42	44	33	32	47
Not sure	5	3	4	8	6	4	6	2	7	5	5	7	2
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[77] Which of the following comes closest to your views, even if none are exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
The Democratic Party does not care much about people like me	25	9	15	63	22	28	30	17	21	26	28	25	25
The Republican Party does not care much about people like me	42	71	32	6	46	38	37	51	35	44	34	44	40
Neither party cares much about people like me	23	14	44	14	23	23	21	26	34	18	26	20	26
Both parties care about people like me	7	5	4	12	5	8	8	5	6	8	9	7	6
Don't know	3	1	5	4	4	3	5	1	3	5	3	4	3
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[78] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Pass federal legislation to codify nationwide rights to abortion, contraception, and in vitro fertilization

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	43	63	44	10	52	34	34	58	48	44	33	37	49
Somewhat support	23	26	20	22	19	27	27	16	21	19	30	25	21
Somewhat oppose	8	4	6	16	8	8	8	8	12	9	3	8	8
Strongly oppose	12	4	16	22	6	18	13	11	14	11	17	13	11
Don't know	14	3	15	31	15	13	18	7	4	17	16	16	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	66	89	64	32	71	61	61	74	69	63	63	62	70
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	8	22	38	14	26	21	19	26	20	20	21	19
SUPPORT (NET)	+46	+81	+42	−6	+57	+35	+40	+55	+43	+43	+43	+41	+51
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[79] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Raise the minimum wage to $17 an hour by 2028 and adjust each year to keep up with changes in costs of living

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	53	71	46	29	61	44	47	61	61	56	43	52	53
Somewhat support	22	17	20	32	19	25	23	21	20	19	28	23	20
Somewhat oppose	9	5	15	11	7	11	8	11	7	8	11	9	9
Strongly oppose	8	5	9	11	7	9	9	7	10	6	7	7	9
Don't know	8	2	10	17	6	11	13	1	3	11	10	8	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	88	66	61	80	69	70	82	81	75	71	75	73
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	17	10	24	22	14	20	17	18	17	14	18	16	18
SUPPORT (NET)	+58	+78	+42	+39	+66	+49	+53	+64	+64	+61	+53	+59	+55
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[80] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Increase government spending on child care, so that no family spends more than 7% of their income on child care

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	44	59	41	22	49	38	38	53	50	46	34	43	45
Somewhat support	26	24	30	25	24	29	27	25	23	24	24	31	22
Somewhat oppose	12	9	14	17	10	15	13	11	18	10	19	10	14
Strongly oppose	7	4	6	12	6	7	7	6	1	9	9	5	8
Don't know	11	4	9	25	11	11	15	4	8	12	14	11	11
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	70	83	71	47	73	67	65	78	73	70	58	74	67
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	19	13	20	29	16	22	20	17	19	19	28	15	22
SUPPORT (NET)	+51	+70	+51	+18	+57	+45	+45	+61	+54	+51	+30	+59	+45
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[81] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Repeal Trump's tax cuts on corporations and individuals making more than $400,000 per year

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	40	63	35	10	49	32	32	55	41	45	28	33	47
Somewhat support	22	20	22	25	15	29	27	15	20	16	35	22	22
Somewhat oppose	8	5	9	13	5	11	6	12	12	7	9	11	6
Strongly oppose	12	7	15	16	10	14	13	9	8	12	10	12	11
Don't know	17	5	19	36	21	14	23	9	19	20	17	22	14
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	62	83	57	35	64	61	59	70	61	61	63	55	69
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	12	24	29	15	25	19	21	20	19	19	23	17
SUPPORT (NET)	+42	+71	+33	+6	+49	+36	+40	+49	+41	+42	+44	+32	+52
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[82] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Pass legislation to make it easier for Americans to form unions and negotiate for higher pay and better benefits

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	47	65	45	19	54	40	40	59	61	49	37	40	54
Somewhat support	28	27	28	29	24	32	28	27	26	21	39	28	27
Somewhat oppose	8	3	4	21	6	10	9	6	8	11	8	11	5
Strongly oppose	5	3	7	5	3	7	6	4	1	5	6	6	3
Don't know	12	2	16	26	14	10	17	4	4	15	10	15	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	75	92	73	48	78	72	68	86	87	70	76	68	81
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	6	11	26	9	17	15	10	9	16	14	17	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+62	+86	+62	+22	+69	+55	+53	+76	+78	+54	+62	+51	+73
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[83] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Require employers to provide 12 weeks of guaranteed paid family and medical leave to all their workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	55	70	57	28	63	46	50	62	66	58	46	53	57
Somewhat support	24	20	21	33	21	27	25	22	26	18	33	21	27
Somewhat oppose	8	5	11	8	4	11	8	6	3	7	7	10	5
Strongly oppose	5	2	6	10	4	7	5	5	5	6	4	6	4
Don't know	8	2	6	21	8	9	11	4	1	11	10	10	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	79	90	78	61	84	73	75	84	92	76	79	74	84
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	7	17	18	8	18	13	11	8	13	11	16	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+66	+83	+61	+43	+76	+55	+62	+73	+84	+63	+68	+58	+75
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[84] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Increase government spending to build 3 million new housing units over the next four years

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	36	56	26	17	39	34	36	38	45	36	32	38	35
Somewhat support	31	32	33	26	27	34	27	36	26	28	38	30	31
Somewhat oppose	9	4	9	17	8	9	9	9	6	11	8	6	12
Strongly oppose	11	3	19	17	9	14	13	10	16	9	8	11	11
Don't know	13	5	13	24	16	9	16	8	6	16	14	15	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	67	88	59	43	66	68	63	74	71	64	70	68	66
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	20	7	28	34	17	23	22	19	22	20	16	17	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+81	+31	+9	+49	+45	+41	+55	+49	+44	+54	+51	+43
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[85] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Cap out-of-pocket costs for insulin at $35 a month for all Americans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	55	69	54	32	61	48	48	65	42	58	50	44	64
Somewhat support	25	22	28	25	20	30	25	24	43	17	30	26	23
Somewhat oppose	7	5	6	13	6	8	8	7	5	8	5	9	6
Strongly oppose	4	2	2	8	3	4	5	2	1	4	6	6	2
Don't know	10	2	9	23	10	10	14	3	8	12	9	15	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	80	91	82	57	81	78	73	89	85	75	80	70	87
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	11	7	8	21	9	12	13	9	6	12	11	15	8
SUPPORT (NET)	+69	+84	+74	+36	+72	+66	+60	+80	+79	+63	+69	+55	+79
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[86] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Cap out-of-pocket costs for prescription drugs at $2,000 per year for all Americans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	47	64	46	21	51	43	41	56	32	53	40	38	56
Somewhat support	24	21	23	31	25	23	24	25	30	18	32	28	21
Somewhat oppose	8	8	6	11	6	10	8	7	10	8	5	10	6
Strongly oppose	7	3	7	14	4	10	8	5	9	7	10	6	8
Don't know	14	5	19	24	15	13	19	7	19	14	14	18	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	71	85	69	52	76	66	65	81	62	71	72	66	77
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	15	11	13	25	10	20	16	12	19	15	15	16	14
SUPPORT (NET)	+56	+74	+56	+27	+66	+46	+49	+69	+43	+56	+57	+50	+63
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[87] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Implement a 'Medicare for All' system in which all Americans would get healthcare from a government-run plan

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	46	64	43	22	53	40	39	57	52	49	40	43	49
Somewhat support	22	21	22	24	20	24	24	19	23	19	25	22	22
Somewhat oppose	9	9	9	11	8	11	11	7	9	9	7	10	9
Strongly oppose	12	3	15	24	8	17	11	14	8	10	17	12	12
Don't know	10	4	11	19	12	9	15	3	8	12	11	13	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	68	85	65	46	73	64	63	76	75	68	65	65	71
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	21	12	24	35	16	28	22	21	17	19	24	22	21
SUPPORT (NET)	+47	+73	+41	+11	+57	+36	+41	+55	+58	+49	+41	+43	+50
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[88] Below are policies that some lawmakers in Congress are currently **proposing**.

For each, say whether you would support or oppose them:

— Implement a "Green New Deal" in which the American economy would rapidly transition away from fossil fuels by creating millions of clean energy jobs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	37	56	33	8	46	27	25	55	29	43	25	32	41
Somewhat support	28	30	26	28	25	32	35	18	45	21	29	29	27
Somewhat oppose	10	5	12	15	7	12	9	11	3	13	12	10	9
Strongly oppose	14	5	18	25	11	18	16	12	17	12	19	15	14
Don't know	11	3	10	24	12	10	15	5	7	11	15	14	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	65	86	59	36	71	59	60	73	74	64	54	61	68
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	24	10	30	40	18	30	25	23	20	25	31	25	23
SUPPORT (NET)	+41	+76	+29	−4	+53	+29	+35	+50	+54	+39	+23	+36	+45
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[89] Some people have argued that the U.S. government should impose an arms embargo on Israel, meaning that the U.S. would stop transferring American-made weapons to Israel.

Do you support or oppose the U.S. imposing an arms embargo on Israel?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	30	37	27	23	35	25	27	35	32	26	33	29	31
Somewhat support	25	25	20	29	23	27	25	25	21	26	29	25	24
Somewhat oppose	15	14	14	18	11	19	17	12	9	17	12	14	16
Strongly oppose	14	7	20	18	12	16	13	16	14	13	15	15	13
Don't know	16	17	19	12	19	14	18	13	23	18	11	17	15
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	55	62	47	52	58	52	52	60	53	52	62	54	55
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	29	21	34	36	23	35	30	28	23	30	27	29	29
SUPPORT (NET)	+26	+41	+13	+16	+35	+17	+22	+32	+30	+22	+35	+25	+26
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

[90] Congress recently passed legislation that would require Bytedance, the Chinese-owned parent company of TikTok, to sell TikTok in the next 6 months, or else TikTok would be banned from U.S. app stores.

Do you support or oppose this law that could lead to a national ban on TikTok?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Strongly support	19	17	16	25	14	24	18	20	14	21	15	18	20
Somewhat support	15	14	12	21	13	18	16	14	12	17	17	18	13
Somewhat oppose	18	16	22	18	18	19	19	17	2	18	18	18	18
Strongly oppose	43	50	44	29	50	35	41	46	67	38	45	42	43
Don't know	5	3	6	7	5	5	6	3	5	5	5	4	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	34	31	28	46	27	42	34	34	26	38	32	36	33
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	61	66	66	47	68	54	60	63	69	56	63	60	61
SUPPORT (NET)	−27	−35	−38	−1	−41	−12	−26	−29	−43	−18	−31	−24	−28
Weighted N	773	332	240	201	397	376	475	298	100	425	198	380	393

📊 DATA FOR *PROGRESS*

From September 27 to October 3, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 773 U.S. likely voters ages 18-29 nationally using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters ages 18- 29 by gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=251 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Thinking more about *economy, jobs, and inflation*, which of the following best describes why *economy, jobs, and inflation* is most important to you when considering who to vote for?

(Shown to respondents who selected "economy, jobs, and inflation" as their most important issue in Q28)

Response	Topline	Independent / Third party	Repub- lican	Female	Male	No College	College	White	18-24 years old	25-29 years old
Creating more good paying jobs	13	21	6	18	10	14	11	15	18	9
Losing jobs to automation	2	2	0	0	3	2	3	1	2	2
Wages	7	8	8	8	6	8	6	9	4	10
Inflation	53	47	64	57	51	53	53	54	49	58
Immigrants taking American jobs	1	0	3	2	0	0	3	2	0	2
Lowering the unemployment rate	1	0	3	1	2	2	0	2	2	1
The stock market	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic growth	18	15	15	14	22	18	19	16	20	17
Other	4	7	0	0	6	3	5	2	5	2
Weighted N	251	92	81	105	146	174	77	142	128	123

[2] Which of the following best describes why inflation is most important to you when considering who to vote for?

(Shown to respondents who selected "inflation" as the reason why "economy, jobs, and inflation" is their most important issue). (N=134)

Response	Topline	Republican	Male	No College	White	25-29 years old
The cost of food and groceries	57	55	65	54	54	56
The cost of rent or home prices	28	23	18	30	25	30
The cost of gas	5	13	6	5	8	6
The cost of utilities and home energy prices	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (please specify)	9	10	11	10	13	8
Weighted N	134	52	74	93	77	71