

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From May 22 to 24, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,221 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,221 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Which of these statements best describes your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The current Supreme Court mostly decides cases on their Constitutional merits, rather than on the Justices' political preferences	40	28	40	53	35	47	37	42	39	43	34	43	37
The current Supreme Court mostly decides cases on the Justices' political preferences, rather than on the Constitutional merits of the case	46	62	43	33	49	43	46	47	45	49	53	44	52
Don't know	13	10	17	14	16	10	18	11	16	8	13	13	11
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[2] In general, do you think Congress should or should not take action to investigate political bias in the Supreme Court?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Congress should take action to investigate political bias in the Supreme Court	65	82	63	49	69	60	66	64	65	65	66	63	68
Congress should not take action to investigate political bias in the Supreme Court	26	10	25	42	21	32	21	28	24	28	20	27	26
Don't know	9	8	12	9	11	8	13	8	11	7	14	9	6
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[3] Which of the following terms describe the Supreme Court of the United States? **Select all that apply.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Biased	41	51	47	27	44	38	39	42	41	41	41	39	44
Conservative	37	47	32	30	35	39	28	41	31	47	37	37	35
Corrupt	35	44	37	23	38	31	39	32	37	30	41	32	38
Fair	24	14	20	36	20	28	17	27	22	26	7	28	16
Threatening	23	31	26	12	22	23	23	22	24	20	27	21	21
MAGA	20	36	18	6	21	19	16	22	18	25	21	19	24
Empowering	18	16	18	21	18	18	18	19	17	20	15	19	17
Liberal	11	11	8	13	10	13	14	10	12	10	14	11	14
None of these	10	7	13	12	11	9	11	10	11	8	13	10	7
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[4] In general, would you say an upside-down U.S. flag is a right-wing symbol or a left-wing symbol?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
An upside-down flag is a right-wing symbol	22	38	18	8	22	21	22	21	18	29	25	22	20
An upside-down flag is a left-wing symbol	15	11	12	21	13	17	18	13	16	14	15	14	25
An upside-down flag is neither a right-wing or a left-wing symbol	31	23	35	38	30	33	28	33	33	29	23	32	31
Not sure	32	28	36	34	35	28	32	32	34	29	37	32	24
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[5] How much have you seen, read, or heard about an upside-down American flag being flown in the front yard of Supreme Court Justice Samuel Alito in the days after January 6, 2021?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
A lot	21	33	18	11	19	23	17	23	18	27	23	21	22
A little	35	35	35	35	35	35	31	37	35	35	31	37	28
Nothing at all	44	33	47	54	46	42	52	40	48	38	46	42	50
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[6] Recent reporting revealed that an upside-down American flag was flown in the front yard of Supreme Court Justice Samuel Alito in the days after January 6, 2021.

Given this news, do you think Justice Alito should or should not recuse (or, disqualify) himself from cases involving the events of January 6, 2021?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Justice Alito should recuse himself from cases involving the events of January 6, 2021	53	70	43	41	57	48	49	54	52	53	49	52	51
Justice Alito should not recuse himself from cases involving the events of January 6, 2021.	28	15	31	38	21	35	28	27	26	31	29	28	32
Don't know	20	14	26	21	23	17	23	19	22	16	22	19	18
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163