𝔡𝔩 DATA FOR *PROGRESS*

On June 28, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,011 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,011 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Joe Biden**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	22	51	7	3	22	23	19	24	18	30	45	19	22	23
Somewhat favorable	22	37	25	5	25	19	28	20	20	26	29	20	26	23
Somewhat unfavorable	11	7	18	10	13	9	17	9	12	10	8	10	20	9
Very unfavorable	43	4	47	82	39	48	33	48	48	33	17	50	29	44
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	1	3	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	88	32	8	47	42	47	44	38	56	74	39	48	46
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	11	65	92	52	57	50	57	60	43	25	60	49	53
FAVORABLE (NET)	−10	+77	−33	−84	−5	−15	−3	−13	−22	+13	+49	−21	−1	−7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	30	5	21	63	25	35	27	31	36	18	14	35	23	31
Somewhat favorable	14	4	22	20	15	14	15	14	13	16	13	15	12	14
Somewhat unfavorable	10	8	13	9	9	11	15	7	10	10	9	8	14	10
Very unfavorable	45	81	43	8	49	40	41	47	40	55	65	41	50	44
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	9	43	83	40	49	42	45	49	34	27	50	35	45
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	89	56	17	58	51	56	54	50	65	74	49	64	54
FAVORABLE (NET)	−11	−80	−13	+66	−18	−2	−14	−9	−1	−31	−47	+1	−29	−9
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	23	46	12	5	24	22	20	24	19	29	48	19	21	24
Somewhat favorable	21	36	22	4	22	20	26	18	18	26	24	18	31	21
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	12	8	12	7	14	7	10	9	5	9	15	9
Very unfavorable	41	4	43	79	36	47	28	47	46	32	16	49	26	43
Haven't heard enough to say	6	4	10	4	6	5	11	3	7	4	7	4	7	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	82	34	9	46	42	46	42	37	55	72	37	52	45
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	51	13	55	87	48	54	42	54	56	41	21	58	41	52
FAVORABLE (NET)	−7	+69	−21	−78	−2	−12	+4	−12	−19	+14	+51	−21	+11	−7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	11	10	15	10	10	13	15	9	12	10	17	10	15	12
Somewhat favorable	31	20	32	41	30	31	33	30	31	29	29	31	21	31
Somewhat unfavorable	19	22	17	18	19	19	12	22	17	22	16	20	15	21
Very unfavorable	21	32	17	13	19	24	13	25	20	24	13	24	21	24
Haven't heard enough to say	18	16	21	17	22	13	27	14	20	14	25	15	28	13
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	30	47	51	40	44	48	39	43	39	46	41	36	43
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	54	34	31	38	43	25	47	37	46	29	44	36	45
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	−24	+13	+20	+2	+1	+23	−8	+6	−7	+17	−3	0	−2
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gretchen Whitmer**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	10	21	5	3	9	12	11	10	7	17	13	10	14	12
Somewhat favorable	12	19	8	6	10	14	12	11	9	16	15	11	10	13
Somewhat unfavorable	8	7	8	10	6	11	11	7	8	9	10	8	6	10
Very unfavorable	13	2	16	24	12	15	8	16	13	15	7	16	7	16
Haven't heard enough to say	56	50	64	57	63	48	58	55	63	44	55	55	63	50
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	22	40	13	9	19	26	23	21	16	33	28	21	24	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	9	24	34	18	26	19	23	21	24	17	24	13	26
FAVORABLE (NET)	+1	+31	−11	−25	+1	0	+4	−2	−5	+9	+11	−3	+11	−1
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Gavin Newsom**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	11	23	5	3	10	12	8	13	8	16	15	10	8	13
Somewhat favorable	16	26	14	8	15	18	19	15	14	20	13	17	21	17
Somewhat unfavorable	12	13	12	10	11	12	14	10	10	14	10	12	16	12
Very unfavorable	24	4	28	43	19	30	15	29	25	23	8	27	14	28
Haven't heard enough to say	37	35	41	36	45	28	44	33	42	27	54	34	40	30
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	49	19	11	25	30	27	28	22	36	28	27	29	30
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	17	40	53	30	42	29	39	35	37	18	39	30	40
FAVORABLE (NET)	−9	+32	−21	−42	−5	−12	−2	−11	−13	−1	+10	−12	−1	−10
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **J.B. Pritzker**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	6	12	4	1	4	8	8	5	4	10	10	5	6	7
Somewhat favorable	7	9	11	3	5	10	12	5	6	10	12	6	7	8
Somewhat unfavorable	8	7	6	10	6	10	10	7	9	6	9	8	11	9
Very unfavorable	8	4	8	12	6	10	7	8	7	9	5	8	7	9
Haven't heard enough to say	71	68	71	74	78	63	62	75	74	66	64	73	69	67
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	13	21	15	4	9	18	20	10	10	20	22	11	13	15
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	11	14	22	12	20	17	15	16	15	14	16	18	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	−3	+10	+1	−18	−3	−2	+3	−5	−6	+5	+8	−5	−5	−3
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Amy Klobuchar**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	10	20	5	2	10	9	6	12	6	17	12	10	10	11
Somewhat favorable	16	25	12	8	13	18	15	16	14	18	17	16	12	18
Somewhat unfavorable	11	9	14	13	9	14	13	11	11	13	9	12	8	13
Very unfavorable	10	4	12	14	7	13	8	11	10	9	6	10	8	11
Haven't heard enough to say	54	42	58	63	60	46	58	51	60	43	57	52	61	47
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	26	45	17	10	23	27	21	28	20	35	29	26	22	29
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	13	26	27	16	27	21	22	21	22	15	22	16	24
FAVORABLE (NET)	+5	+32	−9	−17	+7	0	0	+6	−1	+13	+14	+4	+6	+5
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Pete Buttigieg**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	15	29	10	4	14	16	9	18	11	22	11	17	11	17
Somewhat favorable	17	28	15	6	17	17	16	17	14	21	22	14	17	18
Somewhat unfavorable	12	8	15	13	10	14	16	10	11	12	5	13	11	13
Very unfavorable	18	4	20	32	14	23	11	22	18	18	10	22	11	20
Haven't heard enough to say	39	31	41	45	46	30	49	34	45	27	51	34	50	32
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	57	25	10	31	33	25	35	25	43	33	31	28	35
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	30	12	35	45	24	37	27	32	29	30	15	35	22	33
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	+45	−10	−35	+7	−4	−2	+3	−4	+13	+18	−4	+6	+2
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Josh Shapiro**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	5	10	2	3	6	5	6	5	4	7	9	5	4	6
Somewhat favorable	11	14	7	11	7	15	18	8	11	12	10	11	11	13
Somewhat unfavorable	7	9	7	6	7	8	9	7	7	8	6	7	8	8
Very unfavorable	7	4	8	10	7	7	8	6	8	6	5	8	6	8
Haven't heard enough to say	69	63	76	70	73	65	59	74	70	67	70	68	71	65
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	16	24	9	14	13	20	24	13	15	19	19	16	15	19
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	13	15	16	14	15	17	13	15	14	11	15	14	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	+11	−6	−2	−1	+5	+7	0	0	+5	+8	+1	+1	+3
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Cory Booker**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Very favorable	13	28	6	2	13	14	10	15	10	20	24	12	13	15
Somewhat favorable	16	23	14	9	15	17	14	17	13	21	19	14	17	18
Somewhat unfavorable	9	8	7	10	7	10	9	8	8	9	4	10	7	9
Very unfavorable	14	2	18	24	11	18	7	18	15	13	6	17	6	16
Haven't heard enough to say	48	38	54	55	54	41	60	43	55	37	47	47	57	42
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	29	51	20	11	28	31	24	32	23	41	43	26	30	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	23	10	25	34	18	28	16	26	23	22	10	27	13	25
FAVORABLE (NET)	+6	+41	−5	−23	+10	+3	+8	+6	0	+19	+33	−1	+17	+8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[12] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	45	89	35	6	50	40	49	44	39	57	67	41	48	45
Republican Donald J. Trump	48	6	48	91	42	54	41	51	53	37	23	53	39	49
Not sure	7	5	17	3	8	6	10	6	8	6	10	6	13	5
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[13] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Kamala Harris	45	89	36	5	49	41	49	43	39	56	69	40	53	45
Republican Donald J. Trump	48	6	50	92	44	53	42	51	54	37	23	55	38	50
Not sure	7	5	15	4	7	6	9	6	7	6	8	5	8	5
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[14] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Gretchen Whitmer	44	87	34	4	47	41	49	41	37	55	63	39	53	44
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	6	43	92	42	52	41	49	52	37	23	53	34	48
Not sure	10	7	23	4	12	8	10	10	11	8	14	8	13	8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[15] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Gavin Newsom	44	88	33	5	47	40	47	42	37	56	62	40	48	44
Republican Donald J. Trump	47	6	46	92	42	52	43	49	52	38	23	54	39	49
Not sure	9	7	20	4	11	7	10	9	10	7	16	7	13	7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[16] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat J.B. Pritzker	43	84	35	4	45	40	48	40	36	54	61	38	53	43
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	6	43	92	41	52	41	49	52	37	23	53	34	48
Not sure	11	10	22	4	13	8	10	11	12	9	16	9	13	9
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[17] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Pete Buttigieg	44	86	37	4	48	40	49	42	38	55	63	40	48	45
Republican Donald J. Trump	47	6	45	92	42	53	42	49	52	38	20	54	36	49
Not sure	9	8	17	4	11	8	9	9	10	7	18	6	17	7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[18] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Josh Shapiro	43	85	34	4	46	40	48	40	36	55	61	39	50	43
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	5	42	92	41	51	41	48	51	36	21	52	35	47
Not sure	12	10	24	4	13	10	12	12	13	9	18	9	15	10
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[19] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Amy Klobuchar	43	86	33	5	47	39	47	42	36	57	63	39	50	44
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	6	43	91	41	52	41	48	52	36	22	52	34	48
Not sure	10	7	24	4	12	9	12	10	12	8	15	9	15	8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[20] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Democrat Cory Booker	44	87	36	4	47	40	48	42	37	56	64	39	51	45
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	6	44	92	41	52	41	49	52	37	22	53	34	48
Not sure	10	7	20	4	11	8	11	9	11	7	14	8	15	7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[21] As you may know, the first 2024 presidential debate occurred on Thursday, June 27 between President Biden and former President Donald Trump.

Did you watch footage or read about the debate online?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Yes, I watched the debate live	47	47	38	52	47	46	32	54	45	50	37	51	37	59
Yes, I saw clips from the debate	23	22	24	23	23	22	31	19	24	21	25	21	33	29
Yes, I read about the debate	10	11	11	8	7	13	13	8	7	14	7	9	11	12
No, I did not watch footage from the debate or read about it	21	20	27	18	23	19	24	20	24	16	31	18	20	0
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[22] As you may know, the first 2024 presidential debate occurred on Thursday, June 27 between President Biden and former President Donald Trump.

Who do you think won the first 2024 presidential debate?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Joe Biden won the debate	27	57	20	2	30	25	34	24	25	33	50	23	35	30
Donald Trump won the debate	56	25	57	90	53	60	49	59	59	51	31	62	47	62
Don't know	16	19	23	9	18	15	16	16	17	16	19	15	18	8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[23] *(Asked only to voters who watched or read about the debate)*

Do you approve or disapprove of **President Joe Biden's performance** in the first 2024 presidential debate? *(N=799)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Strongly approve	11	24	5	2	9	14	17	9	9	15	29	8	16	11
Somewhat approve	21	39	18	4	23	18	27	18	21	20	25	18	26	21
Somewhat disapprove	16	22	17	10	16	16	17	16	16	17	18	17	18	16
Strongly disapprove	49	14	56	81	48	51	36	55	51	46	25	55	38	49
Don't know	2	2	5	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	32	63	23	6	32	32	44	27	30	35	54	26	42	32
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	65	36	73	91	64	67	53	71	67	63	43	72	56	65
APPROVE (NET)	−33	+27	−50	−85	−32	−35	−9	−44	−37	−28	+11	−46	−14	−33
Weighted N	799	310	191	298	415	384	247	552	496	303	74	589	112	799

[24] *(Asked only to voters who watched or read about the debate)*

Do you approve or disapprove of **former President Donald Trump's performance** in the first 2024 presidential debate? *(N=799)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Strongly approve	31	6	22	61	28	34	28	32	35	24	15	35	22	31
Somewhat approve	20	8	23	30	20	20	21	19	19	21	16	19	23	20
Somewhat disapprove	12	16	21	4	10	15	19	9	13	12	13	12	14	12
Strongly disapprove	35	69	29	3	40	29	28	38	31	42	54	32	37	35
Don't know	2	0	5	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	5	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	51	14	45	91	48	54	49	51	54	45	31	54	45	51
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	47	85	50	7	50	44	47	47	44	54	67	44	51	47
APPROVE (NET)	+4	−71	−5	+84	−2	+10	+2	+4	+10	−9	−36	+10	−6	+4
Weighted N	799	310	191	298	415	384	247	552	496	303	74	589	112	799

[25] *(Asked only to voters who watched or read about the debate)*

In the first 2024 presidential debate, do you think moderators did enough to fact-check candidates when they said something false? *(N=799)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Yes, moderators did enough to fact-check the candidates	34	32	27	39	32	36	43	30	37	28	48	30	40	34
No, moderators did not do enough to fact-check the candidates	53	61	56	42	56	49	43	57	49	59	41	57	40	53
Don't know	14	7	17	18	12	15	14	13	14	13	11	12	20	14
Weighted N	799	310	191	298	415	384	247	552	496	303	74	589	112	799

[26] *(Asked only to voters who watched or read about the debate)*

In the first 2024 presidential debate, do you think moderators did enough to force candidates to answer a question if they didn't originally answer it? *(N=799)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Yes, moderators did enough to force candidates to answer a question if they didn't originally answer it	45	35	44	56	43	47	53	42	47	42	35	46	49	45
No, moderators did not do enough to force candidates to answer a question if they didn't originally answer it	45	59	43	32	47	43	39	48	43	49	53	45	40	45
Don't know	10	6	13	12	10	10	8	10	10	10	12	9	11	10
Weighted N	799	310	191	298	415	384	247	552	496	303	74	589	112	799

[27] Which of the following are you more concerned about?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Biden's age and mental and physical health	53	21	55	86	49	58	51	54	55	49	34	58	45	56
Trump's criminal charges and threats to democracy	42	77	36	11	48	36	42	42	39	48	57	38	47	42
Don't know	4	2	9	4	3	6	7	3	5	3	9	4	7	2
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[28] Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Joe Biden and Donald Trump? Please **select all that apply**.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
I wish we had different choices	40	42	52	29	40	39	35	42	37	44	31	41	37	40
I am nervous	34	44	28	28	39	28	31	35	32	37	25	34	41	35
I want it to be over	31	29	34	32	34	29	29	33	33	28	24	31	32	32
I am scared	24	33	23	15	29	19	23	25	22	28	20	24	30	25
I am excited	18	15	11	25	15	21	18	17	19	15	25	17	18	20
I am pleased with our options	9	7	7	13	6	12	9	9	10	6	9	8	10	9
I am happy	8	11	3	9	5	12	12	6	8	9	14	7	9	9
I have little to no interest	4	4	8	3	3	6	8	2	5	4	11	3	8	3
None of these	6	4	9	7	7	5	6	6	7	5	7	7	3	4
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[29] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Joe Biden** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Honest

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Joe Biden	45	88	34	8	49	42	45	46	40	55	68	41	46	46
This applies more to Donald Trump	35	5	27	72	31	39	31	37	39	27	17	40	27	37
Don't know	20	7	38	20	20	20	24	18	21	17	15	19	27	17
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[30] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Joe Biden** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Strong

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Joe Biden	33	68	22	3	36	30	33	33	29	40	54	30	34	33
This applies more to Donald Trump	53	18	52	92	50	57	47	57	56	48	31	59	43	56
Don't know	14	14	25	5	14	13	21	10	15	12	15	11	24	11
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[31] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Joe Biden** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Has better plans to solve our country's problems

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Joe Biden	43	86	31	5	46	39	44	42	36	54	68	39	45	43
This applies more to Donald Trump	46	6	45	89	41	51	40	49	51	36	21	53	32	48
Don't know	12	8	25	6	13	10	16	9	13	9	11	9	23	9
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[32] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to **Joe Biden** or to **Donald Trump**.

— Fit to run the country

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Joe Biden	35	72	25	3	38	32	36	35	31	44	57	32	31	35
This applies more to Donald Trump	49	10	48	91	44	55	45	51	53	42	24	55	41	52
Don't know	16	18	26	5	17	14	19	14	16	15	19	12	27	13
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[33] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to Kamala Harris or to Donald Trump.

— Honest

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Kamala Harris	45	86	35	7	47	42	46	44	39	54	68	40	50	45
This applies more to Donald Trump	38	4	36	76	33	43	32	40	41	31	17	44	28	40
Don't know	18	10	29	17	20	15	22	16	20	14	15	16	23	15
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[34] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to Kamala Harris or to Donald Trump.

— Strong

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Kamala Harris	39	77	32	5	44	35	41	39	35	47	67	34	42	39
This applies more to Donald Trump	50	12	50	91	45	56	43	54	54	43	22	57	41	53
Don't know	10	12	18	3	11	9	16	7	10	10	11	8	18	8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[35] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to Kamala Harris or to Donald Trump.

— Has better plans to solve our country's problems

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Kamala Harris	41	82	31	5	44	38	43	40	36	50	67	36	46	42
This applies more to Donald Trump	47	6	48	88	42	52	40	49	51	38	20	53	35	49
Don't know	12	11	22	7	14	10	16	10	13	11	12	11	19	9
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[36] For each of the following characteristics, say whether it applies more to Kamala Harris or to Donald Trump.

— Fit to run the country

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
This applies more to Kamala Harris	43	85	35	5	45	41	47	41	38	53	66	38	47	44
This applies more to Donald Trump	46	7	45	88	42	51	40	49	51	37	20	53	37	48
Don't know	11	8	20	7	13	8	13	10	11	9	14	9	17	7
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[37] If Joe Biden decides to drop out, and the Democratic Party holds a convention among party delegates to pick a replacement, who do you think they should pick as the Democratic nominee for U.S. president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
Kamala Harris	27	39	21	18	28	25	37	22	27	27	55	21	37	26
Gretchen Whitmer	4	6	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	4
Gavin Newsom	12	18	9	7	11	12	9	13	10	15	8	11	18	13
J.B. Pritzker	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Amy Klobuchar	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	0	3
Pete Buttigieg	8	10	10	5	8	8	7	9	8	8	3	10	5	9
Josh Shapiro	4	2	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	2	1	4	3	4
Cory Booker	6	7	4	6	6	6	4	7	6	6	6	6	7	7
Someone else	9	6	10	11	7	11	7	9	9	8	5	10	8	9
Not sure	28	9	35	42	29	26	26	29	30	24	17	30	18	24
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[38] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "I really don't know what he said at the end of that sentence."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	35	29	33	42	36	33	32	36	36	33	30	37	33	42
A little	29	32	26	26	26	32	29	29	26	32	35	28	22	32
Nothing at all	37	39	41	31	38	35	39	36	38	35	34	34	46	27
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[39] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "My son was not a loser. He was not a sucker. You're the loser. You're the sucker."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	31	38	26	27	33	29	27	33	31	31	33	33	25	37
A little	30	30	26	33	27	33	28	31	29	32	31	30	30	33
Nothing at all	39	32	49	40	40	38	45	36	40	37	37	37	46	30
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[40] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "The only person on this stage [who] is a convicted felon is the man I'm looking at right now."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	36	47	33	28	40	32	33	38	35	39	33	37	39	42
A little	32	29	30	35	30	34	32	32	33	30	37	31	25	35
Nothing at all	32	24	37	37	30	34	35	30	32	31	30	31	36	23
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[41] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "You have the morals of an alley cat."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	27	37	22	21	29	26	27	28	26	30	32	27	31	32
A little	26	25	24	29	24	28	24	27	26	25	24	26	21	29
Nothing at all	47	39	53	50	48	45	48	46	48	45	43	47	49	39
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[42] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "I didn't have sex with a porn star."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	34	45	29	27	36	32	34	35	36	32	33	35	37	40
A little	30	27	27	33	28	31	27	31	30	28	35	30	20	32
Nothing at all	36	28	44	40	36	36	39	35	34	40	32	35	43	28
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[43] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "Under Roe v. Wade, you have late-term abortion. You can do whatever you want."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	27	28	25	28	30	25	26	28	28	27	23	29	28	33
A little	33	33	29	36	30	37	32	33	33	33	35	35	24	36
Nothing at all	39	39	46	35	40	39	42	38	39	40	43	36	47	31
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[44] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "On Jan 6 we had a great border, we were energy independent, we were respected all over the world."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	34	31	29	42	35	34	26	38	36	31	27	39	27	41
A little	29	29	29	28	26	32	32	27	28	31	38	29	21	31
Nothing at all	37	40	41	31	39	34	42	35	36	38	36	33	52	28
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[45] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "We finally beat Medicare."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	22	21	22	23	22	23	21	23	21	25	21	23	21	27
A little	27	28	22	29	25	29	29	26	28	25	34	26	22	30
Nothing at all	51	51	55	47	53	48	49	51	52	49	45	51	56	43
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[46] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "They're taking Black jobs, and they're taking Hispanic jobs."

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Watched or read about the debate
A lot	28	29	25	29	27	29	27	28	27	29	31	28	36	33
A little	30	31	29	29	28	33	31	29	30	29	36	30	22	34
Nothing at all	42	40	46	42	46	38	42	42	43	41	33	42	42	33
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	799

[46] How much have you seen, read, or heard about the following quotes from the first presidential debate?

— "They're taking Black jobs, and they're taking Hispanic jobs."

On June 28, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,011 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,234 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,011)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	68	75	59	66	70	64	72	66	65	73	62	68	72
No	10	6	16	11	8	13	11	10	11	9	11	11	9
Too soon to tell	22	19	25	23	22	23	17	24	24	18	27	22	19
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139

[2] From March 13 to 15, 2024   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,225)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	80	81	74	85	79	82	73	84	78	84	71	83	74
No	5	6	3	5	4	6	8	3	4	5	5	4	8
Too soon to tell	15	13	23	10	17	12	19	13	17	11	24	13	18
Weighted N	1,225	473	324	428	655	570	421	804	785	440	134	890	163

[3] From March 1 to 2, 2024   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,221)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	70	68	63	78	69	72	67	72	68	74	71	71	68
No	7	6	8	6	7	7	10	5	8	5	11	6	10
Too soon to tell	23	26	29	16	24	22	23	23	25	20	18	23	23
Weighted N	1,221	457	319	445	653	568	423	798	783	438	134	887	162

[4] From January 24 to 26, 2024   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,205)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	67	63	59	77	60	76	60	71	64	73	49	70	68
No	9	11	8	8	10	8	14	6	10	7	17	8	13
Too soon to tell	24	26	33	16	31	16	26	23	26	20	35	22	19
Weighted N	1,205	415	332	458	645	560	415	790	772	433	132	876	143

[5] From January 18 to 19, 2024   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	61	64	50	67	55	69	62	61	60	64	58	59	62	64
No	10	12	10	10	11	9	15	8	11	9	11	14	9	17
Too soon to tell	28	25	41	23	34	22	24	30	29	27	31	27	29	19
Weighted N	1,234	450	322	462	660	574	425	809	791	443	50	135	897	159

[6] From January 4 to 6, 2024   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,223)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	51	50	44	59	46	57	53	50	50	54	53	52	57
No	13	14	11	13	15	10	18	10	14	11	13	11	16
Too soon to tell	36	36	44	28	38	33	29	40	36	35	34	37	27
Weighted N	1,223	439	359	425	654	569	427	796	784	439	134	889	176

[7] From December 9 to 10, 2023   Regardless of who you personally plan to vote for, do you think that the 2024 presidential election will be between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump? *(N=1,220)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes	51	53	40	58	45	59	53	50	50	53	55	51	52
No	13	16	14	10	14	12	16	12	14	13	13	13	20
Too soon to tell	35	31	45	32	41	29	31	38	36	34	32	36	28
Weighted N	1,220	458	333	429	653	567	443	777	782	438	133	887	152

[8] Do you think Joe Biden is too old to be president? *(N=1,011)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Joe Biden is too old to be president	67	43	72	88	68	66	64	68	70	61	46	70	67
No, Joe Biden is not too old to be president	28	50	19	9	26	30	27	28	25	31	46	25	24
Don't know	6	6	9	2	7	4	9	4	5	7	9	5	8
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139

[9] From March 8 to 10, 2024 Do you think Joe Biden is too old to be president? *(N=1,203)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Joe Biden is too old to be president	63	37	65	87	62	63	65	61	65	59	44	66	59
No, Joe Biden is not too old to be president	34	58	31	11	34	34	31	35	31	39	53	31	36
Don't know	4	5	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	2	2	3	5
Weighted N	1,203	450	308	445	643	560	416	787	771	432	132	874	156

[10] From March 1 to 2, 2024 Do you think Joe Biden is too old to be president? *(N=1,221)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Joe Biden is too old to be president	66	41	69	91	64	70	68	65	70	60	54	69	62
No, Joe Biden is not too old to be president	29	56	22	7	31	27	28	30	25	36	39	27	35
Don't know	4	3	9	2	5	3	3	5	4	4	7	3	3
Weighted N	1,221	457	319	445	653	568	423	798	783	438	134	887	162

[11] Do you think Donald Trump is too old to be president? *(N=1,011)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Repub-lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Donald Trump is too old to be president	35	58	35	11	38	33	41	32	34	37	42	31	44
No, Donald Trump is not too old to be president	57	33	53	87	55	61	50	61	59	55	48	63	43
Don't know	7	9	12	2	8	7	9	7	7	9	10	6	13
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139

[12] From March 8 to 10, 2024 Do you think Donald Trump is too old to be president? *(N=1,203)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Donald Trump is too old to be president	37	54	45	13	37	36	41	35	34	42	52	33	42
No, Donald Trump is not too old to be president	59	39	48	86	56	61	54	61	61	55	42	63	55
Don't know	5	7	7	2	7	3	5	5	6	3	6	4	3
Weighted N	1,203	450	308	445	643	560	416	787	771	432	132	874	156

[13] From March 1 to 2, 2024 Do you think Donald Trump is too old to be president? *(N=1,221)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, Donald Trump is too old to be president	39	57	41	17	41	35	45	35	37	42	50	36	42
No, Donald Trump is not too old to be president	57	38	51	81	54	61	51	60	59	54	42	61	52
Don't know	4	5	7	2	4	4	3	5	4	5	8	3	6
Weighted N	1,221	457	319	445	653	568	423	798	783	438	134	887	162

[14] Joe Biden is currently on track to be the Democratic nominee for the 2024 presidential election.

Some people have argued that Joe Biden should drop out of the 2024 presidential election. They argue that he is too old to serve another term as president.

Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? *(N=1,011)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Joe Biden should remain as the Democratic nominee for the 2024 presidential election	35	51	27	25	34	37	32	37	32	41	57	34	30
Joe Biden should drop out, and Vice President Kamala Harris should take his spot as Democratic nominee	14	17	14	10	15	12	19	11	14	12	15	11	25
Joe Biden should drop out, and the Democratic Party should hold a convention among party delegates to pick a replacement	43	26	48	57	41	45	37	46	46	37	18	48	33
Don't know	8	6	11	8	10	7	12	6	8	9	10	7	12
Weighted N	1,011	387	262	362	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139

[15] From March 1 to 2, 2024   Joe Biden is currently on track to be the Democratic nominee for the 2024 presidential election.

Some people have argued that Joe Biden should drop out of the 2024 presidential election. They argue that he is too old to serve another term as president.

Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?   *(N=1,221)*

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Joe Biden should remain as the Democratic nominee for the 2024 presidential election	37	63	27	18	35	40	33	39	34	42	54	35	37
Joe Biden should drop out, and Vice President Kamala Harris should take his spot as Democratic nominee	12	15	11	11	13	11	19	8	13	11	18	10	16
Joe Biden should drop out, and the Democratic Party should hold a convention among party delegates to pick a replacement	45	20	50	66	44	45	41	46	45	44	21	49	41
Don't know	6	2	12	6	8	5	7	6	8	3	7	6	6
Weighted N	1,221	457	319	445	653	568	423	798	783	438	134	887	162