From July 1 to 3, 2024, Data for Progress, in partnership with Split Ticket, conducted a survey of 2,067 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±2 percentage points. Results for splits and subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. The design effect for this survey is 1.34. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=2,067 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Joe Biden**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	19	43	9	2	19	20	14	22	17	23	41	17	22	39	2	7
Somewhat favorable	21	38	21	3	23	19	23	20	20	23	29	19	24	39	3	18
Somewhat unfavorable	17	12	27	13	17	16	23	13	17	16	14	15	23	15	13	33
Very unfavorable	42	6	42	81	40	45	38	44	44	38	15	49	30	7	81	40
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	81	30	5	42	39	37	42	37	46	70	36	46	78	5	25
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	59	18	69	94	57	61	61	57	61	54	29	64	53	22	94	73
FAVORABLE (NET)	−19	+63	−39	−89	−15	−22	−24	−15	−24	−8	+41	−28	−7	+56	−89	−48
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Donald Trump**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	27	5	15	60	22	32	26	27	30	21	16	29	22	3	58	12
Somewhat favorable	16	6	19	24	16	15	17	15	17	13	11	17	14	5	26	22
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	14	8	10	10	12	9	10	10	10	9	13	7	10	18
Very unfavorable	47	81	52	8	51	43	46	48	43	56	63	44	50	85	6	47
Haven't heard enough to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	11	34	84	38	47	43	42	47	34	27	46	36	8	84	34
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	90	66	16	61	53	58	57	53	66	73	53	63	92	16	65
FAVORABLE (NET)	−14	−79	−32	+68	−23	−6	−15	−15	−6	−32	−46	−7	−27	−84	+68	−31
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	19	42	8	2	19	19	16	20	17	22	44	15	21	37	2	8
Somewhat favorable	21	39	18	5	23	18	25	19	19	24	28	20	21	37	5	18
Somewhat unfavorable	15	12	22	12	14	16	19	13	15	15	15	13	22	16	11	20
Very unfavorable	41	5	44	77	38	45	33	45	44	36	11	48	30	8	79	39
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	8	3	6	3	7	3	5	3	2	4	5	2	3	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	40	81	26	7	42	37	41	39	36	46	72	35	42	74	7	26
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	17	66	89	52	61	52	58	59	51	26	61	52	24	90	59
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	+64	−40	−82	−10	−24	−11	−19	−23	−5	+46	−26	−10	+50	−83	−33
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Democratic Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	20	47	6	2	20	19	17	21	19	21	44	16	25	40	2	7
Somewhat favorable	26	42	30	5	29	22	31	23	24	29	33	24	24	43	6	31
Somewhat unfavorable	20	8	32	25	20	21	22	20	21	20	11	21	27	12	27	26
Very unfavorable	32	2	29	67	29	36	27	35	34	29	10	37	22	4	64	30
Haven't heard enough to say	2	0	4	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	89	36	7	49	41	48	44	43	50	77	40	49	83	8	38
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	10	61	92	49	57	49	55	55	49	21	58	49	16	91	56
FAVORABLE (NET)	−6	+79	−25	−85	0	−16	−1	−11	−12	+1	+56	−18	0	+67	−83	−18
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Republican Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	17	2	4	45	16	20	17	18	20	14	10	20	15	2	38	9
Somewhat favorable	24	6	29	39	23	25	21	25	26	21	11	26	17	8	41	26
Somewhat unfavorable	21	24	27	12	21	21	24	19	21	22	22	20	27	23	16	30
Very unfavorable	36	67	35	3	38	33	33	37	32	42	54	32	38	67	4	28
Haven't heard enough to say	2	1	4	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	8
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	8	33	84	39	45	38	43	46	35	21	46	32	10	79	35
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	91	62	15	59	54	57	56	53	64	76	52	65	90	20	58
FAVORABLE (NET)	−16	−83	−29	+69	−20	−9	−19	−13	−7	−29	−55	−6	−33	−80	+59	−23
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Very favorable	10	7	13	9	9	10	13	8	11	7	9	9	16	8	9	14
Somewhat favorable	31	25	31	37	29	32	32	30	32	28	32	30	31	22	40	33
Somewhat unfavorable	22	23	20	23	20	24	19	24	22	22	23	23	24	23	22	16
Very unfavorable	22	31	18	15	22	22	14	25	18	28	20	22	17	32	14	9
Haven't heard enough to say	16	15	19	16	20	12	22	13	17	15	16	16	12	15	14	29
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	32	44	46	38	42	45	38	43	35	41	39	47	30	49	47
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	54	38	38	42	46	33	49	40	50	43	45	41	55	36	25
FAVORABLE (NET)	−3	−22	+6	+8	−4	−4	+12	−11	+3	−15	−2	−6	+6	−25	+13	+22
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[7] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	40	83	26	4	41	38	39	40	36	47	65	36	43	80	2	21
Republican Donald J. Trump	41	6	31	88	38	45	38	43	46	34	18	47	30	4	87	32
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10	8	19	4	11	8	11	9	10	9	9	9	15	8	7	21
Independent Cornel West	1	1	4	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1
Not sure	6	2	16	3	7	5	7	5	6	7	4	5	8	4	3	22
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[8] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	47	92	39	5	50	44	49	46	43	54	74	42	55	91	4	33
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	7	40	91	42	50	43	47	50	38	22	52	35	5	93	38
Not sure	7	1	21	3	8	6	8	7	7	8	4	6	9	4	3	29
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[9] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Democrat Kamala Harris	46	89	38	5	49	42	48	44	41	54	73	41	55	88	4	32
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	8	41	92	43	51	43	48	51	38	22	52	38	6	93	39
Not sure	8	3	21	3	8	7	8	8	8	8	6	7	7	6	3	28
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[10] Which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Economy, jobs, and inflation	30	23	29	39	29	32	37	27	31	29	33	28	37	23	38	33
Climate change and the environment	3	5	3	0	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	5	1	3
Health care	4	5	3	4	4	4	6	3	3	5	8	3	5	5	3	4
Threats to democracy	11	18	12	3	11	12	6	14	10	14	14	12	9	21	3	4
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	10	13	11	6	12	7	3	13	11	7	6	11	7	12	7	10
National security and foreign policy	5	2	6	7	5	5	3	6	5	5	1	5	4	3	8	3
Crime and public safety	4	4	3	4	2	6	5	3	4	3	3	3	6	3	4	7
Education	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	1
Abortion	8	13	8	4	11	6	11	7	7	10	9	9	8	13	4	9
Immigration	13	4	12	22	13	13	6	16	14	11	5	15	10	3	23	12
Gun policy	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	8	2	3	4	1	3
Taxes and government spending	4	3	4	6	3	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	5	2	7	4
Race relations and racism	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	0	0	2	1	1
LGBTQ+ issues	1	3	1	0	1	2	4	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	0	2
None of these	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	4
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[11] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Strongly approve	16	37	6	2	15	17	12	18	14	20	28	15	16	32	2	8
Somewhat approve	24	44	24	3	26	22	24	24	23	25	41	21	27	45	3	21
Somewhat disapprove	17	12	28	15	18	16	27	13	17	18	16	16	21	16	15	28
Strongly disapprove	41	6	40	79	38	44	36	44	44	36	13	47	35	7	80	39
Not sure	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	5
APPROVE (TOTAL)	40	81	30	5	41	39	36	42	37	45	69	36	43	77	5	29
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	58	18	68	94	56	60	63	57	61	54	29	63	56	23	95	67
APPROVE (NET)	−18	+63	−38	−89	−15	−21	−27	−15	−24	−9	+40	−27	−13	+54	−90	−38
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[12] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Strongly approve	9	18	5	2	8	10	8	9	8	10	16	8	9	17	2	3
Somewhat approve	25	44	20	8	22	28	21	26	22	30	38	23	25	43	8	15
Somewhat disapprove	23	19	30	23	24	22	26	22	23	24	19	24	21	20	24	32
Strongly disapprove	37	11	36	65	36	37	37	36	40	31	19	40	35	11	65	34
Not sure	7	8	9	2	10	3	8	6	8	5	8	6	9	9	2	16
APPROVE (TOTAL)	34	62	25	10	30	38	29	35	30	40	54	31	34	60	10	18
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	60	30	66	88	60	59	63	58	63	55	38	64	56	31	89	66
APPROVE (NET)	−26	+32	−41	−78	−30	−21	−34	−23	−33	−15	+16	−33	−22	+29	−79	−48
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[13] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	48	94	42	3	51	44	51	47	44	55	77	42	58	90	6	36
The Republican	45	5	36	95	40	50	42	46	49	38	19	51	36	7	89	38
Don't know	7	1	22	1	8	6	8	7	7	7	3	7	7	4	5	25
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

(Abortion / Democracy / Gaza Blocks Randomized)

Abortion Block

[14] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Democrat advocating to codify Roe v. Wade into federal law and a Republican who says abortion policy should be left to the states, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,065)*

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	48	93	39	6	51	44	48	48	45	53	76	42	55	89	8	30
The Republican	45	6	39	90	41	49	44	45	48	39	18	53	31	7	86	44
Don't know	8	1	22	4	8	7	8	7	7	8	6	5	14	4	5	27
Weighted N	1,065	399	289	377	570	495	352	713	684	381	115	739	135	478	437	127

[15] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Democrat advocating to codify Roe v. Wade into federal law and a Republican advocating for a federal ban on abortions after fifteen weeks, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,002)*

(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	52	94	49	8	56	47	58	49	48	59	74	48	59	93	8	45
The Republican	41	5	31	89	35	48	35	44	45	34	23	45	32	4	87	27
Don't know	7	1	19	3	9	5	6	7	7	6	3	7	9	3	5	29
Weighted N	1,002	375	283	344	537	465	333	669	644	358	109	695	138	450	412	119

Democracy Block

[16] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Democrat who says Donald Trump is an existential threat to democracy and a Republican who says it's time to "move on" from January 6th and the 2020 election, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,023)*

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	47	93	38	6	49	45	50	46	43	55	72	43	55	91	6	27
The Republican	46	6	40	92	42	50	44	47	50	38	22	52	32	4	90	49
Don't know	7	1	21	2	9	5	7	7	7	6	6	5	13	5	3	23
Weighted N	1,023	383	280	360	547	476	342	681	657	366	111	710	134	460	419	122

[17] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Democrat who says Donald Trump is an existential threat to democracy and a Republican who claims that the 2020 election was stolen from Donald Trump, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,044)*

(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	52	95	49	7	53	50	55	50	47	59	79	45	61	92	8	47
The Republican	42	4	34	89	39	45	37	44	46	34	16	49	32	5	88	23
Don't know	7	2	17	4	8	5	8	6	7	7	4	6	7	3	4	30
Weighted N	1,044	389	294	361	559	485	344	700	671	373	114	724	138	469	428	124

Gaza Block

[18] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Democrat and Republican who **both agree** with Israel's current approach to the conflict in Gaza, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,023)*

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	44	90	32	3	48	40	47	43	40	52	74	39	53	84	5	29
The Republican	44	6	36	92	39	50	38	47	48	36	17	52	31	7	87	33
Don't know	12	3	32	5	13	10	15	10	12	12	9	9	17	9	7	38
Weighted N	1,023	388	290	345	548	475	345	678	657	366	111	710	133	461	421	122

[19] If the election for U.S. Congress in your district was held today and was between a Republican who agrees with Israel's current approach to the conflict in Gaza and a Democrat who calls for an immediate ceasefire and a halt of military aid and arms sales to Israel, which one of the following candidates are you most likely to vote for? *(N=1,044)*
(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
The Democrat	49	91	48	7	50	47	54	46	46	53	77	43	59	86	10	44
The Republican	43	7	33	88	39	48	39	45	45	39	20	50	29	8	86	33
Don't know	8	2	20	5	11	5	7	8	8	7	3	7	12	6	5	24
Weighted N	1,044	386	280	378	559	485	342	702	671	373	114	724	140	469	428	124

[20] Which of the following best describes your views on the legality of abortion?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Abortion should be legal in all cases	25	40	23	10	28	21	30	22	24	26	33	23	27	39	10	26
Abortion should be legal in most cases	36	42	39	26	36	36	35	36	34	38	39	36	35	44	26	38
Abortion should be illegal in most cases	29	13	28	49	25	35	24	32	30	28	17	32	28	12	50	23
Abortion should be illegal in all cases	8	4	6	13	8	7	8	7	8	7	9	7	8	4	12	6
Don't know	2	1	5	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	6
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246

[21] As you may know, on January 6, 2021, protesters broke into the U.S. Capitol Building in an effort to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election.

As you decide which candidate to support for president, do you consider Donald Trump's actions in the lead-up to the January 6 attack on the U.S. Capitol–and on the day itself–disqualifying for Donald Trump?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Inde-pendent / Third party	Repub lican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Biden 2020 Voter	Trump 2020 Voter	2020 Non-Voter
Donald Trump's actions in the lead-up to and on January 6th are disqualifying	51	85	51	14	54	46	52	50	46	59	68	47	56	87	13	44
Donald Trump's actions in the lead-up to and on January 6th are not disqualifying	41	10	34	80	36	48	37	43	45	35	24	46	33	8	81	32
Don't know	8	5	15	6	10	6	10	7	9	6	8	7	11	5	6	24
Weighted N	2,067	772	575	720	1,108	959	687	1,380	1,328	739	224	1,434	273	928	848	246