

From August 9 to 11, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,214 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,310 unless otherwise specified.

[1] From August 9 to 11, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

- JD Vance

(N=1,214)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	18	14	22	11	21	19	16	5	21	11	5	0	6	25	36
Somewhat favorable	17	15	19	16	17	17	16	11	19	16	9	2	9	40	25
Somewhat unfavorable	11	9	13	15	9	11	10	10	11	12	12	11	12	8	10
Very unfavorable	32	36	27	25	35	25	44	39	31	30	56	60	28	6	9
Haven't heard enough to say	23	27	18	33	17	28	13	35	18	30	17	26	45	21	20
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	29	41	27	38	36	32	16	40	27	14	2	15	65	61
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	45	40	40	44	36	54	49	42	42	68	71	40	14	19
FAVORABLE (NET)	-8	-16	+1	-13	-6	0	-22	-33	-2	-15	-54	-69	-25	+51	+42
Weighted N	1,214	648	566	407	807	782	432	132	865	160	421	115	133	102	443

[2] From August 8 to 9, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

(N=1,083)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	20	18	23	14	23	20	19	2	25	8	4	1	5	26	44
Somewhat favorable	17	13	22	17	18	16	19	8	18	21	10	6	8	34	26
Somewhat unfavorable	11	10	11	13	9	10	11	14	10	14	12	10	11	18	7
Very unfavorable	30	31	30	25	33	26	38	42	29	30	55	53	28	1	6
Haven't heard enough to say	22	28	14	31	17	27	12	33	17	27	20	30	47	21	16
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	31	45	31	41	36	38	10	43	29	14	7	13	60	70
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	41	41	38	42	36	49	56	39	44	67	63	39	19	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	-4	-10	+4	-7	-1	0	-11	-46	+4	-15	-53	-56	-26	+41	+57
Weighted N	1,083	578	505	356	727	698	385	115	774	141	410	108	79	96	390

[3] From August 2 to 4, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

(N=1,224)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	16	12	21	11	19	17	15	3	21	10	4	3	2	20	35
Somewhat favorable	18	16	21	15	20	17	20	8	20	16	6	8	16	38	30
Somewhat unfavorable	11	11	11	15	9	10	13	17	9	16	12	14	17	16	8
Very unfavorable	34	35	33	31	36	31	40	46	31	36	61	65	30	7	5
Haven't heard enough to say	20	26	13	29	16	24	12	25	19	23	18	9	35	20	21
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	28	42	26	39	34	35	11	41	26	10	11	18	58	65
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	46	44	46	45	41	53	63	40	52	73	79	47	23	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	-18	-2	-20	-6	-7	-18	-52	+1	-26	-63	-68	-29	+35	+52
Weighted N	1,224	653	571	396	828	788	436	133	872	179	492	87	99	98	448

[4] From August 2 to 4, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— JD Vance

(N=1,241)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	18	16	20	11	20	18	17	8	22	8	3	2	4	23	38
Somewhat favorable	16	12	19	10	18	15	17	7	18	12	6	5	3	31	28
Somewhat unfavorable	12	10	14	19	8	12	12	11	11	19	14	13	21	15	7
Very unfavorable	34	38	30	27	38	30	42	51	31	26	63	58	30	2	6
Haven't heard enough to say	21	24	17	32	15	25	13	23	17	35	15	23	42	28	21
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	34	28	39	21	38	33	34	15	40	20	9	7	7	54	66
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	46	48	44	46	46	42	54	62	42	45	77	71	51	17	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	-12	-20	-5	-25	-8	-9	-20	-47	-2	-25	-68	-64	-44	+37	+53
Weighted N	1,241	662	579	408	833	802	439	135	884	155	498	101	84	98	460

[5] From August 1 to 2, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub lican
Very favorable	16	12	21	11	19	17	15	7	4	20	10	3	2	2	21	36
Somewhat favorable	19	17	20	17	19	20	16	12	10	20	20	8	9	14	33	30
Somewhat unfavorable	11	8	14	13	10	12	9	15	15	9	16	12	7	14	12	9
Very unfavorable	33	36	30	28	36	29	41	33	45	32	32	60	58	27	7	5
Haven't heard enough to say	21	28	14	31	17	23	19	33	26	19	21	17	23	43	26	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	29	41	28	38	37	31	19	14	40	30	11	11	16	54	66
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	44	44	41	46	41	50	48	60	41	48	72	65	41	19	14
FAVORABLE (NET)	-9	-15	-3	-13	-8	-4	-19	-29	-46	-1	-18	-61	-54	-25	+35	+52
Weighted N	1,310	699	611	418	892	846	464	52	139	936	152	519	100	114	116	461

[6] From July 26 to 30, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

(N=1,226)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	19	16	22	12	22	21	17	8	22	17	4	9	9	25	39
Somewhat favorable	19	18	20	18	19	17	21	12	20	18	8	5	18	30	30
Somewhat unfavorable	9	10	8	11	8	8	10	16	9	8	10	10	11	13	6
Very unfavorable	32	32	32	28	34	28	39	34	32	27	57	59	28	5	5
Haven't heard enough to say	21	24	17	31	16	26	13	30	17	31	20	17	34	27	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	38	34	42	30	41	38	38	20	42	35	12	14	27	55	69
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	42	40	39	42	36	49	50	41	35	67	69	39	18	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	-3	-8	+2	-9	-1	+2	-11	-30	+1	0	-55	-55	-12	+37	+58
Weighted N	1,226	654	572	390	836	790	436	130	876	155	483	106	88	123	426

[7] From July 26 to 29, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

(N=1,162)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	19	17	22	12	23	19	20	5	24	15	5	2	7	32	39
Somewhat favorable	18	18	18	16	19	19	15	11	20	15	8	2	14	33	30
Somewhat unfavorable	9	7	11	10	8	8	10	10	9	9	10	11	12	13	6
Very unfavorable	33	33	33	30	35	30	40	44	32	40	59	65	20	10	7
Haven't heard enough to say	20	24	16	31	15	24	14	31	15	20	19	20	47	13	18
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	35	40	28	42	38	35	16	44	30	13	4	21	65	69
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	40	44	40	43	38	50	54	41	49	69	76	32	23	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	-5	-5	-4	-12	-1	0	-15	-38	+3	-19	-56	-72	-11	+42	+56
Weighted N	1,162	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139	448	96	96	101	421

[8] From July 24 to 26, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

(N=1,216)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	19	17	21	12	22	20	18	6	23	12	4	2	6	28	40
Somewhat favorable	16	13	19	15	17	17	14	11	18	13	6	4	7	33	28
Somewhat unfavorable	10	9	11	12	8	10	10	14	8	16	11	14	11	11	7
Very unfavorable	32	35	28	29	34	26	43	36	30	31	57	53	33	5	6
Haven't heard enough to say	23	26	20	32	19	28	15	34	20	28	23	27	42	23	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	30	40	27	39	37	32	17	41	25	10	6	13	61	68
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	44	39	41	42	36	53	50	38	47	68	67	44	16	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	-7	-14	+1	-14	-3	+1	-21	-33	+3	-22	-58	-61	-31	+45	+55
Weighted N	1,216	649	567	400	816	783	433	132	866	159	455	117	96	112	436

[9] From July 22 to 23, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

(N=1,247)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	18	15	22	10	22	20	16	9	22	8	3	0	6	12	42
Somewhat favorable	18	17	18	18	18	18	17	11	19	19	6	10	10	41	29
Somewhat unfavorable	10	8	13	13	9	10	11	17	8	12	13	13	16	8	5
Very unfavorable	31	34	27	26	33	26	39	33	31	29	55	62	30	5	5
Haven't heard enough to say	23	25	20	33	18	26	17	30	20	32	23	14	38	34	19
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	32	40	28	40	38	33	20	41	27	9	10	16	53	71
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	42	40	39	42	36	50	50	39	41	68	75	46	13	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	-5	-10	0	-11	-2	+2	-17	-30	+2	-14	-59	-65	-30	+40	+61
Weighted N	1,247	665	582	400	847	803	444	135	891	161	484	83	122	88	470

[10] From July 17 to 18, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— J.D. Vance

(N=1,230)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	18	14	22	8	23	18	17	7	22	13	4	2	13	23	36
Somewhat favorable	17	13	21	17	17	18	15	13	18	18	8	5	16	33	25
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	9	12	7	8	11	11	9	12	11	16	7	11	5
Very unfavorable	26	25	28	21	29	23	32	26	27	19	47	54	18	1	5
Haven't heard enough to say	30	38	21	42	24	33	25	43	25	38	30	23	46	31	29
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	27	43	25	40	36	32	20	40	31	12	7	29	56	61
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	34	37	33	36	31	43	37	36	31	58	70	25	12	10
FAVORABLE (NET)	0	-7	+6	-8	+4	+5	-11	-17	+4	0	-46	-63	+4	+44	+51
Weighted N	1,230	656	574	415	815	792	438	134	876	165	459	114	98	111	448

[11] From August 9 to 11, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

- Tim Walz

(N=1,214)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	20	24	15	16	22	15	29	32	19	13	41	35	7	1	4
Somewhat favorable	15	14	16	19	13	12	20	16	15	16	22	27	15	13	6
Somewhat unfavorable	10	8	12	12	9	9	11	8	10	13	8	2	14	9	12
Very unfavorable	22	17	28	12	28	23	21	4	27	14	4	1	8	42	45
Haven't heard enough to say	33	37	28	41	29	40	20	40	30	44	24	35	57	35	33
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	35	38	31	35	35	27	49	48	34	29	63	62	22	14	10
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	25	40	24	37	32	32	12	37	27	12	3	22	51	57
FAVORABLE (NET)	+3	+13	-9	+11	-2	-5	+17	+36	-3	+2	+51	+59	0	-37	-47
Weighted N	1,214	648	566	407	807	782	432	132	865	160	421	115	133	102	443

[12] From August 8 to 9, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Tim Walz

(N=1,083)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Very favorable	22	23	21	18	24	17	31	33	21	30	47	24	14	1	2
Somewhat favorable	14	13	16	17	13	14	14	18	12	19	19	29	7	10	8
Somewhat unfavorable	8	6	11	13	6	8	10	9	8	10	7	5	2	6	13
Very unfavorable	24	19	30	14	30	23	27	3	31	12	4	2	12	50	48
Haven't heard enough to say	31	39	22	38	27	38	18	37	29	30	23	40	64	33	30
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	36	36	37	35	37	31	45	51	33	49	66	53	21	11	10
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	32	25	41	27	36	31	37	12	39	22	11	7	14	56	61
FAVORABLE (NET)	+4	+11	-4	+8	+1	0	+8	+39	-6	+27	+55	+46	+7	-45	-51
Weighted N	1,083	578	505	356	727	698	385	115	774	141	410	108	79	96	390

[13] From August 1 to 2, 2024 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Tim Walz

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub lican
Very favorable	6	4	8	7	6	4	10	4	9	6	6	10	7	3	5	2
Somewhat favorable	8	5	10	10	7	6	10	15	9	8	9	11	10	5	3	5
Somewhat unfavorable	7	5	10	11	5	7	8	8	7	6	18	7	4	3	12	8
Very unfavorable	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	2	5	5	8	3	1	4	8	8
Haven't heard enough to say	74	82	65	67	77	78	67	71	70	76	60	69	78	85	72	77
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	9	18	17	13	10	20	19	18	14	15	21	17	8	8	7
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	9	16	16	10	12	13	10	12	11	26	10	5	7	20	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	0	+2	+1	+3	-2	+7	+9	+6	+3	-11	+11	+12	+1	-12	-9
Weighted N	1,310	699	611	418	892	846	464	52	139	936	152	519	100	114	116	461

[14] From August 9 to 11, 2024 Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump? Please **select all that apply**.

(N=1,214)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
I am nervous	31	33	28	26	33	31	31	25	32	28	29	48	24	26	31
I want it to be over	28	30	27	22	31	28	29	19	31	22	24	29	29	30	31
I am excited	26	24	29	28	25	24	31	37	25	30	40	30	9	19	19
I wish we had different choices	24	24	24	21	25	23	25	18	25	22	13	31	38	45	23
I am scared	18	21	14	15	19	17	20	12	19	19	16	23	15	17	19
I am happy	15	14	16	19	13	13	19	31	14	15	29	12	9	9	6
I am pleased with our options	12	10	14	15	10	12	12	19	11	10	19	10	7	9	8
I have little to no interest	4	4	4	6	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	5	10	5	2
None of these	5	6	4	6	5	6	2	8	4	3	1	2	13	4	7
Weighted N	1,214	648	566	407	807	782	432	132	865	160	421	115	133	102	443

[15] From July 26 to 30, 2024 Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump? Please **select all that apply**.

(N=1,226)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
I am nervous	32	35	28	32	32	30	35	33	33	26	37	40	31	28	25
I want it to be over	30	30	29	23	33	31	27	22	34	18	28	27	32	33	31
I wish we had different choices	26	26	25	27	25	23	30	19	26	24	19	30	43	39	25
I am excited	23	20	26	21	24	23	23	26	24	22	29	24	9	12	23
I am scared	22	25	19	25	21	20	26	22	23	20	27	23	23	21	15
I am pleased with our options	12	12	13	12	12	12	13	14	12	10	15	12	2	7	13
I am happy	11	10	12	13	10	10	12	17	10	10	14	10	10	5	9
I have little to no interest	3	3	4	6	2	3	3	6	2	5	3	5	3	6	2
None of these	5	6	5	4	6	6	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	9	8
Weighted N	1,226	654	572	390	836	790	436	130	876	155	483	106	88	123	426

[16] On June 28, 2024 Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Joe Biden and Donald Trump? Please **select all that apply**.

(N=1,011)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
I wish we had different choices	40	40	39	35	42	37	44	31	41	37	42	71	43	43	29
I am nervous	34	39	28	31	35	32	37	25	34	41	44	34	21	31	28
I want it to be over	31	34	29	29	33	33	28	24	31	32	29	36	29	37	32
I am scared	24	29	19	23	25	22	28	20	24	30	33	36	20	14	15
I am excited	18	15	21	18	17	19	15	25	17	18	15	1	11	21	25
I am pleased with our options	9	6	12	9	9	10	6	9	8	10	7	6	3	11	13
I am happy	8	5	12	12	6	8	9	14	7	9	11	1	4	4	9
I have little to no interest	4	3	6	8	2	5	4	11	3	8	4	9	8	6	3
None of these	6	7	5	6	6	7	5	7	7	3	4	5	13	8	7
Weighted N	1,011	539	472	325	686	651	360	108	722	139	387	78	97	87	362

[17] From June 14 to 17, 2024 Which of the following describe how you feel about the 2024 presidential election between Joe Biden and Donald Trump? Please select all that apply.

(N=1,220)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
I wish we had different choices	38	41	36	31	42	37	41	26	39	37	38	63	56	53	27
I want it to be over	34	36	32	29	37	36	32	42	33	33	33	46	31	38	33
I am nervous	31	37	25	29	33	29	36	27	32	37	39	34	13	20	30
I am excited	21	14	29	24	19	21	20	28	19	26	22	9	12	16	25
I am scared	21	27	13	16	23	19	25	13	22	20	28	21	15	10	16
I am happy	9	6	12	14	6	9	9	11	8	10	9	1	6	1	12
I am pleased with our options	8	6	9	9	7	8	7	10	8	5	8	4	2	1	11
I have little to no interest	5	6	4	9	3	6	4	7	3	15	4	14	9	7	4
None of these	4	5	3	3	5	4	5	8	4	2	3	5	6	7	4
Weighted N	1,220	651	569	405	815	786	434	132	869	158	476	89	108	91	456

[18] From August 9 to 11, 2024 Regardless of who you personally support, who do you think will win the 2024 presidential election between Democrat Kamala Harris and Republican Donald Trump? (N=1,214)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub lican
Kamala Harris will win this election	46	49	42	48	44	40	56	70	40	53	86	78	36	15	10
Donald Trump will win this election	44	39	50	43	45	50	33	22	50	39	9	9	39	73	82
Don't know	10	12	8	9	11	9	11	8	11	8	6	13	26	12	8
Weighted N	1,214	648	566	407	807	782	432	132	865	160	421	115	133	102	443

[19] From July 3 to 5, 2024 Regardless of who you personally support, who do you think would win the 2024 presidential election if it were between Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump? (N=1,207)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub lican
Don't know	8	9	6	9	7	8	7	9	7	12	8	10	30	6	2
Joe Biden would win this election	39	41	37	41	38	35	47	73	35	39	78	62	26	2	4
Donald Trump would win this election	53	49	57	50	55	57	45	18	58	49	15	27	44	92	94
Weighted N	1,207	644	563	406	801	777	430	131	860	167	445	127	109	115	411

[20] From August 9 to 11, 2024 Recently, Republican Donald Trump chose JD Vance as his pick for vice president. Democrat Kamala Harris chose Tim Walz as her pick for vice president.

Regardless of who you personally support, who do you think is a more effective pick for vice president? (N=1,214)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Republicans	Repub lican
Democrat Tim Walz	48	52	44	52	46	41	61	80	42	52	92	84	37	11	10
Republican JD Vance	40	35	45	31	44	44	33	10	47	34	3	6	24	73	80
Don't know	12	13	11	17	10	15	6	10	11	13	5	10	39	17	10
Weighted N	1,214	648	566	407	807	782	432	132	865	160	421	115	133	102	443

Pooled responses, pre-Biden's exit

From January 4 to July 18, 2024, Data for Progress conducted 75,133 respondent interviews of U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is less than ±1 percentage point. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 0 (<0) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<0 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=75,133 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

- Joe Biden

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	22	21	22	19	23	19	25	39	19	25	47	23	7	2	3
Somewhat favorable	21	23	19	26	19	19	24	30	18	25	35	43	22	6	5
Somewhat unfavorable	13	14	12	19	10	13	13	13	12	17	10	22	24	14	11
Very unfavorable	43	41	46	34	47	46	37	15	50	31	6	11	43	77	81
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	44	41	45	42	38	49	69	37	50	82	66	29	8	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	55	58	53	57	59	50	28	62	48	16	33	67	91	92
FAVORABLE (NET)	-13	-11	-17	-8	-15	-21	-1	+41	-25	+2	+66	+33	-38	-83	-84
Weighted N	75,133	40,126	35,007	25,426	49,707	48,297	26,836	8,171	54,022	9,742	28,155	6,566	6,778	6,397	27,237

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	28	25	32	25	30	32	21	13	32	23	4	3	13	38	60
Somewhat favorable	16	15	17	16	16	16	15	12	17	14	5	5	18	34	24
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	10	12	8	9	10	12	8	12	9	9	17	15	7
Very unfavorable	45	50	41	45	46	41	53	61	42	49	81	82	48	12	8
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	40	49	41	46	48	36	25	49	37	9	8	31	72	84
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	59	51	57	54	50	63	73	50	61	90	91	65	27	15
FAVORABLE (NET)	-10	-19	-2	-16	-8	-2	-27	-48	-1	-24	-81	-83	-34	+45	+69
Weighted N	75,133	40,126	35,007	25,426	49,707	48,297	26,836	8,171	54,022	9,742	28,155	6,566	6,778	6,397	27,237

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Kamala Harris

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	20	20	19	19	20	18	23	41	17	24	43	21	7	3	3
Somewhat favorable	21	23	20	26	19	19	25	28	19	24	36	42	19	6	5
Somewhat unfavorable	13	13	12	16	11	12	13	11	12	15	10	20	21	13	11
Very unfavorable	41	37	45	28	47	43	36	13	48	27	6	10	38	74	76
Haven't heard enough to say	6	7	4	10	3	7	3	6	5	9	4	6	15	5	5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	41	43	39	45	39	37	48	69	36	48	79	63	26	9	8
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	54	50	57	44	58	55	49	24	60	42	16	30	59	87	87
FAVORABLE (NET)	-13	-7	-18	+1	-19	-18	-1	+45	-24	+6	+63	+33	-33	-78	-79
Weighted N	75,133	40,126	35,007	25,426	49,707	48,297	26,836	8,171	54,022	9,742	28,155	6,566	6,778	6,397	27,237

[4] Compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting in 2024 than usual, or less enthusiastic?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
More enthusiastic	42	36	48	36	45	42	40	40	43	43	41	28	20	38	52
As enthusiastic as normal	34	35	34	36	34	35	34	37	34	33	36	36	35	36	32
Less enthusiastic	21	26	16	24	20	20	24	19	21	21	21	35	34	24	14
Don't know	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	10	2	2
Weighted N	75,133	40,126	35,007	25,426	49,707	48,297	26,836	8,171	54,022	9,742	28,155	6,566	6,778	6,397	27,237

Pooled responses, post-Biden's exit

From July 22 to August 11, 2024, Data for Progress conducted 18,875 respondent interviews of U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±1 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=18,875 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

- Joe Biden

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	24	25	23	20	26	21	29	41	21	26	50	29	10	2	3
Somewhat favorable	20	22	19	25	18	19	22	29	17	26	33	41	22	5	4
Somewhat unfavorable	12	12	12	18	9	12	12	13	11	16	10	19	22	14	10
Very unfavorable	43	40	45	35	47	46	37	14	50	31	6	10	42	78	81
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	47	42	45	44	40	51	70	38	52	83	70	32	7	7
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	52	57	53	56	58	49	27	61	47	16	29	64	92	91
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	-5	-15	-8	-12	-18	+2	+43	-23	+5	+67	+41	-32	-85	-84
Weighted N	18,875	10,066	8,809	6,215	12,660	12,163	6,712	2,039	13,460	2,466	7,312	1,612	1,505	1,586	6,860

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	31	28	34	27	32	34	23	12	36	25	3	3	16	44	66
Somewhat favorable	14	13	15	15	14	15	13	11	15	13	5	6	19	32	20
Somewhat unfavorable	9	9	9	12	7	8	10	11	8	10	9	9	16	13	6
Very unfavorable	46	50	41	45	46	42	53	65	41	50	82	82	46	11	6
Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	4	0	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	41	49	42	46	49	36	23	51	38	8	9	35	76	86
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	59	50	57	53	50	63	76	49	60	91	91	62	24	12
FAVORABLE (NET)	-10	-18	-1	-15	-7	-1	-27	-53	+2	-22	-83	-82	-27	+52	+74
Weighted N	18,875	10,066	8,809	6,215	12,660	12,163	6,712	2,039	13,460	2,466	7,312	1,612	1,505	1,586	6,860

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Kamala Harris

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
Very favorable	33	35	31	33	34	31	38	57	29	38	67	48	16	4	4
Somewhat favorable	17	18	15	24	13	16	18	21	14	22	23	34	25	8	5
Somewhat unfavorable	8	8	8	11	6	8	8	8	8	9	4	9	15	13	9
Very unfavorable	40	36	43	28	45	42	35	11	47	27	4	7	34	73	79
Haven't heard enough to say	3	3	2	5	1	3	1	3	2	4	1	2	9	3	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	50	53	46	57	47	47	56	78	43	60	90	82	41	12	9
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	48	44	51	39	51	50	43	19	55	36	8	16	49	86	88
FAVORABLE (NET)	+2	+9	-5	+18	-4	-3	+13	+59	-12	+24	+82	+66	-8	-74	-79
Weighted N	18,875	10,066	8,809	6,215	12,660	12,163	6,712	2,039	13,460	2,466	7,312	1,612	1,505	1,586	6,860

[4] Compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting in 2024 than usual, or less enthusiastic? (N=10,923)

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Democrat	Inde- pendent, leans toward Democrats	Inde- pendent, no lean	Inde- pendent, leans toward Repub- licans	Repub- lican
More enthusiastic	54	52	57	47	58	53	56	57	55	56	61	47	27	43	58
As enthusiastic as normal	31	30	32	33	30	32	29	28	31	29	28	35	37	37	30
Less enthusiastic	13	16	10	16	12	13	14	12	12	13	10	16	27	18	11
Don't know	2	3	2	4	1	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	9	2	2
Weighted N	10,923	5,824	5,099	3,575	7,348	7,041	3,882	1,177	7,794	1,400	4,210	914	910	933	3,956