

From July 26 to 29, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,162 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,162 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Some lawmakers in Congress support requiring social media companies to protect children's safety and privacy online, including disabling addictive features on their platforms and protecting minors' private information.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported requiring social media companies to protect children's safety and privacy online, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	48	69	44	29	53	43	47	49	45	53	53	48	50
Somewhat approve	32	27	34	35	28	35	30	32	32	30	33	30	31
Somewhat disapprove	6	1	9	8	5	6	7	5	6	5	6	6	3
Strongly disapprove	8	1	5	18	7	9	8	8	8	7	3	9	8
Don't know	7	3	8	11	7	7	7	7	9	4	5	7	8
APPROVE (TOTAL)	80	96	78	64	81	78	77	81	77	83	86	78	81
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	14	2	14	26	12	15	15	13	14	12	9	15	11
APPROVE (NET)	+66	+94	+64	+38	+69	+63	+62	+68	+63	+71	+77	+63	+70
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[2] Some lawmakers in Congress have raised concerns about online platforms using individuals' health information, including reproductive health data, for harmful purposes and support requiring these platforms to protect their users' personal health information.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported requiring online platforms to protect their users' personal health information, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	51	73	47	29	52	48	48	52	47	57	58	50	53
Somewhat approve	27	20	30	34	27	28	29	27	28	26	30	27	25
Somewhat disapprove	6	4	6	8	5	6	9	4	7	4	4	5	7
Strongly disapprove	9	0	9	18	8	10	8	9	9	9	5	10	9
Don't know	7	2	9	11	8	7	5	8	9	4	4	8	6
APPROVE (TOTAL)	78	93	77	63	79	76	77	79	75	83	88	77	78
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	15	4	15	26	13	16	17	13	16	13	9	15	16
APPROVE (NET)	+63	+89	+62	+37	+66	+60	+60	+66	+59	+70	+79	+62	+62
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[3] Some lawmakers in Congress support requiring artificial intelligence (AI) companies to implement safety guidelines and third-party testing on their products before being released to the general public, even if it may slow down the development of the technology.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported requiring AI companies to implement safety guidelines and third-party testing on their products, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	44	66	41	23	45	42	46	43	40	51	56	43	45
Somewhat approve	28	25	30	30	26	30	27	29	29	25	29	28	28
Somewhat disapprove	8	4	8	11	8	7	9	7	9	5	7	7	9
Strongly disapprove	11	1	10	21	9	12	10	11	11	11	4	12	9
Don't know	10	4	11	14	11	9	9	10	11	7	5	10	9
APPROVE (TOTAL)	72	91	71	53	71	72	73	72	69	76	85	71	73
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	19	5	18	32	17	19	19	18	20	16	11	19	18
APPROVE (NET)	+53	+86	+53	+21	+54	+53	+54	+54	+49	+60	+74	+52	+55
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[4] Some lawmakers in Congress support holding AI companies accountable for their usage of energy and clean water to support their data centers, which can lead to an increase in carbon emissions and strain freshwater supplies.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported holding AI companies accountable for their usage of energy and clean water to support their data centers, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	41	66	38	18	43	40	42	41	39	46	47	40	44
Somewhat approve	29	27	29	30	28	29	30	28	31	25	39	27	31
Somewhat disapprove	9	3	10	16	8	11	9	9	9	9	6	10	8
Strongly disapprove	12	1	11	24	11	12	10	12	11	13	2	14	8
Don't know	9	4	12	13	11	8	8	10	10	8	5	10	8
APPROVE (TOTAL)	70	93	67	48	71	69	72	69	70	71	86	67	75
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	21	4	21	40	19	23	19	21	20	22	8	24	16
APPROVE (NET)	+49	+89	+46	+8	+52	+46	+53	+48	+50	+49	+78	+43	+59
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[5] Some lawmakers in Congress support reforming Section 230, a provision of the Communications Decency Act that grants online platforms near complete immunity for the harmful content shared on their platforms.

These lawmakers would like to reform Section 230 to allow these platforms to be completely or partially liable for the harmful content shared on their platforms.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported allowing online platforms to be liable for the harmful content shared on their platforms, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	39	60	34	19	41	36	39	39	38	40	45	37	45
Somewhat approve	31	31	32	30	30	33	30	32	30	34	36	30	34
Somewhat disapprove	10	4	11	17	9	12	14	8	11	8	9	11	5
Strongly disapprove	11	1	12	20	10	12	11	11	10	12	4	12	7
Don't know	9	4	11	14	10	8	6	11	11	6	6	10	8
APPROVE (TOTAL)	70	91	66	49	71	69	69	71	68	74	81	67	79
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	21	5	23	37	19	24	25	19	21	20	13	23	12
APPROVE (NET)	+49	+86	+43	+12	+52	+45	+44	+52	+47	+54	+68	+44	+67
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[6] Some advocates have called for Vice President Kamala Harris to pledge to not have any Big Tech executives or lobbyists advise her administration on technology policy if she were to win in November.

If Vice President Kamala Harris pledged to not have any Big Tech executives or lobbyists advise her administration on technology policy, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	29	46	25	13	29	28	35	25	27	31	34	27	36
Somewhat approve	32	35	33	26	34	29	33	31	34	28	41	30	34
Somewhat disapprove	15	9	16	19	13	17	12	16	13	17	12	16	9
Strongly disapprove	13	3	13	24	11	16	10	15	12	15	4	15	11
Don't know	12	7	13	17	14	10	10	13	14	10	8	12	10
APPROVE (TOTAL)	61	81	58	39	63	57	68	56	61	59	75	57	70
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	28	12	29	43	24	33	22	31	25	32	16	31	20
APPROVE (NET)	+33	+69	+29	-4	+39	+24	+46	+25	+36	+27	+59	+26	+50
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[7] Some lawmakers in Congress support passing robust antitrust legislation for Big Tech companies to rein in monopoly power within the industry and promote competition.

If Vice President Kamala Harris supported passing robust antitrust legislation for Big Tech companies, would you approve or disapprove of her decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	29	48	25	11	27	30	33	27	25	36	41	27	34
Somewhat approve	34	37	37	28	34	33	32	34	34	32	34	33	33
Somewhat disapprove	13	7	11	20	11	14	12	13	14	10	9	12	10
Strongly disapprove	13	2	12	24	11	14	12	13	12	13	9	14	12
Don't know	12	6	15	16	15	8	11	13	14	8	6	13	12
APPROVE (TOTAL)	63	85	62	39	61	63	65	61	59	68	75	60	67
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	26	9	23	44	22	28	24	26	26	23	18	26	22
APPROVE (NET)	+37	+76	+39	-5	+39	+35	+41	+35	+33	+45	+57	+34	+45
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139

[8] Elon Musk, CEO of X (formerly Twitter), has recently come under scrutiny for using his personal account on X to elevate certain pro-Trump content. He has also come under scrutiny for using his position at X to limit the reach of Kamala Harris' presidential campaign account to X users. How concerned or not concerned are you about Elon Musk's recent actions on X?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very concerned	30	50	27	11	30	31	31	30	27	36	36	27	47
Somewhat concerned	23	29	24	16	25	21	31	19	25	20	26	21	21
Only a little concerned	14	11	17	15	15	13	15	13	16	10	19	15	8
Not at all concerned	33	9	32	58	30	35	24	37	32	34	19	37	24
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	53	79	51	27	55	52	62	49	52	56	62	48	68
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	47	20	49	73	45	48	39	50	48	44	38	52	32
CONCERNED (NET)	+6	+59	+2	-46	+10	+4	+23	-1	+4	+12	+24	-4	+36
Weighted N	1,162	448	293	421	618	544	401	761	748	414	126	830	139