

DATA FOR **PROGRESS**

From December 1, 2023 to September 27, 2024 Data for Progress conducted 13 surveys of a total of 16,151 likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,519 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,212)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	40	42	49	34	42	39	32	45	38	45	30	42	32
Donald Trump	36	54	36	20	38	34	33	38	37	35	44	34	40
Republicans in state office	30	34	33	25	28	32	22	34	27	35	31	30	23
Republicans in Congress	30	43	31	17	31	28	30	30	29	31	39	27	32
Democrats in Congress	10	9	6	12	9	11	15	7	10	9	14	9	12
President Biden	9	7	7	12	9	9	13	7	10	7	16	9	14
Democrats in state office	8	7	3	13	8	9	11	7	9	8	10	8	11
Don't know	9	3	11	12	9	8	9	9	9	7	7	9	2
Weighted N	1,212	461	270	481	644	568	398	814	781	431	129	866	142

[2] From September 20 to 23, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,202)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Donald Trump	41	60	39	20	43	39	39	41	38	46	49	39	39
The Supreme Court	39	50	38	26	41	36	30	43	34	48	43	40	26
Republicans in Congress	32	44	35	16	32	31	30	32	29	36	41	30	27
Republicans in state office	30	39	33	18	30	31	28	31	28	35	31	29	29
President Biden	12	8	10	18	12	12	17	10	12	12	6	12	20
Democrats in Congress	12	9	9	16	11	13	15	10	12	10	9	12	13
Democrats in state office	10	8	7	17	9	12	12	9	10	11	8	11	13
Don't know	19	8	24	26	19	19	15	20	20	16	12	20	15
Weighted N	1,202	474	312	416	641	561	393	809	774	428	130	857	165

[3] From August 21 to 25, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,229)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	43	54	44	31	44	42	36	47	39	51	39	44	41
Donald Trump	36	55	35	15	37	35	34	37	33	41	37	36	35
Republicans in state office	33	43	37	18	31	34	27	36	28	41	33	32	24
Republicans in Congress	32	50	32	14	34	30	28	35	30	38	39	31	32
Democrats in Congress	12	7	11	18	10	14	13	11	14	9	9	12	16
President Biden	12	7	9	19	11	12	17	9	14	7	10	11	14
Democrats in state office	11	7	9	16	8	13	11	10	12	8	7	11	11
Don't know	15	5	21	23	16	14	14	16	18	11	15	16	13
Weighted N	1,229	481	310	438	656	573	398	831	792	437	133	876	158

[4] From July 24 to 26, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,216)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	41	54	45	26	42	41	36	44	36	52	27	42	44
Republicans in Congress	37	52	40	18	38	35	39	35	32	44	30	35	44
Donald Trump	36	57	36	13	36	35	35	36	32	43	45	35	28
Republicans in state office	33	45	37	18	33	34	30	35	27	45	32	33	32
President Biden	12	7	11	18	12	11	14	10	13	9	10	10	17
Democrats in Congress	10	5	13	13	9	11	9	10	11	8	6	9	16
Democrats in state office	10	4	11	15	9	10	11	9	11	7	9	9	12
Don't know	17	5	20	28	18	16	12	19	19	14	10	19	19
Weighted N	1,216	455	325	436	649	567	400	816	783	433	132	866	159

[5] From July 22 to 23, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,247)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	39	47	43	27	39	38	32	42	34	47	27	41	38
Donald Trump	32	49	26	17	32	31	32	32	30	35	31	32	30
Republicans in state office	27	33	29	20	26	28	26	27	23	35	23	29	26
Republicans in Congress	27	41	26	14	27	28	26	28	25	31	30	26	31
President Biden	7	6	5	9	8	6	12	5	7	7	10	7	9
Democrats in Congress	7	5	7	8	7	6	8	6	6	7	10	6	7
Democrats in state office	6	5	6	7	6	6	8	5	5	7	11	5	6
Don't know	20	8	23	29	20	19	16	21	23	13	23	19	13
Weighted N	1,247	484	293	470	665	582	400	847	803	444	135	891	161

[6] From June 20 to 24, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,211)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	42	52	45	29	45	38	35	45	39	47	39	44	31
Republicans in Congress	39	55	42	19	40	37	39	39	37	42	40	36	39
Donald Trump	38	54	40	19	40	35	37	38	36	41	42	36	36
Republicans in state office	37	45	45	22	36	37	33	38	30	48	41	36	33
President Biden	13	9	9	19	13	12	19	9	14	11	11	12	12
Democrats in Congress	11	11	8	13	11	11	17	8	12	9	14	10	15
Democrats in state office	10	7	9	13	10	10	13	8	10	10	8	9	13
Don't know	15	7	18	21	14	15	10	17	16	12	15	16	12
Weighted N	1,211	478	290	443	646	565	399	812	780	431	131	863	152

[7] From June 12 to 14, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,234)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	38	42	45	28	37	40	33	41	33	46	36	38	36
Republicans in Congress	31	41	35	18	31	32	27	34	28	37	33	32	23
Republicans in state office	31	37	35	21	28	34	23	35	25	42	26	31	28
Donald Trump	30	45	30	14	30	30	28	31	28	34	33	29	36
President Biden	12	8	11	17	12	12	18	9	13	9	13	11	14
Democrats in Congress	10	10	8	12	9	11	11	9	12	6	10	10	11
Democrats in state office	9	6	7	14	9	10	11	8	10	8	6	9	11
Don't know	13	6	17	18	16	9	13	13	16	8	13	13	11
Weighted N	1,234	467	331	436	658	576	417	817	795	439	134	879	167

[8] From May 22 to 24, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,221)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	42	50	48	29	42	41	37	44	39	47	33	42	42
Republicans in Congress	33	46	35	19	35	31	28	36	31	39	37	32	35
Donald Trump	32	49	33	15	36	28	25	36	31	35	33	32	29
Republicans in state office	31	40	33	21	32	30	23	35	27	39	33	31	26
President Biden	14	9	14	20	12	17	17	13	14	15	18	14	13
Democrats in Congress	13	11	10	16	10	16	16	11	12	14	19	12	10
Democrats in state office	10	7	9	13	8	11	11	9	8	12	9	10	8
Don't know	20	14	24	23	22	18	22	19	22	16	23	20	16
Weighted N	1,221	464	305	452	651	570	393	828	786	435	132	870	163

[9] From April 26 to 29, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,223)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	42	53	48	25	41	42	38	44	37	50	41	41	36
Republicans in state office	34	45	37	21	33	36	30	37	29	44	30	36	33
Republicans in Congress	34	51	33	16	35	32	31	35	30	41	31	34	40
Donald Trump	32	49	33	13	32	32	29	34	29	37	38	30	31
President Biden	14	7	14	21	12	16	17	12	15	12	13	14	11
Democrats in Congress	12	9	14	15	12	13	12	12	13	11	19	11	14
Democrats in state office	10	5	11	14	9	10	8	10	10	10	8	11	7
Don't know	17	9	20	25	19	16	16	18	19	14	17	18	19
Weighted N	1,223	469	320	434	652	571	400	823	788	435	133	871	152

[10] From March 22 to 25, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,202)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	44	54	44	33	43	45	38	47	41	49	37	45	44
Republicans in Congress	34	51	38	15	34	35	33	35	30	42	39	33	36
Republicans in state office	33	45	36	20	34	33	30	35	28	43	33	35	29
Donald Trump	27	43	23	14	28	27	30	26	25	32	42	26	26
President Biden	14	12	11	18	13	15	19	11	16	11	14	14	18
Democrats in Congress	12	8	15	14	11	14	15	11	15	8	13	12	16
Democrats in state office	10	6	12	12	9	11	12	9	12	7	6	11	11
Don't know	17	7	22	24	19	15	15	19	20	12	10	17	15
Weighted N	1,202	462	300	440	644	558	418	784	769	433	133	872	153

[11] From February 23 to 26, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,230)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	43	48	50	35	42	45	37	47	40	50	39	40	45	39
Republicans in Congress	31	44	34	18	30	33	26	35	29	35	32	31	32	31
Republicans in state office	29	41	28	18	27	31	23	32	24	37	33	26	31	16
Donald Trump	25	39	24	11	24	26	20	27	23	27	18	27	25	17
President Biden	16	13	13	21	17	15	21	13	18	12	8	18	15	17
Democrats in Congress	10	9	9	13	10	11	12	10	13	7	4	10	11	8
Democrats in state office	8	9	7	9	10	7	12	6	9	7	6	8	8	15
Don't know	14	7	15	20	16	12	12	15	15	12	21	12	14	14
Weighted N	1,230	457	287	486	658	572	447	783	788	442	50	135	894	144

[12] From January 24 to 26, 2024 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

(N=1,205)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	43	50	44	35	42	43	38	45	39	50	35	45	33
Republicans in Congress	29	46	28	15	29	30	28	30	26	35	37	29	26
Republicans in state office	29	39	32	16	27	30	25	30	25	35	28	29	28
Donald Trump	23	38	22	10	22	25	25	22	22	26	28	24	17
President Biden	13	10	15	15	13	13	19	10	15	10	15	12	16
Democrats in Congress	12	6	12	16	13	10	14	10	11	12	9	11	14
Democrats in state office	9	4	10	12	9	8	10	8	9	9	6	9	8
Don't know	21	13	24	26	23	18	21	21	24	15	17	22	21
Weighted N	1,205	415	332	458	645	560	415	790	772	433	132	876	143

[13] From December 1 to 5, 2023 Of the following, who do you hold responsible for new bans or restrictions on abortions in states across the U.S.? Select all that apply.

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
The Supreme Court	50	59	56	35	51	48	45	52	46	56	46	49	50	47
Republicans in Congress	34	48	32	20	34	33	31	35	30	40	40	36	32	42
Donald Trump	24	36	24	11	21	27	24	24	22	27	15	26	24	24
President Biden	14	13	13	17	14	14	22	10	16	11	10	20	14	17
Democrats in state office	12	9	10	16	11	12	13	11	13	9	12	10	12	11
Don't know	17	8	20	23	19	15	14	18	19	14	21	13	17	16
Weighted N	1,519	555	420	544	812	707	535	984	974	545	62	167	1,104	190