

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From January 17 to 18, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,205 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,205 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	13	26	8	4	12	14	14	13	14	12	34	11	15
Somewhat approve	25	42	24	7	27	21	23	25	21	31	31	24	28
Somewhat disapprove	19	16	23	20	19	19	22	18	19	20	16	19	19
Strongly disapprove	37	10	37	63	33	42	32	39	39	32	9	42	26
Don't know	6	6	7	6	9	3	10	5	7	5	10	4	12
APPROVE (TOTAL)	38	68	32	11	39	35	37	38	35	43	65	35	43
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	56	26	60	83	52	61	54	57	58	52	25	61	45
APPROVE (NET)	-18	+42	-28	-72	-13	-26	-17	-19	-23	-9	+40	-26	-2
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145

[2] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the Israel-Palestine conflict?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	24	6	21	46	19	31	16	28	26	21	17	27	21
Somewhat approve	25	15	27	33	26	23	28	23	26	23	23	27	19
Somewhat disapprove	14	22	14	5	14	13	17	12	12	17	18	12	13
Strongly disapprove	23	42	19	6	24	21	25	22	20	28	26	22	24
Don't know	14	16	19	10	17	11	14	15	16	12	16	12	23
APPROVE (TOTAL)	49	21	48	79	45	54	44	51	52	44	40	54	40
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	37	64	33	11	38	34	42	34	32	45	44	34	37
APPROVE (NET)	+12	-43	+15	+68	+7	+20	+2	+17	+20	-1	-4	+20	+3
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145

[3] On Wednesday, the leaders of Israel and Hamas agreed to a ceasefire proposal that would end fighting in Gaza.

The ceasefire deal includes:

- A complete ceasefire and partial withdrawal of Israeli forces from Gaza
- The release of Israeli hostages in exchange for hundreds of Palestinian prisoners
- A surge of humanitarian aid into Gaza
- Allowing displaced Palestinians to return to their homes in northern Gaza and starting a 3-5 year reconstruction plan for the region, backed by the United States, Europe, and international institutions

Do you support or oppose this proposal?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	37	46	33	30	37	38	35	38	35	40	46	38	35
Somewhat support	41	38	43	43	40	43	42	41	40	42	34	41	43
Somewhat oppose	9	6	9	12	8	10	11	8	11	6	8	10	6
Strongly oppose	4	3	4	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	3	7
Don't know	9	7	10	9	13	4	10	8	10	6	10	8	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	78	84	76	73	77	81	77	79	75	82	80	79	78
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	13	9	13	17	11	16	14	13	15	11	11	13	13
SUPPORT (NET)	+65	+75	+63	+56	+66	+65	+63	+66	+60	+71	+69	+66	+65
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145

[4] Who do you credit more for the finalized ceasefire deal between Israel and Hamas?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Joe Biden	44	82	38	9	48	39	41	45	41	50	69	40	47
Donald Trump	49	11	53	85	44	55	49	49	52	44	25	54	48
Don't know	7	7	9	5	8	5	9	5	7	7	6	6	5
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145

[5] Who do you think was the larger obstacle to achieving a ceasefire between Israel and Hamas?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Israeli officials, including Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu	38	48	35	29	39	36	44	35	35	43	49	37	31
Hamas officials, including Hamas leader Yahya Sinwar	43	29	49	52	36	50	32	48	42	44	26	45	43
Don't know	20	22	16	20	25	14	24	18	23	13	24	18	26
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145

[6] Would you support the U.S. **withholding** the transfer of arms and weapons to Israel if Israel violates the terms of the ceasefire?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Yes, I would support the U.S. withholding the transfer of arms and weapons to Israel if Israel violates the terms of the ceasefire.	61	70	61	53	61	61	65	59	61	61	66	58	68
No, the U.S. should continue with the transfer of arms and weapons to Israel, even if Israel violates the terms of the ceasefire.	26	21	24	33	23	29	22	28	24	30	21	29	22
Don't know	13	9	15	14	15	10	13	13	14	10	14	13	10
Weighted N	1,205	460	289	456	643	562	395	810	776	429	128	861	145