

From January 31 to February 2, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,294 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,294 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Medicare

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	54	67	44	47	53	56	48	57	55	52	51	54	53	58
Somewhat favorable	34	26	43	35	35	32	31	35	33	35	33	33	35	28
Somewhat unfavorable	5	4	3	8	5	5	8	4	4	7	7	5	5	4
Very unfavorable	3	1	4	5	2	4	5	2	3	4	2	3	3	9
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	6	5	5	3	8	2	5	2	7	6	4	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	88	93	87	82	88	88	79	92	88	87	84	87	88	86
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	8	5	7	13	7	9	13	6	7	11	9	8	8	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+80	+88	+80	+69	+81	+79	+66	+86	+81	+76	+75	+79	+80	+73
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	44	63	33	32	48	40	52	40	47	38	52	58	38	58
Somewhat favorable	35	25	44	40	33	37	30	37	32	40	29	27	38	29
Somewhat unfavorable	10	5	11	14	9	11	6	12	9	11	12	3	12	7
Very unfavorable	4	2	3	6	3	5	5	3	4	4	3	6	4	6
Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	10	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	4	5	8	<0.5
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	79	88	77	72	81	77	82	77	79	78	81	85	76	87
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	14	7	14	20	12	16	11	15	13	15	15	9	16	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+65	+81	+63	+52	+69	+61	+71	+62	+66	+63	+66	+76	+60	+74
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Social Security

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	60	68	55	54	59	60	49	65	61	57	55	61	59	56
Somewhat favorable	26	23	26	30	25	27	31	24	26	27	28	22	27	29
Somewhat unfavorable	6	3	9	8	7	6	8	6	5	9	2	3	7	7
Very unfavorable	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	3	4	3	8	7	3	6
Haven't heard enough to say	4	3	7	4	6	3	7	3	5	3	7	7	4	3
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	86	91	81	84	84	87	80	89	87	84	83	83	86	85
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	9	6	12	12	10	10	13	9	9	12	10	10	10	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+77	+85	+69	+72	+74	+77	+67	+80	+78	+72	+73	+73	+76	+72
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Affordable Care Act (ACA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	40	64	33	21	46	34	46	37	40	40	46	62	35	50
Somewhat favorable	26	24	30	25	23	30	25	26	26	25	23	21	28	25
Somewhat unfavorable	12	5	11	19	11	13	10	13	10	15	6	3	14	11
Very unfavorable	12	2	13	21	8	16	7	14	11	13	10	4	14	6
Haven't heard enough to say	10	5	12	14	13	8	12	9	12	7	15	10	10	7
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	66	88	63	46	69	64	71	63	66	65	69	83	63	75
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	7	24	40	19	29	17	27	21	28	16	7	28	17
FAVORABLE (NET)	+42	+81	+39	+6	+50	+35	+54	+36	+45	+37	+53	+76	+35	+58
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Federal Student Loans and Grants, including Pell Grants and Parent or Grad PLUS loans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	37	54	31	25	43	31	45	34	37	38	53	54	33	46
Somewhat favorable	31	28	33	33	31	32	25	34	30	34	29	26	33	25
Somewhat unfavorable	12	6	14	16	8	16	10	13	11	12	6	3	13	15
Very unfavorable	9	3	13	13	7	12	9	10	9	10	9	7	11	4
Haven't heard enough to say	10	9	9	12	11	9	11	9	12	6	2	10	10	10
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	68	82	64	58	74	63	70	68	67	72	82	80	66	71
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	21	9	27	29	15	28	19	23	20	22	15	10	24	19
FAVORABLE (NET)	+47	+73	+37	+29	+59	+35	+51	+45	+47	+50	+67	+70	+42	+52
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Renewable energy and energy-efficiency programs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	40	60	32	25	44	36	49	36	40	41	47	48	35	50
Somewhat favorable	32	29	39	30	30	34	27	34	30	36	30	31	34	25
Somewhat unfavorable	11	4	13	17	8	15	11	11	12	9	8	10	12	8
Very unfavorable	8	2	7	16	7	10	6	10	8	9	10	3	10	10
Haven't heard enough to say	9	4	9	12	12	5	8	9	10	6	5	8	9	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	72	89	71	55	74	70	76	70	70	77	77	79	69	75
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	6	20	33	15	25	17	21	20	18	18	13	22	18
FAVORABLE (NET)	+53	+83	+51	+22	+59	+45	+59	+49	+50	+59	+59	+66	+47	+57
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	46	64	36	34	51	39	55	41	50	38	46	68	41	51
Somewhat favorable	30	22	39	33	26	35	23	33	28	34	24	18	33	28
Somewhat unfavorable	10	6	12	12	9	10	9	10	8	14	8	4	10	11
Very unfavorable	5	2	4	8	4	6	5	5	5	5	8	4	5	5
Haven't heard enough to say	10	7	9	13	10	9	8	10	10	8	15	6	10	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	76	86	75	67	77	74	78	74	78	72	70	86	74	79
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	15	8	16	20	13	16	14	15	13	19	16	8	15	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	+61	+78	+59	+47	+64	+58	+64	+59	+65	+53	+54	+78	+59	+63
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Federal workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	30	48	22	18	34	26	32	30	30	30	28	48	26	37
Somewhat favorable	36	35	35	37	35	37	34	36	36	35	46	28	38	34
Somewhat unfavorable	17	7	22	25	14	21	13	20	17	19	9	6	20	15
Very unfavorable	7	2	8	11	4	10	6	7	6	8	8	4	7	8
Haven't heard enough to say	10	7	13	10	12	7	14	7	11	8	8	14	9	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	66	83	57	55	69	63	66	66	66	65	74	76	64	71
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	9	30	36	18	31	19	27	23	27	17	10	27	23
FAVORABLE (NET)	+42	+74	+27	+19	+51	+32	+47	+39	+43	+38	+57	+66	+37	+48
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

— Federal housing programs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	34	54	25	20	39	29	41	31	37	30	44	56	29	43
Somewhat favorable	34	30	37	35	32	36	30	36	34	34	26	30	37	32
Somewhat unfavorable	13	6	15	19	11	15	10	14	9	19	8	4	15	12
Very unfavorable	7	2	9	12	5	9	7	7	8	6	8	6	7	9
Haven't heard enough to say	12	8	14	14	13	10	12	11	12	11	14	5	13	4
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	68	84	62	55	71	65	71	67	71	64	70	86	66	75
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	8	24	31	16	24	17	21	17	25	16	10	22	21
FAVORABLE (NET)	+48	+76	+38	+24	+55	+41	+54	+46	+54	+39	+54	+76	+44	+54
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[10] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— Billionaires

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	5	3	4	8	4	6	9	3	5	4	7	7	4	13
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	11	5	13	16	9	13	12	10	11	10	10	11	12	9
This group pays too little in taxes.	74	89	72	60	75	73	67	77	72	78	80	78	74	68
Don't know	10	3	11	17	12	8	12	9	12	7	3	4	11	10
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[11] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— CEOs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	4	3	5	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	3	5	4	10
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	11	3	10	19	10	12	12	10	11	11	11	10	12	9
This group pays too little in taxes.	73	89	74	57	72	74	67	76	70	79	77	74	73	72
Don't know	12	5	12	19	15	9	15	11	15	7	9	12	12	9
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[12] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— Corporations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	6	2	5	10	4	8	8	5	7	4	13	8	5	8
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	16	8	14	24	13	19	13	17	15	16	12	13	16	17
This group pays too little in taxes.	68	86	68	50	69	66	63	70	65	72	69	68	67	69
Don't know	11	4	12	17	14	8	15	9	13	7	6	11	12	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[13] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— Households with income greater than \$400,000 annually

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	8	6	6	11	7	9	10	7	9	7	18	8	7	12
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	23	16	23	29	20	26	27	21	22	24	27	22	23	24
This group pays too little in taxes.	54	67	52	41	56	51	45	58	51	57	46	56	55	49
Don't know	16	10	19	19	17	14	18	15	18	12	9	14	15	15
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[14] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— Middle-class households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	66	70	68	62	68	64	62	68	64	70	65	48	68	68
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	24	23	23	26	20	29	23	25	25	23	31	33	24	21
This group pays too little in taxes.	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	1	3	2	1	9	1	4
Don't know	7	5	8	10	9	5	11	6	9	5	3	9	7	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[15] For each of the following groups, please say if you think they currently pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes:

— Low-income households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This group pays too much in taxes.	61	72	58	52	61	61	63	60	63	58	68	63	60	58
This group pays the right amount of taxes.	21	17	22	24	18	24	18	22	20	22	13	21	23	17
This group pays too little in taxes.	7	5	6	9	6	8	9	6	5	9	13	6	6	13
Don't know	12	7	15	14	14	8	11	12	12	10	7	10	11	12
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[16] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Medicare

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	60	69	57	54	63	58	51	65	63	55	43	65	62	58
We should keep funding at current levels.	30	24	35	34	27	34	32	30	27	36	42	25	30	25
We should decrease federal funding for this.	4	3	2	5	3	4	7	2	3	4	4	5	3	10
Don't know	6	4	6	7	7	4	9	4	6	4	11	5	5	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[17] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	46	61	38	35	48	43	47	45	48	42	40	59	43	50
We should keep funding at current levels.	41	33	49	44	39	43	41	41	39	44	47	34	42	42
We should decrease federal funding for this.	7	2	6	12	5	8	5	7	6	7	12	4	7	2
Don't know	7	5	7	9	8	6	7	7	7	8	1	3	7	6
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[18] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Social Security

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	70	73	71	67	70	70	55	77	74	64	46	75	73	59
We should keep funding at current levels.	24	23	23	26	23	25	35	19	21	30	51	16	23	31
We should decrease federal funding for this.	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	1	2	2	3	5	2	5
Don't know	3	2	4	4	4	3	6	2	3	3	<0.5	5	2	5
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[19] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Affordable Care Act

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	40	61	32	23	45	34	47	36	42	35	40	63	35	48
We should keep funding at current levels.	33	32	37	31	32	34	32	33	30	38	42	26	33	38
We should decrease federal funding for this.	17	3	19	31	12	23	9	21	16	19	15	5	21	7
Don't know	10	5	12	15	11	9	11	10	11	9	3	6	11	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[20] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Federal Student Loans and Grants, including Pell Grants and Parent or Grad PLUS loans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	32	49	26	19	38	25	42	27	32	32	40	52	27	47
We should keep funding at current levels.	40	39	44	37	38	41	36	41	39	41	48	37	40	35
We should decrease federal funding for this.	20	5	24	33	14	27	13	23	20	20	11	4	24	12
Don't know	8	7	6	10	10	6	8	8	8	8	1	6	9	6
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[21] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Renewable energy and energy-efficiency projects

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	42	64	36	24	47	36	50	39	41	44	40	63	38	49
We should keep funding at current levels.	32	28	35	33	29	35	33	31	31	34	46	25	31	37
We should decrease federal funding for this.	18	3	20	33	14	23	9	23	19	18	14	6	23	9
Don't know	8	5	8	10	10	5	9	7	10	4	1	7	8	5
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[22] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, or food stamps)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	45	60	39	34	51	38	53	42	49	38	36	63	42	52
We should keep funding at current levels.	36	33	40	38	32	42	29	40	35	39	45	32	38	31
We should decrease federal funding for this.	12	4	13	19	10	14	11	12	9	16	8	1	13	14
Don't know	7	3	8	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	10	4	7	3
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[23] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Federal workers

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	23	38	16	14	26	20	28	21	25	20	18	38	19	39
We should keep funding at current levels.	44	48	47	38	44	44	46	43	43	47	60	47	45	39
We should decrease federal funding for this.	24	7	29	38	20	28	15	28	23	26	15	8	28	17
Don't know	9	7	9	11	10	8	11	8	10	7	6	7	9	4
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[24] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Federal housing programs

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	44	62	38	31	49	39	52	41	46	41	48	64	40	48
We should keep funding at current levels.	35	30	40	38	32	39	32	37	33	38	33	24	39	32
We should decrease federal funding for this.	12	5	12	20	10	15	8	14	11	14	11	6	13	16
Don't know	8	3	10	11	10	6	9	8	9	6	7	6	9	5
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[25] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Tax breaks for high-income or wealthy households

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	13	14	10	14	11	15	16	11	15	10	14	25	11	16
We should keep funding at current levels.	18	9	21	24	15	21	21	17	18	17	9	17	17	25
We should decrease federal funding for this.	63	73	64	52	66	59	54	66	60	68	73	52	65	55
Don't know	7	4	5	10	8	5	8	6	7	6	4	6	7	4
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[26] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Tax breaks for large corporations

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	11	12	6	13	11	12	14	10	12	9	15	24	10	12
We should keep funding at current levels.	19	12	21	26	18	21	22	18	20	18	16	17	19	27
We should decrease federal funding for this.	61	70	68	48	62	61	55	64	59	66	65	53	64	55
Don't know	8	5	5	13	9	7	10	7	9	7	4	7	8	6
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[27] Lawmakers in Congress are considering funding levels for each of the following.

For each, please say if you think we should increase or decrease its federal funding, or if the current funding levels are right.

— Tax breaks for fossil fuel and oil companies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should increase federal funding for this.	18	13	13	25	18	18	16	18	20	14	12	24	18	19
We should keep funding at current levels.	30	23	31	35	28	31	30	29	29	31	26	25	30	35
We should decrease federal funding for this.	43	54	50	28	41	45	42	44	41	48	58	41	43	40
Don't know	10	9	6	12	13	6	11	9	11	8	4	10	10	6
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[28] What impact do you think **decreasing federal funding for programs** such as Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, or food stamps) would have on your community?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This will help my community.	11	11	7	15	12	11	18	8	11	12	11	21	9	22
This will have no effect on my community.	10	6	9	15	8	12	14	8	10	10	16	12	10	8
This will harm my community.	74	79	79	65	75	73	62	80	74	73	69	65	76	66
Don't know	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	2	5	4
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[29] The Trump Administration is considering rolling back most federal grants, loans, and assistance.

Would you approve or disapprove of this decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	14	5	10	26	12	18	13	15	15	14	10	13	16	11
Somewhat approve	24	11	22	38	22	26	22	25	25	22	22	18	25	25
Somewhat disapprove	16	11	20	19	17	15	13	18	15	17	13	11	17	15
Strongly disapprove	40	70	41	9	44	36	45	38	37	44	49	58	35	47
Don't know	6	3	6	9	6	5	8	5	7	3	5	<0.5	7	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	38	16	32	64	34	44	35	40	40	36	32	31	41	36
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	56	81	61	28	61	51	58	56	52	61	62	69	52	62
APPROVE (NET)	-18	-65	-29	+36	-27	-7	-23	-16	-12	-25	-30	-38	-11	-26
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[30] The Trump Administration is considering rolling back most federal grants, loans, and assistance.

This could limit funding for programs already approved by Congress, including natural disaster relief, veterans benefits, federal housing programs, and Meals on Wheels — a program that delivers food to seniors.

Knowing what you do now, would you approve or disapprove of this decision?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	9	3	5	16	6	11	8	9	9	8	7	12	9	6
Somewhat approve	17	7	21	25	13	22	18	17	19	14	15	11	18	21
Somewhat disapprove	22	13	18	32	22	21	19	23	21	22	24	14	24	19
Strongly disapprove	48	75	50	20	54	40	49	47	45	52	54	62	44	53
Don't know	5	2	6	7	4	5	6	4	5	4	0	1	6	1
APPROVE (TOTAL)	26	10	26	41	19	33	26	26	28	22	22	23	27	27
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	70	88	68	52	76	61	68	70	66	74	78	76	68	72
APPROVE (NET)	-44	-78	-42	-11	-57	-28	-42	-44	-38	-52	-56	-53	-41	-45
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[31] If the Trump administration rolls back most federal grants, loans, and assistance, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
This action will be harmful to millions of Americans and cause chaos, as many businesses, organizations, and individuals across the country use federal funds to serve members of our communities.	59	90	61	28	63	55	64	57	56	64	68	80	54	73
This action will ensure federal funds are not wasted or abused, and do not go towards ideas of Diversity, Equity, Inclusion (DEI), woke gender ideology, and the Green New Deal.	35	7	33	64	31	39	27	38	36	33	30	17	40	22
Don't know	6	4	6	8	6	6	9	5	8	2	2	3	6	5
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[32] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Limiting the Department of Education's ability to make changes to the student loan program to provide relief to borrowers experiencing financial hardship

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	14	7	14	20	14	14	13	14	14	13	9	16	15	11
Somewhat support	22	14	19	30	19	25	17	24	23	20	11	17	23	20
Somewhat oppose	17	12	21	19	15	19	15	18	17	16	21	13	17	18
Strongly oppose	35	56	30	17	38	32	43	31	31	42	54	45	31	41
Don't know	13	10	16	13	15	10	12	13	14	9	4	9	14	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	36	21	33	50	33	39	30	38	37	33	20	33	38	31
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	52	68	51	36	53	51	58	49	48	58	75	58	48	59
SUPPORT (NET)	-16	-47	-18	+14	-20	-12	-28	-11	-11	-25	-55	-25	-10	-28
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[33] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Limiting the Department of Education's ability to provide student loan debt relief to borrowers defrauded by a scam school

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	15	8	16	23	15	15	12	17	18	11	16	14	17	11
Somewhat support	20	12	18	29	17	24	15	23	21	18	9	15	21	18
Somewhat oppose	17	14	21	17	15	19	18	16	16	17	19	15	17	22
Strongly oppose	34	55	29	16	36	31	42	31	30	42	52	45	30	41
Don't know	14	11	16	15	16	11	13	14	15	11	4	11	15	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	35	20	34	52	32	39	27	40	39	29	25	29	38	29
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	51	69	50	33	51	50	60	47	46	59	71	60	47	63
SUPPORT (NET)	-16	-49	-16	+19	-19	-11	-33	-7	-7	-30	-46	-31	-9	-34
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[34] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Limiting the Department of Education's ability to provide student loan debt relief to borrowers who are unable to work due to a disability

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	13	10	11	18	12	14	11	14	15	10	6	16	15	6
Somewhat support	20	12	17	29	17	23	16	21	20	18	7	10	21	26
Somewhat oppose	18	15	24	19	18	19	17	19	18	19	18	20	18	16
Strongly oppose	37	57	32	20	39	34	46	33	33	45	60	44	33	47
Don't know	12	7	16	14	14	10	11	12	14	8	9	10	13	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	33	22	28	47	29	37	27	35	35	28	13	26	36	32
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	55	72	56	39	57	53	63	52	51	64	78	64	51	63
SUPPORT (NET)	-22	-50	-28	+8	-28	-16	-36	-17	-16	-36	-65	-38	-15	-31
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[35] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Eliminating the current options to pay student loans based on your income, requiring low-and middle-income borrowers and unemployed borrowers to pay significantly more on their student loan bills

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	11	7	9	15	8	13	10	11	12	9	7	16	11	5
Somewhat support	16	10	16	21	12	20	17	15	19	10	18	10	16	19
Somewhat oppose	21	12	23	28	19	22	17	22	19	23	19	13	23	17
Strongly oppose	39	60	33	22	44	34	43	37	37	44	46	52	36	49
Don't know	14	10	19	14	16	11	13	14	14	14	11	9	15	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27	17	25	36	20	33	27	26	31	19	25	26	27	24
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	60	72	56	50	63	56	60	59	56	67	65	65	59	66
SUPPORT (NET)	-33	-55	-31	-14	-43	-23	-33	-33	-25	-48	-40	-39	-32	-42
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[36] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Limiting the number of people who can be eligible for Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF), a loan forgiveness program for public service (government or nonprofit) employees, such as teachers, firefighters, and service members

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	16	7	15	26	14	18	14	17	17	14	10	15	18	11
Somewhat support	20	12	21	27	18	23	17	22	21	19	18	14	22	17
Somewhat oppose	20	18	22	21	19	23	21	20	20	22	32	15	20	22
Strongly oppose	32	54	30	13	37	27	40	29	29	38	37	46	28	44
Don't know	11	9	12	13	13	9	9	12	13	7	4	10	13	5
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	36	19	36	53	32	41	31	39	38	33	28	29	40	28
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	52	72	52	34	56	50	61	49	49	60	69	61	48	66
SUPPORT (NET)	-16	-53	-16	+19	-24	-9	-30	-10	-11	-27	-41	-32	-8	-38
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[37] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through the following policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Eliminating the tax deduction for payments made on student loan interest

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	14	12	9	18	13	15	13	14	16	9	12	23	13	15
Somewhat support	16	9	18	23	14	19	18	15	18	14	15	14	16	21
Somewhat oppose	22	16	29	25	20	25	17	25	21	25	27	16	25	14
Strongly oppose	34	53	31	19	37	32	38	33	30	42	36	38	32	42
Don't know	13	10	14	16	17	9	14	13	15	10	11	9	14	7
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	30	21	27	41	27	34	31	29	34	23	27	37	29	36
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	56	69	60	44	57	57	55	58	51	67	63	54	57	56
SUPPORT (NET)	-26	-48	-33	-3	-30	-23	-24	-29	-17	-44	-36	-17	-28	-20
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[38] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through some additional policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Eliminating the American Opportunity Tax Credit (AOTC), a tax credit for students and their families during the first four years of college or post-secondary school

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	11	7	7	16	11	10	12	10	11	10	11	15	10	7
Somewhat support	17	11	16	24	14	20	18	16	20	12	8	17	17	22
Somewhat oppose	23	16	30	27	21	25	16	27	23	24	29	13	27	17
Strongly oppose	35	56	27	19	37	32	40	32	30	43	46	42	32	45
Don't know	15	11	20	15	16	13	14	15	16	11	7	14	15	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	28	18	23	40	25	30	30	26	31	22	19	32	27	29
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	58	72	57	46	58	57	56	59	53	67	75	55	59	62
SUPPORT (NET)	-30	-54	-34	-6	-33	-27	-26	-33	-22	-45	-56	-23	-32	-33
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[39] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through some additional policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Treating scholarships and fellowships as taxable income for students

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	10	6	8	14	9	10	11	9	12	6	6	14	9	13
Somewhat support	14	12	13	18	12	17	17	13	16	11	18	13	13	18
Somewhat oppose	21	13	22	28	16	27	14	25	21	22	17	17	24	20
Strongly oppose	44	60	45	27	49	38	45	43	38	54	55	46	43	41
Don't know	11	9	12	13	13	9	12	10	13	7	4	10	12	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	24	18	21	32	21	27	28	22	28	17	24	27	22	31
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	65	73	67	55	65	65	59	68	59	76	72	63	67	61
SUPPORT (NET)	-41	-55	-46	-23	-44	-38	-31	-46	-31	-59	-48	-36	-45	-30
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[40] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through some additional policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Eliminating Parent PLUS loans, ending access to federal student loans for parents of dependent undergraduate students

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	9	6	6	13	7	10	11	8	9	7	8	10	9	7
Somewhat support	16	11	16	21	12	21	17	16	17	14	14	15	16	14
Somewhat oppose	22	15	25	28	21	24	17	25	23	21	18	16	24	26
Strongly oppose	37	59	33	18	42	32	43	35	33	45	49	47	34	44
Don't know	16	10	20	19	18	13	13	17	18	11	12	11	17	9
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	25	17	22	34	19	31	28	24	26	21	22	25	25	21
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	59	74	58	46	63	56	60	60	56	66	67	63	58	70
SUPPORT (NET)	-34	-57	-36	-12	-44	-25	-32	-36	-30	-45	-45	-38	-33	-49
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[41] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through some additional policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Eliminating Grad PLUS loans, ending graduate students' access to most federal student loans

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	9	5	7	14	7	11	11	8	9	10	4	8	9	10
Somewhat support	18	11	20	24	14	22	16	18	21	12	19	13	18	19
Somewhat oppose	22	19	24	23	19	25	16	25	21	24	24	22	23	21
Strongly oppose	37	58	32	20	43	31	45	34	33	46	51	46	34	45
Don't know	14	7	17	19	16	11	12	14	17	9	2	11	16	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	27	16	27	38	21	33	27	26	30	22	23	21	27	29
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	59	77	56	43	62	56	61	59	54	70	75	68	57	66
SUPPORT (NET)	-32	-61	-29	-5	-41	-23	-34	-33	-24	-48	-52	-47	-30	-37
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[42] Some lawmakers in Congress are considering **cutting federal funding** for student financial aid, such as federal student loans and Pell grants, through some additional policies.

For each of the following, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Decreasing Pell Grant amounts, limiting the amount of money low-income families can receive for higher education

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	8	5	5	13	7	9	8	8	8	9	9	7	8	10
Somewhat support	13	7	14	19	11	15	16	12	15	10	9	10	15	15
Somewhat oppose	22	14	24	29	19	26	15	25	22	22	19	19	24	17
Strongly oppose	45	68	43	24	50	40	49	43	42	51	56	55	41	55
Don't know	12	6	14	15	13	10	12	11	13	8	7	8	13	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	21	12	19	32	18	24	24	20	23	19	18	17	23	25
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	67	82	67	53	69	66	64	68	64	73	75	74	65	72
SUPPORT (NET)	-46	-70	-48	-21	-51	-42	-40	-48	-41	-54	-57	-57	-42	-47
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[43] When thinking about federal funding affecting **higher education**, which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We need to ensure everyone has access to affordable higher education. This federal funding encourages students of all backgrounds to pursue higher education — easing the financial burden on students and families builds a skilled workforce.	63	86	57	43	71	54	68	60	60	67	76	81	58	69
We need to reduce federal spending on higher education. The current programs incentivize students to pursue worthless degrees at the expense of the taxpayers, increasing the national debt, and creating liability for the government.	32	10	37	50	24	41	24	35	33	29	23	16	36	25
Don't know	6	5	6	7	6	5	8	4	6	4	1	3	6	5
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[44] Below are some policies that lawmakers in Congress are proposing to change the implementation of Medicaid and other federal health programs. For each, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Cutting the amount the federal government gives states for Medicaid

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	8	3	6	13	7	8	10	7	8	8	6	8	8	8
Somewhat support	14	8	14	20	12	17	14	14	14	14	13	10	14	17
Somewhat oppose	20	15	23	25	18	23	18	22	21	19	20	19	22	13
Strongly oppose	46	69	43	26	51	41	48	46	45	49	56	56	43	58
Don't know	11	5	15	15	12	11	10	12	11	11	5	7	12	4
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	22	11	20	33	19	25	24	21	22	22	19	18	22	25
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	66	84	66	51	69	64	66	68	66	68	76	75	65	71
SUPPORT (NET)	-44	-73	-46	-18	-50	-39	-42	-47	-44	-46	-57	-57	-43	-46
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[45] Below are some policies that lawmakers in Congress are proposing to change the implementation of Medicaid and other federal health programs. For each, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Shifting Medicaid costs to states, requiring states to pay more for the program

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	11	6	11	17	10	13	10	12	12	11	14	12	11	6
Somewhat support	22	8	29	31	17	28	19	24	23	20	13	17	24	21
Somewhat oppose	19	20	15	21	16	23	18	20	18	20	26	20	19	26
Strongly oppose	33	54	27	15	40	25	37	31	31	36	40	36	32	38
Don't know	15	13	17	15	17	12	16	14	16	13	7	15	15	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	33	14	40	48	27	41	29	36	35	31	27	29	35	27
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	52	74	42	36	56	48	55	51	49	56	66	56	51	64
SUPPORT (NET)	-19	-60	-2	+12	-29	-7	-26	-15	-14	-25	-39	-27	-16	-37
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[46] Below are some policies that lawmakers in Congress are proposing to change the implementation of Medicaid and other federal health programs. For each, please say if you would support or oppose that policy.

— Prohibiting dependents of workers with affordable employer-sponsored insurance to qualify for subsidies

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	12	7	11	19	11	13	11	13	13	12	8	12	14	8
Somewhat support	21	15	24	24	17	25	19	21	20	22	14	18	21	30
Somewhat oppose	18	17	20	19	16	21	18	19	19	17	15	22	19	15
Strongly oppose	28	48	19	13	33	22	35	24	25	32	52	32	24	38
Don't know	21	14	27	24	23	19	17	23	23	17	12	16	23	8
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	33	22	35	43	28	38	30	34	33	34	22	30	35	38
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	46	65	39	32	49	43	53	43	44	49	67	54	43	53
SUPPORT (NET)	-13	-43	-4	+11	-21	-5	-23	-9	-11	-15	-45	-24	-8	-15
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[47] When thinking about policies related to federal funding for **health insurance**, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We need to ensure all Americans are covered — reducing federal funding would burden states and individuals, reduce access to healthcare, and create worse health outcomes.	58	83	56	35	63	52	62	56	57	60	57	75	54	68
We need to reduce taxpayer spending, encourage efficiency, and better target resources to ensure that undocumented or unemployed people aren't taking advantage of these programs.	37	13	38	59	32	42	30	40	37	37	41	21	40	25
Don't know	5	4	6	6	5	6	8	4	7	3	1	4	5	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[48] Below are some tax policies proposed by lawmakers in Congress. For each, please say if you would support or oppose it.

— Eliminating the estate tax, a tax on inheritances that are greater than \$13 million for an individual (or \$26 million for married couples)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	20	11	15	33	20	20	19	21	22	17	27	18	22	11
Somewhat support	19	12	23	23	17	21	21	18	20	17	5	16	20	25
Somewhat oppose	16	15	18	15	13	19	13	17	13	21	18	17	16	14
Strongly oppose	31	50	28	14	34	28	33	30	29	36	37	32	30	36
Don't know	14	12	16	14	15	12	14	14	16	9	13	17	12	13
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	39	23	38	56	37	41	40	39	42	34	32	34	42	36
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	47	65	46	29	47	47	46	47	42	57	55	49	46	50
SUPPORT (NET)	-8	-42	-8	+27	-10	-6	-6	-8	0	-23	-23	-15	-4	-14
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[49] Below are some tax policies proposed by lawmakers in Congress. For each, please say if you would support or oppose it.

— Lowering the amount of taxes corporations pay

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	8	5	5	13	8	8	11	7	9	6	13	9	8	9
Somewhat support	13	7	10	21	13	14	18	11	15	10	10	9	14	15
Somewhat oppose	19	11	21	26	17	21	12	22	20	18	15	22	20	16
Strongly oppose	50	73	51	28	52	48	50	50	46	58	58	53	48	54
Don't know	9	5	12	12	10	9	9	10	10	8	4	7	10	6
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	21	12	15	34	21	22	29	18	24	16	23	18	22	24
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	69	84	72	54	69	69	62	72	66	76	73	75	68	70
SUPPORT (NET)	-48	-72	-57	-20	-48	-47	-33	-54	-42	-60	-50	-57	-46	-46
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[50] Below are some tax policies proposed by lawmakers in Congress. For each, please say if you would support or oppose it.

— Making income taxes flat, meaning all income levels would pay the same tax rate, eliminating the current structure that taxes higher incomes at higher rates

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly support	19	10	16	30	16	23	15	21	19	19	25	16	20	17
Somewhat support	19	13	21	24	17	21	21	18	21	15	11	17	19	19
Somewhat oppose	15	14	10	18	16	14	15	15	15	14	21	19	15	13
Strongly oppose	35	53	37	16	37	32	37	34	30	43	34	38	33	41
Don't know	13	10	16	13	14	11	11	13	15	9	8	11	13	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	38	23	37	54	33	44	36	39	40	34	36	33	39	36
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	50	67	47	34	53	46	52	49	45	57	55	57	48	54
SUPPORT (NET)	-12	-44	-10	+20	-20	-2	-16	-10	-5	-23	-19	-24	-9	-18
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164

[51] Some lawmakers in Congress want to **cut federal funding** for programs such as Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP, or food stamps) in order **to fund tax breaks for higher-income, wealthier households and corporations.**

When thinking about this, which of the following ones is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Asian	Black or African American	White	Latino
We should keep funding for these programs at current levels and make no changes to taxes on high-income households and large corporations. The proposed cuts would hurt children from low-income households and seniors who are already struggling with high costs, while making the rich richer.	65	80	62	52	69	60	64	66	64	67	74	71	62	73
We should cut spending on federal programs to support expanded tax incentives for high-income households and large corporations. This will reduce fraud and encourage job creators to spur research and development, strengthen benefits for workers, and boost the economy overall.	26	15	29	36	22	31	26	26	26	27	24	25	28	20
Don't know	9	5	9	12	9	8	10	8	11	5	2	4	10	7
Weighted N	1,294	497	294	503	690	604	411	883	834	460	52	140	922	164