

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From February 28 to March 2, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,189 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and recalled presidential vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,189 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. 30 years ago and works as a home health care aide

[Split A]

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	25	15	24	34	25	26	31	22	28	20	29	27	19
Should not be deported	59	78	55	46	64	54	59	59	56	65	59	57	71
Not sure	16	7	21	20	11	21	10	18	16	15	13	16	10
Weighted N	604	210	143	251	322	282	194	410	389	215	66	430	90

[2] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. 20 years ago and works on a farm

[Split A]

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	27	18	23	35	25	28	34	23	30	20	27	28	23
Should not be deported	57	73	54	46	61	53	56	58	52	67	57	57	60
Not sure	16	8	22	19	14	19	10	19	18	13	17	15	17
Weighted N	604	210	143	251	322	282	194	410	389	215	66	430	90

[3] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. 10 years ago and works as a housekeeper

[Split A]

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	29	16	24	43	29	30	31	28	32	23	30	30	26
Should not be deported	52	74	48	37	55	49	55	51	48	59	50	52	57
Not sure	19	10	28	21	16	21	14	21	19	17	19	18	17
Weighted N	604	210	143	251	322	282	194	410	389	215	66	430	90

[4] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. five years ago and works as a truck driver

[Split A]

(N=604)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	36	23	26	53	33	40	38	35	39	31	31	39	30
Should not be deported	41	62	40	24	47	34	47	38	39	45	44	39	47
Not sure	23	16	34	23	21	25	15	27	22	25	25	22	22
Weighted N	604	210	143	251	322	282	194	410	389	215	66	430	90

[5] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. 20 years ago and works as a head chef at a restaurant

[Split B]

(N=585)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	22	6	20	38	20	25	16	25	23	20	8	26	13
Should not be deported	66	88	71	43	68	64	74	63	64	72	76	61	84
Not sure	12	6	9	18	12	11	10	12	13	8	16	13	3
Weighted N	585	228	122	235	312	273	196	389	377	208	63	417	70

[6] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. 10 years ago and works as a registered nurse

[Split B]

(N=585)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	27	8	20	48	22	32	26	27	28	24	22	29	17
Should not be deported	65	88	73	40	71	59	69	64	63	70	70	62	77
Not sure	8	4	7	12	7	9	5	10	9	6	8	9	6
Weighted N	585	228	122	235	312	273	196	389	377	208	63	417	70

[7] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who came to the U.S. three months ago and works as a construction worker

[Split B]

(N=585)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	41	19	37	66	37	46	37	44	44	37	26	44	31
Should not be deported	45	68	47	21	47	43	55	40	44	47	63	40	55
Not sure	14	13	16	13	16	11	8	17	13	16	12	16	14
Weighted N	585	228	122	235	312	273	196	389	377	208	63	417	70

[8] Below are descriptions of **undocumented immigrants** who might be affected by deportation policies. For each, please state whether you think they should be deported or not.

— An undocumented immigrant who is a teenager, came to the U.S. by themselves three years ago, and is a high school student and also works as a meat packer

[Split B]

(N=585)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Should be deported	30	10	26	51	25	35	22	34	31	27	10	34	25
Should not be deported	55	78	60	30	59	51	69	48	53	60	68	51	67
Not sure	15	12	13	19	15	14	9	18	16	13	22	16	8
Weighted N	585	228	122	235	312	273	196	389	377	208	63	417	70

[9] For decades, the U.S. has provided protections for immigrants facing difficult or unsafe conditions in their home countries in the form of refugee status or temporary protected status. In your view, should the U.S. continue to offer protections to immigrants facing the following circumstances?

— Persecution based on race, religion, nationality, membership in a particular social group, or political opinion

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should offer protection	64	78	68	50	67	61	64	65	61	71	66	63	65
The U.S. should not offer protection	21	11	16	32	18	24	20	21	21	19	19	22	19
Don't know	15	11	16	18	15	15	16	14	18	10	15	15	16
Weighted N	1,189	440	269	480	634	555	390	799	766	423	129	847	158

[10] For decades, the U.S. has provided protections for immigrants facing difficult or unsafe conditions in their home countries in the form of refugee status or temporary protected status. In your view, should the U.S. continue to offer protections to immigrants facing the following circumstances?

— An environmental disaster, such as an earthquake, hurricane, or epidemic

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should offer protection	63	78	60	51	65	61	68	61	63	63	69	61	66
The U.S. should not offer protection	21	11	19	31	17	25	17	23	20	21	16	23	17
Don't know	16	11	21	18	18	14	15	17	16	16	15	16	17
Weighted N	1,189	440	269	480	634	555	390	799	766	423	129	847	158

[11] For decades, the U.S. has provided protections for immigrants facing difficult or unsafe conditions in their home countries in the form of refugee status or temporary protected status. In your view, should the U.S. continue to offer protections to immigrants facing the following circumstances?

— An ongoing armed conflict, such as a civil war

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
The U.S. should offer protection	61	77	60	47	63	59	67	58	57	67	64	59	58
The U.S. should not offer protection	21	10	21	32	17	27	18	23	22	20	20	23	21
Don't know	18	12	20	21	20	15	16	19	20	12	16	17	21
Weighted N	1,189	440	269	480	634	555	390	799	766	423	129	847	158

[12] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
I am compassionate toward undocumented immigrants. We're talking about families fleeing extreme poverty and violence, who will do anything for their kids in pursuit of a better life and the American dream.	55	81	54	31	59	49	63	50	49	65	67	49	71
I am not compassionate toward undocumented immigrants. We're talking about people who broke the law and are now draining public resources, and many have brought drugs and crime to our country.	39	14	36	62	35	43	28	44	43	30	25	45	21
Don't know	7	5	9	7	6	7	9	6	8	5	9	6	8
Weighted N	1,189	440	269	480	634	555	390	799	766	423	129	847	158