📊 DATA FOR *PROGRESS*

From April 9 to 14, 2025, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 745 U.S. likely Democratic primary voters nationally using SMS and web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely Democratic primary voters by age, gender, education, race, and geography. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ±4 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=745 unless otherwise specified.

[1] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Threats to democracy	35	35	35	31	36	28	46	26	40	15	38	37	30
Economy, jobs, and inflation	16	13	21	15	17	17	16	24	16	13	10	20	19
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	13	14	12	2	18	17	8	9	15	12	9	14	18
Climate change and the environment	6	8	5	9	6	8	5	2	7	<0.5	8	8	5
Health care	6	8	4	6	6	7	5	10	4	15	8	3	7
LGBTQ+ issues	4	2	6	12	1	4	4	0	4	11	10	3	<0.5
Abortion	3	5	1	6	2	4	3	3	5	4	7	2	1
Crime and public safety	3	3	3	5	2	4	1	7	1	8	0	1	7
Race relations and racism	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	8	1	0	2	3	2
Education	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1
National security and foreign policy	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
Taxes and government spending	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Immigration	1	1	2	2	1	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	0	<0.5	4
Gun policy	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	6	2	1	<0.5
None of these	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	2	2
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[2] Which health care policy do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Improve and expand the Affordable Care Act to make health care more affordable and accessible, while keeping private insurance as the main option for most Americans	37	39	34	28	40	37	36	49	33	40	19	36	49
Create a Medicare-for-All system that guarantees healthcare for all and lowers costs by replacing most private insurance with a government-funded plan	60	58	64	70	57	59	63	45	65	57	80	58	50
Don't know	3	3	2	2	3	4	1	5	2	3	<0.5	5	1
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[3] Which immigration policy do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Increase border security while creating a legal pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants with long-term ties to the U.S.	48	49	48	27	57	51	44	53	45	46	21	54	70
Reduce deportations, expand asylum access, and provide a pathway to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants	49	49	49	70	41	45	55	41	53	54	78	42	29
Don't know	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	6	2	0	1	4	1
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[4] Which approach to the Israel-Palestine conflict do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
The U.S. should continue military aid to Israel and support its right to defend itself, while encouraging efforts to reduce civilian harm and promote long-term peace	20	18	24	13	23	22	17	26	19	28	9	19	27
The U.S. should restrict military aid to Israel until it stops attacks on civilians in Gaza, supports Palestinian rights, and commits to a long-term peace process	71	71	71	80	68	68	76	62	75	56	88	69	62
Don't know	9	11	6	7	10	10	7	12	7	16	4	12	11
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[5] Which climate policy approach do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Support a Green New Deal that transforms the economy with massive public investment, creates millions of clean energy jobs, and ends reliance on fossil fuels	54	55	54	67	50	52	59	50	57	48	80	54	31
Continue investing in clean energy while protecting jobs and energy affordability, and reduce fossil fuel use over time through market-driven solutions	41	41	41	28	46	43	37	38	40	52	17	41	64
Don't know	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	11	3	0	3	5	5
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[6] Which approach to transgender sports policy do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Support a federal ban on transgender women and girls playing on female sports teams to set clear national rules and reduce political conflict over this issue	27	24	33	21	29	31	21	33	22	44	12	22	48
Oppose federal transgender sports bans and support letting school districts and athletic organizations set participation policies based on local needs	63	66	58	70	60	57	72	53	69	48	84	67	41
Don't know	10	10	9	8	10	12	7	14	9	8	4	11	11
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208

[7] Which approach to economic policy do you prefer, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Very liberal	Somewhat liberal	Moderate
Focus on building more—housing, infrastructure, and clean energy—by streamlining approvals and loosening regulations, even if that means less government oversight and fewer restrictions on developers	31	29	35	37	29	35	25	34	29	44	25	28	39
Focus on making growth more equitable—by enforcing strong public standards and limiting corporate influence, even if that means slower timelines and more constraints on how and where things get built	62	64	59	58	63	57	69	52	65	53	70	66	51
Don't know	7	8	6	5	8	7	7	14	6	3	5	6	10
Weighted N	745	463	282	207	538	443	302	136	466	97	218	282	208